

Rate of White Bloc Voting	# of Elections	Avg.?	Election Year	Location of Election	Elected Office	Citation**
100	1		1983	Dallas, Tex.	City Council/District 2	City of Dallas, 734 F. Supp. 1317 (N.D. Tex. 1990) (0% white cross-over for black candidate Spears)
100	1		1982	Edgecombe Co., NC	County Commissioner, Primary - Green	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
100	1		1982	Edgecombe Co., NC	County Commissioner, Primary - McClain	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
99.5	1		1991	St. Bernard Parish, La.	Parish Council President	St. Bernard Parish, 2002 WL 2022589 (E.D. La. 2002) (< 0.5% white cross-over)
99.1	1		1984	Bleckley, Co., Ga.	Democratic Presidential Primary (0.9% wh. Crossover for J. Jackson)	Hall v. Holder, 955 F.2d 1563 (11th Cir. 1992)
99	1	Y	Avg. 1969-83	N. Greenwood, Miss.	unspecified offices	Greenwood, 599 F. Supp. 397 (N.D. Miss. 1984)
99	1		1987	Chickasaw Co., Miss.	Lt. Governor - General	Chickasaw County I, 705 F. Supp. 315 (N.D. Miss. 1989) (1% whites voted for bl. Cand.)
98.9	1		1983	Jefferson Parish, La.	House District 87, Primary - Lewis	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (cross-over: 0%-2.2% - approx: 1.1%)
98.7	1		1988	Bleckley, Co., Ga.	Democratic Presidential Primary	Hall v. Holder, 955 F.2d 1563 (11th Cir. 1992) (1.3% wh. Crossover for J. Jackson)
98.3	1		1988	Gretna, La.	Dem. Presidential Primary	City of Gretna, 636 F. Supp. 1113 (E.D. La. 1986) (white cross over of 1.7%)
98	1		1982	Edgecombe Co., NC	Cong. 1st Primary - Michaux	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
98	1		1982	Edgecombe Co., NC	County Comm'n, Primary - Walker	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
98	12	Y	1978-87	Mississippi	judicial elections	Martin v. Allain, 658 F. Supp 1183 (S.D. Miss. 1987) (avg. % of white vote for black candidates was 2%)
98	19	Y	71-91	Brunswick Co., Va.	County elections	Brunswick County, 984 F.2d 1393, 1397 (4th Cir. 1993) (19 elections from 1971-1991, with an avg. of 98% white bloc voting, only 2% whites voting for bl. Cands. On avg.)
98	1		1990	Georgia	Lt. Governor Primary	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
98	1					City of Dallas, 734 F. Supp. 1317 (N.D. Tex. 1990) (Lipscomb/2% white cross-over for black cand.)
97.7	1		1988	New Or., La.	Democratic Presidential Primary	Clark v. Roemer, 777 F. Supp. 445 (M.D. La. 1990) (2.3% white cross-over for bl. cand.)
97	1		1982	Edgecombe Co., NC	Cong. 2nd Primary -- Michaux	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
97	1		1984	Baytown, Tex.	City Council / Hardy	Baytown, 840 F.2d 1240 (5th Cir. 1988) (3% Anglo vote for black cand.)
97	1		1984	Edgefield Co., S.C.	County Council - Dist. 1	Edgefield County, 650 F. Supp. 1176 (D.S.C. 1986) (97% of whites voted for white candidate)
97	1		1983	Chickasaw Co., Miss.	Sheriff	Chickasaw County I, 705 F. Supp. 315 (N.D. Miss. 1989) (white cross-over 3%)
97	1		1983	Dallas, Tex.	City Council - Dist. 1	City of Dallas, 734 F. Supp. 1317 (N.D. Tex. 1990) (3% white cross-over for black cand. Giddings)
96	1		1982	Edgecombe Co., NC	County Comm'n Prim./Thorne	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
96	1		1982	Wilson Co., NC	State House Primary/ Carter	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
96	1		1986	Texas	N.E. Indep. Sch. District election	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 4%)
95.8	1		1983	Jefferson Parish, La.	Jefferson Parish Council, Primary, Dist. 2 - Hamilton	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (white cross-over: 3.83% - 4.51%, avg = 4.17%-- though court found blacks not politically cohesive in this race)
95.8	1		1984	New York City	Dem. Presidential Primary	Butts v. City of New York, 614 F.Supp. 1527 (S.D.N.Y. 1985) (non-black and Hispanic vote for J. Jackson 4.2%)
95.6	1		1983	Jefferson Parish, La.	Jefferson Parish Council, Primary - Dist. 3/4 AL: Williams	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (4.39% - 4.50% white vote = 4.45%)
95.4	1		1988	New Or., La.	21st Judicial District	Clark v. Roemer, 777 F. Supp. 445 (M.D. La. 1990) (4.6% white crossover for bl cand)
95.2	1		1983	Jefferson Parish, La.	School Board, Dist. 3, primary - Wilson	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (3.2-5.2% cross-over, approx. 4.2)
95	1		1999	St. Bernard Parish, La.	Parish Council - Riley	St. Bernard Parish, 2002 WL 2022589 (E.D. La. 2002) (5% of vote in white precincts)
95	1		1987	Jefferson Parish, La.	Juvenile Court Judge	Clark v. Roemer, 777 F. Supp. 445 (M.D. La. 1990) (less than 5% white cross-over for bl. cand.)
