This Administrative Regulation is to be made available in law libraries or other inmate resource centers.

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**SUMMARY of REVISION/REVIEW**

Annual review completed with no revisions.

**APPROVED:**

ROBERT P. HOUSTON, Director
Department of Correctional Services
PURPOSE

To establish procedures for the implementation of Chapter 2 of the DCS Rules and Regulations Handbook, for the effective and equitable resolution of inmate grievances, and for the monitoring of the inmate grievance system to ensure compliance with Chapter 2 and this regulation.

GENERAL

Nebraska Statutes, Section 83-4, 115 to 83-4, 119 and this Department’s Chapter 2 established policy and procedures for the resolution of inmate grievances. This regulation expands upon those statutes and Chapter 2.

PROCEDURES

I. INMATE ORIENTATION

Institutions that receive newly admitted inmates shall ensure that each inmate receives a copy of the Department’s rules (Inmate Handbook), including Chapter 2 regarding inmate grievances. Inmates shall sign a receipt for the book, and the receipt shall be maintained in the inmate’s file as evidence of the delivery of the rulebook. In addition to the delivery of the rulebook, inmates will receive a verbal explanation of the grievance procedure during their orientation process. The verbal explanation shall, at a minimum, include the following information:

A. General Information
   1. A reference to Chapter 2, and a brief, verbal overview of the rule.
   2. How to obtain an informal, Step I and Step II grievance form and a brief explanation of the three grievance levels.
   3. The fact that an inmate may request staff assistance in completing and processing the form.

B. Grievable Issues
   1. The type of matters which are grievable include:
      a. Policies and conditions of the Department or facility affecting the grievant.
      b. Actions by employees or other inmates, and
      c. Incidents in the facility affecting the grievant personally.
   2. Examples should be given of the types of grievances that the inmate may file. Appropriate examples include:
      a. Institution policies on visitation, mail, or telephones,
      b. Verbal or physical abuse by another inmate or staff member,
      c. Restrictions on inmate property, and
      d. Complaints about food service or medical care.
C. **Non-Grievable Issues**

The types of matters/issues considered non-grievable are:

1. Inmate disciplinary actions. Such actions may be appealed through the process prescribed in Chapter 6.

2. Matters over which the Department has no control. Examples of such matters are the terms of court commitment orders and state statutes.

3. Classification decisions. Such actions may be appealed to the next higher level of authority using the Classification Appeals Form.

D. **Time Limits**

An explanation of the time limits set out in Chapter 2. The inmate must also be informed that the time limits regarding the response from the Warden/Program Administrator/Director may be extended only with the inmate’s written permission. If such written permission is not obtained and a deadline is missed, the inmate may appeal to the next level of the process without waiting further for a response.

E. **Remedies Available**

An explanation of remedies available through the grievance system. Appropriate examples include:

1. Change in Departmental policy or procedure.

2. Restoration of confiscated property.

3. Verbal or written apologies by staff members.

4. Referral to the State Claims Board for possible award of monetary damages.

5. Investigation of alleged employee misconduct and possible employee disciplinary action.

6. Change of case manager, counselor or housing assignment.

7. Referral for specialized medical care, change of medication or diet.

8. Any other relief within the power of the Director of the Department of Correctional Services or Warden/Program Administrator.

F. **Confidential Grievances**

1. An explanation of the inmate’s right to send confidential grievances to the Director without completing the institutional steps of the grievance process. It should be noted that this right enables the inmate to submit a Step II grievance to the Director when he/she is complaining about the conduct of an individual who otherwise might become involved in the grievance investigation.
The inmate should be assured that no person who is the subject of a grievance will be in a decision-making position with respect to its resolution.

2. Confidential grievances, as described in the paragraph above, may be submitted by the inmate to the Director via interoffice mail. Inmates shall be informed that grievances sent to the Director may be in sealed envelopes with a complete return address and clearly labeled as a grievance.

G. Emergency Grievances/Grievance Appeals

1. An explanation of procedure for handling emergency grievances or grievance appeals. Emergency grievances or grievance appeals are those matters which must be resolved quickly because if the standard grievance time limits were used, the inmate would be subjected to a substantial risk of personal injury or other serious and irreparable harm. Inmates should be encouraged to bring such matters to the direct attention of designated staff who may be able to provide immediate relief without the use of the written grievance or grievance appeal procedure.

2. If the inmate chooses to use the written procedure, the inmate should mark the grievance or grievance appeal “EMERGENCY.” It will then be forwarded immediately to the level of review at which corrective action may be taken. The Warden/Program Administrator or his/her designee (or the Director or his/her designee if the grievance or grievance appeal is forwarded immediately to the Director) will review the grievance or grievance appeal on the date of its receipt (weekends and holidays excluded) and determine whether or not it is indeed an “emergency” grievance or grievance appeal. If it is determined to be an emergency grievance or grievance appeal, investigation will proceed immediately and a determination of appropriate relief (if any) will be made within twenty-four hours after the grievance or grievance appeal was determined to be an emergency grievance or grievance appeal.

