

**Voting Rights Initiative Database Master List (Section 2 Litigation: 1982-2005)***Search Instructions or Field L*Cite as: Ellen Katz & The Voting Rights Initiative, VRI Database Master List (2006), [www.votingreport.org](http://www.votingreport.org)

| <u>Litig. Title</u>             | <u>Citation</u>         | <u>Court</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>J:</u> | <u>Cir.</u> | <u>Case Type</u> | <u>Practice Challenged</u>      |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Autauga County Board of Educa   | 858 F. Supp. 1118       | M.D. Ala.    | 1994        | AL           | y         | 11          | Fees             | At Large Election (moved fro    |
| Baldwin Board of Education      | 686 F. Supp. 1459       | M.D. Ala.    | 1988        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Elections              |
| Baldwin County Commission       | 376 F. 3d 1260          | 11th Cir.    | 2004        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large elections              |
| Buskey v. Oliver                | 565 F. Supp. 1473       | M.D. Ala.    | 1983        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Chapman v. Nicholson            | 579 F. Supp. 1504       | N.D. Ala.    | 1984        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Elections              |
| Chilton County Board of Educat  | 868 F.2d 1274           | 11th Cir.    | 1989        | AL           | y         | 11          | Settlement       | At-large election, majority voi |
| City of Roanoke                 | 162 F. Supp. 2d 1335    | M.D. Ala.    | 2001        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Other: Appointment of indiv (   |
| Dallas County Board of Educatio | 791 F.2d 831            | 11th Cir.    | 1986        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large election               |
| Dallas County Commission        | 636 F.Supp. 704         | S.D. Ala.    | 1986        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large elections              |
| Dillard v. Crenshaw             | 640 F. Supp. 1347       | M.D. Ala.    | 1986        | AL           | y         | 11          | Preliminary      | At-large elections              |
| Harris                          | 695 F. Supp. 517        | M.D. Ala.    | 1988        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Election Procedures: hiring o   |
| Jones v. Alabama                | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 3 | S.D. Ala.    | 2001        | AL           | y         | 11          | Preliminary      | Election procedures: identifyi  |
| Knight v. Alabama               | 1990 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | N.D. Ala.    | 1990        | AL           | y         | 11          | Preliminary      | Other: Establishing satellite c |
| Kuhn v. Tompson                 | 304 F.Supp.2d 1313      | M.D. Ala.    | 2004        | AL           | y         | 11          | Preliminary      | Other: removal of Justice Ro    |
| Marengo County                  | 623 F. Supp. 33         | S.D. Ala.    | 1985        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Mobile School Board             | 706 F.2d 1103           | 11th Cir.    | 1983        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Montiel v. Davis                | 215 F. Supp. 2d 1279    | S.D. Ala.    | 2002        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Reapportionment: District Lir   |
| Newman v. Hunt                  | 787 F.Supp. 193         | M.D. Ala.    | 1992        | AL           | y         | 11          | Preliminary      | Other: appointment of new w     |
| Opelika                         | 748 F.2d 1473           | 11th Cir.    | 1984        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Southern Christian Leadership   | 56 F.3d 1281            | 11th Cir.    | 1995        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At-large Election, majority vo  |
| Town of North Johns             | 717 F. Supp. 1471       | M.D. Ala.    | 1989        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Election Procedures- Plaintiff  |
| U.S. v. Jones                   | 57 F.3d 1020            | 11th Cir.    | 1995        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Election Procedures (Countir    |
| Varner v. Smitherman            | 1993 WL 663327 / 1993   | S.D. Ala.    | 1993        | AL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At-Large Election               |
| Wesch                           | 785 F. Supp. 1491       | S.D. Ala.    | 1992        | AL           | y         | 11          | Settlement       | Reapportionment: Failure to     |
| White v. Alabama                | 74 F.3d 1058            | 11th Cir.    | 1996        | AL           | y         | 11          | Settlement       | At-large election and Reappc    |
| Blytheville School District     | 71 F.3d 1382            | 8th Cir.     | 1995        | AR           | n         | 8           | Liability        | at large election, majority vot |
| City of Pine Bluff              | 794 F.2d 678            | 8th Cir.     | 1986        | AR           | n         | 8           | preliminary      | at-large                        |
| Democratic Party of Arkansas    | 902 F.2d 15             | 8th Cir.     | 1990        | AR           | n         | 8           | Liability        | Majority Vote Requirement       |
| Jeffers                         | 730 F. Supp. 196        | E.D. Ark.    | 1989        | AR           | n         | 8           | Liability        | reapportionment plan 1981       |