95	1		1982	Terrell, Tex.	City election	Terrell, 565 F. Supp. 338 (N.D. Tex. 1983) (cross-over < 5%)
94	1		1982	Nash Co., NC	Cong. 1st Primary	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)

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94	1		1982	Nash Co., NC	Cong. 1st Primary	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
94	1		1982	Wilson Co., NC	Cong. 1st Primary -- Michaux	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
94	1		1983	Chickasaw Co., Miss.	Justice Court Dist. 1	Chickasaw County I, 705 F. Supp. 315 (N.D. Miss. 1989) (white cross-over 6%)
94	1		1983	Chickasaw Co., Miss.	Justice Court Dist. 2	Chickasaw County I, 705 F. Supp. 315 (N.D. Miss. 1989) (white cross-over 6%)
93.4	21	Y	1980s-1993	Hertford Co., NC	Ahoskie city elections	Ahoskie, 998 F.2d 1266 (4th Cir. 1993) (average white bloc 93.4% in 22 recent elections, subtracting 1 which court pulled out specifically, 1991 mayoral election)
93.2	1		1983	Jefferson Parish, La.	House District 87, General - Lewis	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (white cross-over: 5.9-7.7% = 6.8%)
93	1		1982	Wilson Co., NC	Cong. 2nd Primary -- Michaux	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
93	1		1990	Georgia	Public Service Commissioner/Smith	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
93	1		1988	Chickasaw Co., Miss.	Presidential Primary	Chickasaw County I, 705 F. Supp. 315 (N.D. Miss. 1989) (7% whites voted for bl. Cand.)
93	1		1987	Chickasaw Co., Miss.	Sheriff, Primary	Chickasaw County I, 705 F. Supp. 315 (N.D. Miss. 1989) (7% whites voted for bl. Cand.)
93	1		1984	Mississippi	Congressional, Dist. 2, General - Clark	Martin v. Allain, 658 F. Supp 1183 (S.D. Miss. 1987) (7% whites voted for Clark, who narrowly lost)
92.2	1		1991	Calhoun Co., Miss.	Constable/Dem. Prim	Calhoun County, 88 F.3d 1393 (5th Cir. 1996) (white cross-over 7.8%)
92.1	1		1982	Jefferson Parish, La.	Kenner Council, Dist. 1, primary - Irvin	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (Irvin had 2 black opponents in the primary also: Council and Burton, but the court only included her 7.9-8% (avg: 7.95) of the vote, perhaps presuming she was the only serious candidat; Anglo cross-over = 8%)
92	1		Jul. 1990	Georgia	Governor	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
92	1		1999	Louisiana	Governor - Jefferson	St. Bernard Parish, 2002 WL 2022589 (E.D. La. 2002) (8% of vote in white precincts)
92	1		1995	LaGrange City	City: Patterson	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
92	1		1983	Chickasaw Co., Miss.	Circuit Clerk	Chickasaw County I, 705 F. Supp. 315 (N.D. Miss. 1989) (white cross-over 8%)
92	1		1982	Edgefield Co., S.C.	County Council - Dist. 2	Edgefield County, 650 F. Supp. 1176 (D.S.C. 1986) (92% of whites voted for white cand.)
92	1		1982	Edgefield Co., S.C.	County Council - Dist. 3	Edgefield County, 650 F. Supp. 1176 (D.S.C. 1986) (92% of whites voted for white cand.)
92.0	1		1982	Caddo Parish, La.	Shreveport, general	Clark v. Roemer, 777 F. Supp. 445 (M.D. La. 1990)
91	1		1993	Texas	N.E. Ind. Sch. Dist. election	Lulac-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 9%)
91	1		1982	Nash Co., NC	County Comm'n - Sumner	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
90	1		1982	Edgefield Co., S.C.	County Council - Dist. 5	Edgefield County, 650 F. Supp. 1176 (D.S.C. 1986) (90 % of whties voted for white cand.)
Sub-total	106					

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89	1		1995	LaGrange, Ga.	City: Pittman	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
89	1		1992	Texas	General election - Guerrero	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 11%)
89	1	Y		Lubbock, Tex.	local offices	Lubbock, 727 F.2d 364 (5th Cir. 1984) (average Anglo vote for minority candidates 11%)
88.8	1		1982	Norfolk, Va.	City Council	City of Norfolk, 883 F.2d 1232 (4th Cir. 1989) (11.2% of white vote for bl. Cand.)
88	1		1995	Louisiana	Governor - Fields	St. Bernard Parish, 2002 WL 2022589 (E.D. La. 2002) (12% of the vote in white precincts)
88	1		1988	LaGrange, Ga.	Democratic Presidential Primary	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
88	1		1986	Mississippi	Congressional, Dist. 2, General - Espy	Martin v. Allain, 658 F. Supp 1183 (S.D. Miss. 1987) (12% whites voted for Espy, who narrowly won)
88	1		1983	Dallas, Tex.	City Council run-off / Robinson	City of Dallas, 734 F. Supp. 1317 (N.D. Tex. 1990) (12% white cross-over for black cand.)
88	1	Y		Henrico Co., Va.	County offices	Henrico County, 702 F. Supp. 588 (E.D. Va. 1988) (defendant gave average of 88% whites vote for white cand.)
87	1		1995	LaGrange, Ga.	City: Skinner	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
87	1		1994	Texas	N.E. Ind. Sch. Dist. election	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 13%)
87	1		1986	Georgia	Governor Primary/Hill	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
86.1	1		1982	Jefferson Parish, La.	Kenner Council Dist. 1, general - Irvin	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (11.9-15.9%, using different tests, avg = 13.9% Anglo cross-over)
86	1		1999	St. Bernard Parish, La.	Parish Council - Williams	St. Bernard Parish, 2002 WL 2022589 (E.D. La. 2002) (14% of the vote in white precincts)
86	1		1986	Baytown, Tex.	Goose Creek I.S.D. General Election/Smith	Baytown, 840 F.2d 1240 (5th Cir. 1988) (14% Anglo vote for black cand.)