H. Further Grievance Review Options

An explanation of how to obtain further review of grievances after the appeal to the Director has been exhausted is located in Attachment A. Specific reference should be made to Chapter 2, which sets out additional methods of obtaining review of grievances.

I. Petition Circulation

1. An explanation of the procedures, which an inmate may use to circulate petitions in order to solicit inmate input into the disposition of grievances challenging general Department policies and practices. Specifically, inmates may petition the Warden/Program Administrator or the Director of the Department requesting specific relief concerning a grievance which challenges a Department policy or practice. Inmate circulation of a petition shall occur in such a manner that does not interfere with the operation of facility functions or activities.
2. Any such petition must state:
   a. The nature of the proposed change in the Department policy or procedure.
   b. The reason for the proposed change,
   c. The circulator's full name and mailing address,
   d. And must contain the legible signatures, inmate I.D. number, mailing addresses, and dates of signatures of all others purporting to support the petition.

3. The petition shall be considered by the Warden/Program Administrator or Director when responding to the grievance that the petition concerns. A copy of the petition will be kept by the Warden/Program Administrator or Director along with the record of the grievance that the petition concerns.

J. Availability of Grievance Administrative Regulation

All inmates in each institution will have ready access to written copies of this Administrative Regulation, which will also be made available within the respective inmate law libraries. Any inmates with a limited comprehension of the English language will receive a copy of Chapter 2 and information included within this regulation in his or her native language. If a written translation is not readily available, the inmate will be provided with sufficient assistance to ensure that he or she comprehends the information in this regulation and in Chapter 2.

K. Abuse of Grievance Process

If an inmate files a large number of frivolous, nuisance or duplicative grievances at any level, a designee of the Warden/Program Administrator will conduct a hearing to determine whether the inmate is abusing the grievance process. If a determination is made that the inmate is abusing the grievance process, a reasonable limitation may be placed on the number of grievances that may be filed by the inmate. This determination will be the result of a reclassification action that will be submitted for review and approval to the Director's Review Committee.

II. STAFF ORIENTATION

All staff members having contact with inmates shall have ready access to DCS Chapter 2 and to this regulation. Each Warden/Program Administrator shall designate a place where copies of the rule and this regulation may be reviewed by staff members and will permit staff to obtain their own copies of Chapter 2 and of this regulation as requested. New staff members will receive a verbal explanation of the grievance process during staff orientation. At a minimum, the verbal explanation will include the information set out in Procedure I. A. of this regulation. Staff members will also be informed of the fact that, although inmate grievances are considered to be confidential, those staff members who are participating in the investigation or disposition of a grievance shall have access to those records which are essential to the investigation and resolution of the grievance.
III. INSTITUTIONAL PROCEDURES

Grievance procedures used by the Department’s institutions shall be consistent with the information provided to inmates and staff as set out in Procedure I. parts A. and B. of this regulation. In addition, to ensure effective and equitable resolution of inmate grievances, the following procedures will be implemented:

A. Maintenance of Records

1. To monitor the Department’s compliance with Chapter 2 and this regulation, each institution will maintain complete and accurate copies of all inmate grievances filed in that institution. Copies of such grievances shall be retained for at least 3 years after the final response was issued to the grievant. Copies of the grievances filed at the institutional level will be kept in the inmate’s master record along with copies of any appeals filed with the Central Office.

2. Copies of grievances filed at the central office level (whether appeals, confidential grievances, or emergency grievances) will be kept in a Central Office file. Copies of grievances filed at the Central Office level, along with the Director’s response, will be sent to the Warden/Program Administrator of each institution/program where the grievance was initiated, to facilitate record keeping.

3. Each institution and Central Office shall maintain a log of grievances. This log will contain, at a minimum, the following information:

   a. Date grievance was receipted by staff member;
   b. Name and number of grievant;
   c. Brief statement of nature or type of grievance
   d. Date of response by Warden/Program Administrator or Director (completed date).

B. Grievance Logs

The grievance logs containing the above information will be maintained so as to reflect information for the most current three-year period. The attached form may be used for this monitoring process.
REFERENCE

I. ATTACHMENTS

B. Grievance Log

II. ACA STANDARDS

A. Adult Correctional Institutions (fourth edition): 4-4284 and 4-4344.
B. Adult Community Residential Services (fourth edition):
   4-ACRS-4C-01, 4-ACRS-6B-03