| Little Rock                     | 56 F.3d 904             | 8th Cir.     | 1995        | AR           | n         | 8           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan 1986       |
| Phillips County                 | 850 F.2d 406            | 8th Cir.     | 1988        | AR           | n         | 8           | preliminary      | Election procedures: ballot h   |
| Smith-Crittenden County         | 687 F. Supp. 1310       | E.D. Ark.    | 1988        | AR           | n         | 8           | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Texarkana                       | 861 F. Supp. 756        | W.D. Ark.    | 1992        | AR           | n         | 8           | Liability        | At large election (alleged to e |
| Turner                          | 784 F. Supp. 553        | E.D. Ark..   | 1991        | AR           | n         | 8           | Liability        | reapportionment plan 1991       |
| West                            | 786 F. Supp. 803        | W.D. Ark.    | 1992        | AR           | n         | 8           | Liability        | At Large Election               |

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| Holbrook Unified School District | 703 F. Supp. 56          | D. Ariz.     | 1989        | AZ           | y         | 9           | Preliminary      | At Large Election               |
| Salt River Project               | 109 F.3d 586             | 9th Cir.     | 1997        | AZ           | y         | 9           | Liability        | Election procedures (voter re   |
| Aldasoro v. Kennerson            | 922 F.Supp. 339          | S.D. Cal.    | 1995        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | At large election               |
| Benavidez                        | 34 F.3d 825              | 9th Cir.     | 1994        | CA           | n         | 9           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment Plan 1991       |
| Cano                             | 211 F. Supp. 2d 1208     | C.D. Cal.    | 2002        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan 2001       |
| Chula Vista                      | 723 F. Supp. 1384        | S.D. Cal.    | 1989        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | At large election               |
| City of Santa Maria              | 160 F.3d 543             | 9th Cir.     | 1998        | CA           | n         | 9           | Preliminary      | At large election               |
| Common Cause/California          | 2002 WL 1766436          | C.D. Cal.    | 2002        | CA           | n         | 9           | Settlement       | Election procedures: punch c    |
| Gaona                            | 989 F.2d. 299            | 9th Cir.     | 1993        | CA           | n         | 9           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment plan            |
| Garza v. Los Angeles             | 918 F.2d 763             | 9th Cir.     | 1990        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| National City                    | 976 F.2d 1293            | 9th Cir.     | 1992        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Pomona                           | 883 F.2d 1418            | 9th Cir.     | 1989        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | At large election               |
| San Diego County                 | 1993 WL 379838           | 9th Cir.     | 1993        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Shelley                          | 344 F.3d 914             | 9th Cir.     | 2003        | CA           | n         | 9           | Preliminary      | Election procedures (policy: j  |
| Stockton                         | 956 F.2d 884             | 9th Cir.     | 1992        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | At large election; majority vot |
| Upper San Gabriel                | 2000 WL 33254228         | C.D. Cal.    | 2000        | CA           | n         | 9           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Watsonville                      | 863 F.2d 1407            | 9th Cir.     | 1988        | CA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | At large election               |
| Alamosa County                   | 306 F. Supp. 2d 1016     | D. Colo.     | 2004        | CO           | n         | 10          | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Bond                             | 875 F.2d 1488            | 10th Cir.    | 1989        | CO           | n         | 10          | Liability        | At large election               |
| Montero                          | 861 F.2d 603             | 10th Cir.    | 1988        | CO           | n         | 10          | Preliminary      | Other (Petition to get a propo  |
| Montezuma-Cortez School Distr    | 7 F. Supp. 2d 1152       | D. Colo.     | 1998        | CO           | n         | 10          | Liability        | At-large election               |
| Sanchez-Colorado                 | 97 F.3d 1303             | 10th Cir.    | 1996        | CO           | n         | 10          | Liability        | Reapportionment plan            |
| Bridgeport                       | 512 U.S. 1283            | U.S.         | 1994        | CT           | n         | 1           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment                 |
| Citizen Action                   | 1984 U.S. Dist. Lexis 24 | D. Conn.     | 1984        | CT           | n         | 1           | Preliminary      | election procedures: denial o   |