86	1		1982	Caddo Parish, La.	Shreveport, primary	Clark v. Roemer, 777 F. Supp. 445 (M.D. La. 1990)
85.4	3	Y	1994-95	Attala Co., Miss.	3 post-remand elections	Attala County, 92 F.3d 283, 285-86, 89 (5th Cir. 1996) (Engstrom post-remand data showed white cross-over of 12 - 25.2% in 3 elections -- = avg. of 12.4% -- same data analysis by Gov't Expert Loewen showed avg. of 16.8% -- so if you average these: 14.6%)
85	1		Aug. 1990	Georgia	Governor - Young	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
85	8	Y	1995-96	Lafayette Co., Miss.	8 County Supervisor elections	Lafayette Co., 20 F. Supp. 2d 996, 1001 (N.D. Miss. 1998) (data analyzed but not provided for additional elections)
85	8	Y	1987-93	Attala Co., Miss.	8 elections	Attala County, 92 F.3d 283, 285-86, 89 (5th Cir. 1996) (avg. whites supporting black candidates is merely 16.8% in these elections since 1991) (district level supervisor to president of the United States; note that court also cited the defendant's data as showing "overwhelming" racial bloc voting)
85	1		1989	Dallas, Tex.	City Council Dist. 1	City of Dallas, 734 F. Supp. 1317 (N.D. Tex. 1990) (Giddings/ white cross-over for black cand. 15%)
85	1		1988	Texas	General election - Cantu	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 15%)
85	1		1982	Mississippi	unspecified primary election	Jordan v. Winter, 604 F. Supp. 807 (N.D. Miss. 1984) (defendants gave 15% as ex of highest white crossover trying to prove no RBV)
84.1	1		1987	Jefferson Parish, La.	Justice Court Constable (Wallace)	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (Wallace got white vote ranging from 0 to 31.8%, avg cross-over was 15.9%)
84	1		1989	Westwego, La.	Alderman, primary - Green	City of Westwego, 946 F.2d 1109 (5th Cir. 1991) (first black candidate to run for alderman placed 12th of 16 candidates and did not make the run-off)
84	4	Y	1987	Dallas, Tex.	City Council elections	City of Dallas, 734 F. Supp. 1317 (N.D. Tex. 1990) (16% white cross-over for black cand.)
84	1		1983	Henrico Co., Va.	county election	Henrico County, 702 F. Supp. 588 (E.D. Va. 1988)
83.8	1		1991	Hertford Co., NC	Ahoskie Mayor	Ahoskie, 998 F.2d 1266 (4th Cir. 1993) (16.2% white crossover for bl. Mayoral cand.)

Rate of White Bloc Voting	# of Elections	Avg.?	Election Year	Location of Election	Elected Office	Citation**
83.5	1		1985	New Or., La.	1st Judicial District - Stewart	Clark v. Roemer, 777 F. Supp. 445 (M.D. La. 1990) (avg Def. & Pl. cross-over vote, 14& 19% is 16.5% cross-over)
83	1		1990	Georgia	Public Service Comm'r - Primary/Scott	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
83	1		1982	Halifax Co., N.C.	County district 1	Halifax County, 594 F. Supp. 161 (E.D.N.C. 1984) (88% whites voted for whites in B-W election)
81	1		1991	LaGrange, Ga.	City Council - Shealy	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
80.4	1		1983	Jefferson Parish, La.	School Board, Dist. 3, general - Wilson	Jefferson Parish I, 691 F. Supp. 991 (E.D. La. 1988) (18.5-20.8%, approx: 19.65% Anglo cross-over)
80	1		1988	Texas	General election - Canales	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 20%)
80	1		1988	Texas	General election - Mireles	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 20%)
80	1		1987	Henrico Co., Va.	County election	Henrico County, 702 F. Supp. 588 (E.D. Va. 1988)
80	1		1986	New Or., La.	Congress/Williams	Clark v. Roemer, 777 F. Supp. 445 (M.D. La. 1990) (20% white cross over for bl. Cand)
80	1		1983	Dallas, Tex.	City Council - 2 elections (Robinson & Crenshaw)	City of Dallas, 734 F. Supp. 1317 (N.D. Tex. 1990) (20% white cross-over for black cand.)
Sub-total	57					
79	1		1992	Georgia	State Representative / VonEpps	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
78	1		1992	Texas	General election / Overstreet	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 22%)
77	1		1988	Texas	General election - Rodriguez	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 23%)
76.2	1		1982	New York City	Lt. Governor - McCall	Butts v. City of New York, 614 F.Supp. 1527 (S.D.N.Y. 1985) (non-black and Hispanic vote for McCall was 23.8%)
76	1		1992	Texas	General election / Benavides	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 24%)
76	1		1992	Texas	General election / Gabriel	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 24%)
76	1		1988	Georgia	Sheriff - Primary/Talley	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
75	6	Y	1995-96	Lafayette Co., Miss.	6 County Supervisor elections	Lafayette Co., 20 F. Supp. 2d 996, 1001 (N.D. Miss. 1998) (data analyzed but not provided for additional elections)
75	1		1998	Todd Co., SD	State Senate - General election	Bone Shirt, 336 F. Supp. 2d 976 (D.S.D. 2004) ("24 or 25%" white crossover)
75	1		1984	Georgia	U.S. Senate (Tibbs)	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
73.4	1		1984	Norfolk, Va.	City Council	City of Norfolk, 883 F.2d 1232 (4th Cir. 1989) (called an anomaly, post-lawsuit election where bl. Cand. Won 26.6% white vote)
72	1		1992	Texas	General election / Roman	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 28%)
71	1		1988	Georgia	Pub. Serv. Comm'r - Primary /Smith	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
71	1		1984	Baytown, Tex.	City Council / Campos	Baytown, 840 F.2d 1240 (5th Cir. 1988) (29% Anglo vote for Hispanic cand.)
71	1		1982	Baldwin Co., Ala.	School Board	Baldwin County Board of Ed., 686 F. Supp. 1459, 1464-65 (M.D. Ala. 1988) (71% WBV in '82; 87% in '76 sch. Bd election)
70	1		1998	Todd Co., SD	Attorney General	Bone Shirt, 336 F. Supp. 2d 976 (D.S.D. 2004)
70	1		1992	Texas	N.E. Ind. Sch. Dist. election	Lulac-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 30%)
Sub-total	22					

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69	1		2002	Todd Co., SD	Attorney General	Bone Shirt, 336 F. Supp. 2d 976 (D.S.D. 2004)
68	1		1988	Texas	General election / Gonzalez	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 32%)
68	1		1986	LaGrange	School Board: Tatum	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
67	1		1985	Henrico Co., Va.	Delegates election	Henrico County, 702 F. Supp. 588 (E.D. Va. 1988)
67	1		1984	Midland, Tex.	Midland Indep. Sch. Dist. election	LULAC v. Midland I.S.D., 648 F. Supp. 596 (W.D. Tex. 1986), <i>aff'd</i> 829 F.2d 546 (5th Cir. 1987)
66	1		1988	Texas	General election / Garza	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 34%)
64	1		1982	Edgecombe Co., NC	County Comm'n, Gen. / Walker	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
64	1		1992	Texas	General election / Lopez	LULAC-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 36%)
64	1		1985	Virginia	Lt. Governor	Henrico County, 702 F. Supp. 588 (E.D. Va. 1988)
63	1		1986	Baytown, Tex.	Goose Creek Indep. Sch. Dist. run-off / Smith	Baytown, 840 F.2d 1240 (5th Cir. 1988) (37% Anglo vote for black cand.)
63	1		1986	Baytown, Tex.	City Council / Delgado	Baytown, 840 F.2d 1240 (5th Cir. 1988) (37% Anglo vote for black cand.)
62	1		1982	Edgecombe Co., NC	County Comm'n, Gen. / Thorne	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
62	1	Y	1982	Alabama	State judicial election run-off	White v. Ala., 867 F.Supp. 1519 (M.D.Ala. 1994) (range given, avg 62% WBV)
Sub-total	13					
58	1		1986	Mississippi	Supreme Court, Centr. Dist. Dem. primary	Martin v. Allain, 658 F. Supp 1183 (S.D. Miss. 1987)
57	1		1992	Georgia	Supreme Court / Sears-Collins	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
56	1		1992	Georgia	Primary - Labor Commissioner/ Scott	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
51	1		1990	Texas	General election - Morales	Lulac-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 49%)
Sub-total	4					
Total	202					
49	1		1995	LaGrange City	City: Ware	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
41.0	1		1986	Mississippi	Supreme Court - Anderson, Dem. Primary	Attala County, 92 F.3d 283 (5th Cir. 1996) (historic vote black candidate got against an "avowed segregationist" Richard Barrett)
37	1		1990	Georgia	Ct of Appeals / Cooper	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
34	1		1990	Georgia	Supreme Court / Benham	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
25	1		1992	Texas	N.E. Ind. Sch. Dist. election	Lulac-NE ISD, 903 F. Supp. 1071 (W.D. Tex. 1995) (cross-over 75%)
23	1		1991	LaGrange City	City: Robertson	Cofield v. City of LaGrange, 969 F. Supp. 749 (N.D. Ga. 1997)
<i>Excluded</i>	6					

* This document provides the list of authorities for white bloc voting analysis in Ellen D. Katz, *Not Like the South?: Regional Variation and Political Participation Through the Lens of Section 2*, tbl. 8.5, in *Democracy, Participation and Power: Perspectives on Reauthorization of the Voting Rights Act* (Berkeley Public Policy Press, forthcoming 2007), available at <http://www.sitemaker.umich.edu/votingrights/files/notlikethesouth.pdf>.

** Note: If Avg. column is "yes", court gave a single number for multiple elections. Where a number of elections was provided with an average, that number is used; otherwise, the average is only counted once. Each citation refers to Section 2 litigation where data was documented. (It may be necessary to consult other judicial opinions within that litigation string to find pin-cite for white bloc voting numbers).

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100	1		1986	W. Memphis, AR	Mayor	Crittenden County, 687 F. Supp. 1310 (E.D. Ark. 1988) (0% wh. cross-over for black cand.)
100	1		1982	W. Memphis, AR	Mayor	Crittenden County, 687 F. Supp. 1310 (E.D. Ark. 1988) (0% wh. cross-over for black cand.)
100	1		1984	Starke, FL	U.S. Pres. Prim./J. Jackson	City of Starke, 712 F. Supp. 1523 (M.D. Fla. 1989)
100	1		1982	Worcester Co., MD	County Comm'n, Dem. Primary	Worcester County, 840 F.Supp. 1081, 1089-90 (D. Md. 1994)
100	1		1988	Columbus Co. NC	Sch. Bd/Freeman	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991) (0% white cross-over)
99	1		1988	Starke, FL	U.S. Pres. Prim./J. Jackson	City of Starke, 712 F. Supp. 1523 (M.D. Fla. 1989)
98.7	1		1987	Chattanooga, TN	Mayor, Primary/ Sandefur	Chattanooga, 722 F. Supp. 380 (E.D. Tenn. 1989) (1.3% of white vote, table)
98.5	1		1986	Florida	State Sen. Primary / Moore	City of Starke, 712 F. Supp. 1523 (M.D. Fla. 1989) (cross-over if P & D #s are averaged is 1.5% - P = 1%, D = 2%)
98.4	1		1987	Chattanooga, TN	Fire/Police Comm'r/Wright	Chattanooga, 722 F. Supp. 380 (E.D. Tenn. 1989) (1.6% of white vote, table)
98	1		1988	Los Angeles, CA	SD 5 Primary	Garza v. L.A., 756 F. Supp. 1298 (C.D. Cal. 1990)
98	1		1984	Ohio	Presidential Primary/J. Jackson	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991) (2% wh. crossover)
98	1		1986	Ohio	County Auditor/ Starks	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
98	1		1992	Florida	Judicial election	Davis v. Chiles, 139 F.3d 1414 (11th Cir. 1998)
97	1		1983	Youngstown, OH	Mayor - Gen./ Frost	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991) (3% wh. Vote for Frost)
97	1		1982	Brownsville, TN	City Council	Haywood County, 544 F.Supp. 1122 (W.D. Tenn. 1982) (black candidate for alderman city-wide, got 3% of white vote)
97	1		1983	Chattanooga, TN	Fire/Police Comm'r, Wright	Chattanooga, 722 F. Supp. 380 (E.D. Tenn. 1989) (running against 2 white candidates)
96	1		1986	Armour, OH	State Rep.	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
96	1		1984	Duval County, FL	County Court/Prim Group 8	Nipper, 39 F.3d 1494 (11th Cir. 1994)
96	1		1988	Worcester Co., MD	Dem. Pres. Primary / J. Jackson	Worcester County, 35 F.3d 921 (4th Cir. 1994)
95.5	1		1995	Chicago	Aldermanic elections	Chicago-Barnett, 969 F. Supp. 1359 (N.D. Ill. 1997) (combined white vote was 4.5% for all African-American candidates; also a referendum vote)
95	1		1988	Crittenden Co., AR	Dem. Pres Prim	Crittenden County, 687 F. Supp. 1310 (E.D. Ark. 1988) (5% wh. vote for J. Jackson)
95	1		1984	Worcester Co., MD	Dem. Pres. Primary / J. Jackson	Worcester County, 35 F.3d 921 (4th Cir. 1994)
94.5	1		1986	Florida	Cong. Dist. 2, Primary / Greaddington	City of Starke, 712 F. Supp. 1523 (M.D. Fla. 1989) (cross-over if P & D #s are averaged is 5.5% - P = 5%, D = 6%)
94.4	1		1983	Boston, MA	At-large City Council, final election	City of Boston, 609 F. Supp. 739 (D. Mass. 1985) (5.6% of votes in 90% or more non-black precincts went to minority candidates, total # of candidates/council seats unspecified)
94	1	Y	1987-94	Dorchester Co., MD	County election	Marylanders, 849 F. Supp. 1022 (D. Md. 1994) (0-12% white cross-over vote, in 1987-94 unspecified # of elections - so average is 6%)
94	1		1982	Los Angeles, CA	SD 3 / Primary	Garza v. L.A., 756 F. Supp. 1298 (C.D. Cal. 1990)
94	1		1985	Mahoning Co., OH	School Board / Simon	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
94	1		1985	Youngstown, OH	Mayor / Starks	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
93.9	1		1991	Niagara Falls, NY	Mayor, Dem. Primary	Niagara Falls, 65 F.3d 1002 (2d Cir. 1995)
93	1		1988	Crittenden Co., AR	State Rep., Primary	Crittenden County, 687 F. Supp. 1310 (E.D. Ark. 1988)
93	1		1984	Ohio	State Rep. / Benson	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
92	1		1983	Mahoning Co., OH	School Board / Simon	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
91.7	1		1987	Niagara Falls, NY	City Council, Gen. / Kimble	Niagara Falls, 65 F.3d 1002 (2d Cir. 1995) (black candidate rec'd 8.3% of white voters in contest against 10 white candidates for 5 seats)
91	1		1988	Ohio	Presidential Primary/J. Jackson	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
90	1		1988	Delaware	Red Clay School Dist.	Red Clay School Dist., 1996 WL 172327 (D. Del. 1996) ("less than 91%" white bloc)
90	8	Y	1984-87	Arkansas	Unspecified	Dem. Party of Ark., 686 F. Supp. 1365 (extreme case: whites voted for black candidate "less than 10%" of the time in 8 races; in regression, analyzed 15 elections, but unclear if overlap, so did not include these #s also.)
90	1		1984	Liberty County, FL	County Comm'n, primary run-off	Liberty County, 899 F.2d 1012 (11th Cir. 1990)
90	1		1982	Colorado	House Dist. 60 Rep.	Sanchez, 97 F.3d 1303 (10th Cir. 1996)
90	1	Y	up to 1994	Bridgeport, CT	Unspecified - city	Bridgeport, 26 F.3d 271 (2d Cir. 1994) (1994) (whites have voted against minority candidates at 80-100%, unspecified years & # of elections)
Sub-total	46					

Rate of White Bloc Voting	# of Elections	Avg.?	Election Year	Location of Election	Elected Office	Citation**
89.1	1		1988	Niagara Falls, NY	Pres. Dem. Prim/J. Jackson	Niagara Falls, 65 F.3d 1002 (2d Cir. 1995)
89	1		1986	Los Angeles, CA	Assessor, Primary	Garza v. L.A., 756 F. Supp. 1298 (C.D. Cal. 1990)
89	1	Y		Tennessee	Unspecified	Rural West I, 836 F. Supp. 453 (W.D. Tenn. 1993) (#s only given to say that only 1 black candidate rec'd more than 10% of the white vote)
89	1	Y		Wicomico Co., MD	Unspecified	Marylanders, 849 F. Supp. 1022 (D. Md. 1994) (avg. white cross-over "less than 11%")
88	1		1983	Youngstown, OH	School Board / Rogers	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
88	1		1983	Chattanooga	City judge	Chattanooga, 722 F. Supp. 380 (E.D. Tenn. 1989) (black judge candidate got 12% of the vote))
87	1	Y	1971-85	Watsonville, CA	City elections	Watsonville, 863 F.2d 1407 (9th Cir. 1988)
87	1		1995	Montezuma Co., CO	School Board / Donald	Montezuma County, 7 F. Supp. 2d 1152 (D. Colo. 1998)
87	1		1986	Maryland	Lt. Governor	Worcester County, 840 F.Supp. 1081, 1089-90 (D. Md. 1994)
87	1		1991	Tennessee	City Judge	Cousin v. Sundquist, 904 F. Supp. 686 (E.D. Tenn. 1995) (2 black candidates got 23.5% of white vote combined)
86.6	1		1983	Jackson, TN	Comm'r of Education	City of Jackson, 683 F. Supp. 1515 (% of whites voting white)
86	1		1983	City of Chicago Heights	City election	City of Chicago Heights, 824 F. Supp. 786 (N.D. Ill. 1993)
86	11	Y	1986-90	Rural West, TN	Legislative elections	Rural West II, 29 F. Supp. 2d 448 (W.D. Tenn. 1998) (the level of white cohesion in the legislative contests increases dramatically from 59% in white-white elections to 86% in black-white elections)
85.4	1		1986	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n Seat 2/ Run-off	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
85.2	1		1987	Chattanooga	Public Utilities Comm'r, Freeman	Chattanooga, 722 F. Supp. 380 (E.D. Tenn. 1989) (14.8% of white vote, table)
85	2		1983	Delaware	Red Clay School Dist.	Red Clay School Dist., 1996 WL 172327 (D. Del. 1996)
85	1		1986	Crittenden Co., AR	State Rep.	Crittenden County, 687 F. Supp. 1310 (E.D. Ark. 1988)
85	2	Y	1984-87	Arkansas	Unspecified elections	Dem. Party of Ark., 686 F. Supp. 1365 (extreme case: whites voted for black candidate "less than 15%" of the time in 2 races)
84.2	1		1994	Montana	H.D. 85 Gen. (State Rep.)	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
84.1	1		1982	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n Seat 1 Prim./Barrios	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
83	1		1986	Worcester Co., MD	Orphans Court	Worcester County, 840 F.Supp. 1081, 1089-90 (D. Md. 1994)
83	1		1992	Colorado	HD 60 Rep.	Sanchez, 97 F.3d 1303 (10th Cir. 1996)
83	9	Y	1966-90	Hamilton Co., TN	County-wide elections	Cousin v. Sundquist, 904 F. Supp. 686 (E.D. Tenn. 1995) (9 elections 1966-90, how many to count?)
82.9	1		1982	Dade Co., FL	County Comm'n / Seat 4 Primary - Cruz-Rodriguez	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
82.3	1		1982	Dade Co., FL	County Comm'n Seat 3 Prim/Diaz	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
81.9	1		1988	Dade Co., FL	County Comm'n Seat 5	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
81	1		2001	Boston, MA	City Council / Arroyo	Black Political Task Force, 300 F. Supp. 2d 291 (D. Mass. 2004)
81	9	Y	1990	Columbus Co., NC	1984 county commission and presidential primaries, the 1986 county commission primary and runoff primary, the 1988 presidential primary, and the 1990 Sheriff primary and US Senate primary and runoff primary	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991) (less than 20% white vote)
81	1		1986	Columbus Co., NC	County Comm'n run-off / Williams	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991) (19% of white vote)
80	1		1987	Youngstown, OH	School Board / Hightower	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
80	1		1995	Boston, MA	City Council/Jones	Black Political Task Force, 300 F. Supp. 2d 291 (D. Mass. 2004)
Sub-total	59					

Rate of White Bloc Voting	# of Elections	Avg.?	Election Year	Location of Election	Elected Office	Citation**
79.8	1		1984	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n Seat 4 Prim/Cruz-Rodriguez	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
79	1		1988	North Carolina	Ct of Appeals, run-off /Davis	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991)
78.8	1		2002	New York	Senate Dist. 8 / Dash	Rodriguez v. Pataki, 308 F. Supp. 2d 346 (S.D.N.Y. 2004)
78.5	4	Y		Sarasota, FL	City elections	City of Sarasota, 611 F. Supp. 25 (M.D. Fla. 1985) (mean cross-over of whites for black candidates in unspecified elections was 21.5%)
78.2	1		1984	Liberty County, FL	School Board, Primary	Liberty County, 899 F.2d 1012 (11th Cir. 1990)
77.9	1		2002	Suffolk Co., MA	Dist. Atty, Jenkins	Black Political Task Force, 300 F. Supp. 2d 291 (D. Mass. 2004)
77.6	1		1990	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n Dist. 1 - Primary, Ferguson	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
77	1		1982	Los Angeles, CA	Sheriff, Primary	Garza v. L.A., 756 F. Supp. 1298 (C.D. Cal. 1990)
77	1		1987	Chicago Heights, IL	City election	City of Chicago Heights, 824 F. Supp. 786 (N.D. Ill. 1993)
76.7	1		1990	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n Dist. 4 / Azemar & Brown	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992) (2 black candidates' combined total against white incumbent)
76.5	1		1982	Tennessee	City judge	Cousin v. Sundquist, 904 F. Supp. 686 (E.D. Tenn. 1995) (2 black candidates got 23.5% of white vote combined)
76.5	1		1982	Chattanooga	City judge	Chattanooga, 722 F. Supp. 380 (E.D. Tenn. 1989) (% white vote rec'd by 2 black candidates: 23.5%)
76.1	1		2002	New York	Senate Dist. 6 / St. George	Rodriguez v. Pataki, 308 F. Supp. 2d 346 (S.D.N.Y. 2004)
76	1		1987	Hempstead, NY	Town Council / Brewington	Town of Hempstead, 956 F. Supp. 326 (E.D.N.Y. 1997) (3 of 6 candidates elected, only 1 black candidate in the running)
76	15	Y	unclear	Los Angeles, CA	City elections	Garza v. L.A., 756 F. Supp. 1298 (C.D. Cal. 1990) (bloc vote of 76% for non-Hispanic candidates in 19 elections studied; subtracted 4 since court gave specific data for 4 of them)
76	1		1990	Florida	State House	De Grandy, 815 F. Supp. 1550 (N.D. Fla. 1992)
76	9	Y	1971-87	Springfield, IL	Unspecified	Springfield, 658 F. Supp. 1015 (C.D. Ill. 1987) (24% white vote for black candidates, on average)
75.3	1		1996	New York	Senate Dist. 8 / McNight	Rodriguez v. Pataki, 308 F. Supp. 2d 346 (S.D.N.Y. 2004)
75	1		1982	Forsyth Co., NC	H.D. 39 primary / Hauser	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
74.7	1		1984	Liberty County, FL	County Comm'r, Primary	Liberty County, 899 F.2d 1012 (11th Cir. 1990)
74.2	1		1996	Montana	HD 85 - Gen. (State Rep).	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
74	1		1990	North Carolina	U.S. Senate - Gen.	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991) (26% of white voters for black senate candidate)
74	1		1990	Florida	Congress / Souto	De Grandy, 815 F. Supp. 1550 (N.D. Fla. 1992)
74	1		1982	Durham Co., NC	H.D. 23 / Clement	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
73.6	1		1985	Hempstead, NY	Town Council / Lawrence	Town of Hempstead, 956 F. Supp. 326 (E.D.N.Y. 1997) (3 of 6 candidates elected, only 1 black candidate in the running)
73.5	1		1983	Hempstead, NY	Town Council / Lawrence	Town of Hempstead, 956 F. Supp. 326 (E.D.N.Y. 1997) (3 of 6 candidates elected, only 1 black candidate in the running)
73	1	Y	1980s	Montezuma Co., CO	School Board	Montezuma County, 7 F. Supp. 2d 1152 (D. Colo. 1998) ("As stated previously, the ecological regression analysis revealed that in certain elections, Native American support for Native American candidates was at a level of approximately 81% while the level of support of non-Indian voters for non-Indian candidates was 73%")
72.5	1		1987	Niagara Falls, NY	City Council, Dem. Primary	Niagara Falls, 65 F.3d 1002 (2d Cir. 1995) (black candidate rec'd 27.5% of white vote, when running against 5 candidates)
72.2	1		1997	Boston, MA	City Council / Jones	Black Political Task Force, 300 F. Supp. 2d 291 (D. Mass. 2004)
71.6	2		1990	Dade County, FL	County' Comm'n, Dist. 1 - Run-off, Ferguson	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
71.4	1		1996	Montana	H.D. 74 / Gen. (State Sen.)	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
71	1		1982	Mecklenburg Co., NC	H.D. 36 Gen. / Richardson	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
Sub-total	58					

Rate of White Bloc Voting	# of Elections	Avg.?	Election Year	Location of Election	Elected Office	Citation**
69.2	1		1996	Montana	H.D. 86 / Gen. (U.S. Rep.)	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
69	1		1984	Duval Co., FL	Court Primary/Group 4 / Prescod	Nipper, 39 F.3d 1494 (11th Cir. 1994)
68.5	1		1989	Montezuma Co., CO	School Board	Montezuma County, 7 F. Supp. 2d 1152 (D. Colo. 1998)
68.5	1		2000	New York	Senate Dist. 8 / Santos	Rodriguez v. Pataki, 308 F. Supp. 2d 346 (S.D.N.Y. 2004)
68.4	1		1986	Dade Co., FL	County Comm'n Dist. 1 - Primary / Ferguson	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992); Town of Hempstead, 956 F. Supp. 326 (E.D.N.Y. 1997) (3 of 6 candidates elected, only 1 black candidate in the running)
68	1		1989	Hempstead, NY	Town Council / Mosely	Worcester County, 840 F.Supp. 1081, 1089-90 (D. Md. 1994) (minority candidate got 32% of white vote)
68	1		1986	Worcester Co., MD	County Comm'n, Gen.	(D. Md. 1994) (minority candidate got 32% of white vote)
68	1		1982	Mecklenburg and Cabarrus Cos.	S.D. 22 Primary / Polk	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
67	1		1983	Youngstown, OH	School Board / Pincham	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
67	28	Y	1987-95	Chicago, IL	Aldermanic & non-aldermanic, nonpartisan, and Dem. primary	City of Chicago-Bonilla, 969 F. Supp. 1359 (N.D. Ill. 1997) (The mean "Anglo" (which meant all non-Latino and non-African American voters) level of support for Latino candidates was 33%, meaning that 67% of "Anglo" voters did not support Latino candidates. The mean African-American level of support for Latino candidates was 55%.)
67	1		1982	Mecklenburg and Cabarrus Cos.	S.D. 22 General / Polk	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
66.9	1		1996	Montana	HD 74 - Gen. (U.S. Rep.)	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
66.7	1		1991	Hempstead, NY	Town Council / Ford	Town of Hempstead, 956 F. Supp. 326 (E.D.N.Y. 1997) (3 of 6 candidates elected, only 1 black candidate in the running)
66.67	1		1990	Florida	Congress / Gutman	De Grandy, 815 F. Supp. 1550 (N.D. Fla. 1992)
66.2	1		1984	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n Seat 7 Prim/Endara	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
65.8	1		1996	Montana	HD 73 - Gen. (State Rep)	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
65.6	1		1996	Montana	HD 73 - Gen. (U.S. Rep.)	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
65.6	1		1986	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n Dist. 1 - Primary Run-off / Ferguson	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
65.5	1		1990	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n, Dist. 3 / Carey	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
65.5	3	Y	1990	North Carolina	Judicial elections	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991) (3 black candidates ran against white candidates for judicial office, and got 63-68% of white vote, avg = 65.5)
65	1		1987	Youngstown, OH	School Board / Pincham	Armour, 775 F. Supp. 1044 (N.D. Ohio 1991)
64.7	1		1988	Dade County, FL	County Comm'n Seat 7 - Prim / Alonso	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
64	1		1982	Forsyth Co., NC	H.D. 39 primary / Kennedy	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
63.2	1		1982	Niagara Falls, NY	Lt. Governor Dem. Primary / McCall	Niagara Falls, 65 F.3d 1002 (2d Cir. 1995) (McCall rec'd 36.8% of white vote)
63	1		1982	Durham Co., NC	H.D. 23, Primary / Spaulding	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
62.4	1		1991	Niagara Falls, NY	City Council, Dem. Primary / Walker	Niagara Falls, 65 F.3d 1002 (2d Cir. 1995)
62	1		1985	Delaware	Red Clay School Dist.	Red Clay School Dist., 1996 WL 172327 (D. Del. 1996)
62	1		1984	Columbus Co., NC	School Board / Shaw	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991) (38% of white vote)
61.6	1		2003	Boston, MA	City Council	Black Political Task Force, 300 F. Supp. 2d 291 (D. Mass. 2004)
61.4	1		1996	Montana	H.D. 73 / Gen. (State Sen.)	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
61	1		1982	Wake Co., NC	H.D. 21, Primary / Blue	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
61	1		1982	Durham Co., NC	H.D. 23 Primary / Richardson	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
Sub-total	61					

Rate of White Bloc Voting	# of Elections	Avg.?	Election Year	Location of Election	Elected Office	Citation**
59.1	1		1983	Boston, MA	At-large School Committee, final election	City of Boston, 609 F.Supp. 739 (D. Mass. 1985) (unclear how many candidates/seats - minority candidates got 40.9% of non-minority precincts)
59	19	Y		Blaine Co., MT	School District	Blaine County, 363 F.3d 897 (9th Cir. 2004) (white bloc "less than 60%", no exact amount given; 19 elections, not specified)
58	1		1982	Mecklenburg Co., NC	H.D. 36 General / Berry	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
58	1		1982	Forsyth Co., NC	H.D. 39 general / Hauser	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
57.6	1		1982	Dade Co., FL	County Comm'n Seat 2, Primary / Valdes	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
57.5	1		1990	Dade Co., FL	County Comm'n, run-off Seat 2	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
57	1		1982	Durham Co., NC	H.D. 23 General / Spaulding	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
56.8	1		1991	Niagara Falls, NY	City Council, Gen. / Walker	Niagara Falls, 65 F.3d 1002 (2d Cir. 1995)
56.3	1		1986	Dade Co., FL	County Comm'n Seat 1 - Prim. / Barrios	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
56	1		1988	North Carolina	Ct of Appeals, primary / Davis	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991)
56	1		1996	Glacier Co., MT	U.S. Rep., Prim.	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
55	1		1982	Wake Co., NC	H.D. 21 General / Blue	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
54.5	1		1996	Lake Co., MT	U.S. Rep., Prim.	Old Person, 230 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2000)
54	1		1982	Forsyth Co., NC	H.D. 39 general / Kennedy	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
50	1		1982	Mecklenburg Co., NC	H.D. 36 Primary / Berry	Gingles, 590 F. Supp. 345 (E.D.N.C. 1984)
Sub-total	33					
Total	257					
49.9	1		1993	Hempstead, NY	Town Council / Fisher	Town of Hempstead, 956 F. Supp. 326 (E.D.N.Y. 1997) (rec'd 50.1% of the white vote)
49	1		1988	Columbus Co., NC	School Board/ Shaw	Columbus County, 782 F. Supp. 1097 (E.D.N.C. 1991)
40.6	1		1983	Chattanooga	Education & Health Cmsr	Chattanooga, 722 F. Supp. 380 (E.D. Tenn. 1989) (black candidate got 59.4% of white vote, court said he is an anomaly)
40	1		1986	Dade Co., FL	County Comm'n Dist. 3 / Carey	Metro Dade County, 805 F.Supp. 967 (S.D. Fla. 1992)
20.4	1		1987	Chattanooga	Education & Health Cmsr	Chattanooga, 722 F. Supp. 380 (E.D. Tenn. 1989) (combined white vote for 2 black candidates, Franklin & Heathington, court called this election not RBV)
<i>Excluded</i>	5					

* This document provides the list of authorities for white bloc voting analysis in Ellen D. Katz, *Not Like the South?: Regional Variation and Political Participation Through the Lens of Section 2*, tbl. 8.5, in *Democracy, Participation and Power: Perspectives on Reauthorization of the Voting Rights Act* (Berkeley Public Policy Press, forthcoming 2007), available at <http://www.sitemaker.umich.edu/votingrights/files/notlikethesouth.pdf>.

** Note: If Avg. column is "yes", court gave a single number for multiple elections. Where a number of elections was provided with an average, that number is used; otherwise, the average is only counted once. Each citation refers to Section 2 litigation where data was documented. (It may be necessary to consult other judicial opinions within that litigation string to find pin-cite for white bloc voting numbers).