| Howard                           | 1994 WL 118211           | D.D.C.       | 1994        | DC           | n         | D.C.        | Liability        | at large election               |
| Kingman Park                     | 348 F.3d 1033            | D.C. Cir.    | 2003        | DC           | n         | D.C.        | Liability        | reapportionment plan            |
| City of Dover                    | 123 F.R.D. 85            | D. Del.      | 1988        | DE           | n         | 3           | Fees             | At Large Election, Election pi  |
| Guy                              | 2003 WL 22005853         | D. Del.      | 2003        | DE           | n         | 3           | Preliminary      | At Large Election               |
| Jenkins v. Red Clay School Dist  | 116 F.3d 685             | D. Del.      | 1997        | DE           | n         | 3           | Liability        | at large election               |
| Al-Hakim                         | 892 F. Supp. 1464        | M.D. Fla.    | 1995        | FL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large system.                |
| Belle Glade                      | 178 F.3d 1175            | 11th Cir.    | 1999        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | Other: Housing Authority's de   |
| City of Arcadia                  | 868 F.Supp. 1376         | M.D. Fla.    | 1994        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| City of Cocoa                    | 117 F.3d 1238            | 11th Cir.    | 1997        | FL           | n         | 11          | Settlement       | at-large                        |
| City of Fort Lauderdale          | 804 F.2d 611 / 1986 U.S  | 11th Cir.    | 1986        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At large election               |
| City of Miami Beach              | 113 F.3d 1563            | 11th Cir.    | 1997        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At large elections.             |
| City of Sarasota                 | 611 F. Supp. 25          | M.D. Fla.    | 1985        | FL           | n         | 11          | Remedy           | At Large Elections.             |
| City of Starke                   | 712 F. Supp. 1523        | M.D. Fla.    | 1989        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election               |

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| City of Tampa                | 693 F.Supp. 1051     | M.D. Fla.    | 1988        | FL           | y         | 11          | Settlement       | At Large Election               |
| Davis v. Chiles              | 139 F.3d 1414        | 11th Cir.    | 1998        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At large elections.             |
| De Grandy                    | 512 U.S. 997         | U.S.         | 1994        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | Reapportionment plan, single    |
| DeSoto County                | 204 F.3d 1335        | 11th Cir.    | 2000        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election.              |
| Escambia County              | 748 F.2d 1037        | 11th Cir.    | 1984        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election.              |
| Gadsden County               | 691 F.2d 978         | 11th Cir.    | 1982        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Hardee County                | 906 F.2d 524         | 11th Cir.    | 1990        | FL           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large election.              |
| Jacksonville Coalition       | 351 F. Supp. 2d 1326 | M.D. Fla.    | 2004        | FL           | n         | 11          | preliminary      | Election Procedures: creation   |
| Johnson v. Bush              | 405 F.3d 1214        | 11th Cir.    | 2005        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | Other: Florida state felon dis  |
| Liberty County Commissioners | 221 F.3d 1218        | 11th Cir.    | 2000        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At Large Election.              |
| Martinez v. Bush             | 234 F. Supp. 2d 1275 | S.D. Fla.    | 2002        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan, *Polit    |
| Metro Dade County            | 985 F.2d 1471        | 11th Cir.    | 1993        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | at large election               |
| Nipper                       | 39 F.3d 1494         | 11th Cir.    | 1994        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | At large Election (combinatio   |
| Orange County                | 783 F. Supp. 1348    | M.D. Fla.    | 1992        | FL           | n         | 11          | Liability        | Combination single-member,      |
| Washington County            | 653 F. Supp. 121     | N.D. Fla.    | 1986        | FL           | n         | 11          | Remedy           | At Large Election.              |
| Ben Hill County              | 743 F.Supp. 864      | M.D. Ga.     | 1990        | GA           | y         | 11          | Preliminary      | Election procedures - Using     |
| Brooks                       | 158 F.3d 1230        | 11th Cir.    | 1998        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Majority Vote Requirement fo    |
| Carrrollton NAACP            | 829 F.2d 1547        | 11th Cir.    | 1987        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large election (single comi  |
| Chatman                      | 44 F.3d 923          | 11th Cir.    | 1995        | GA           | y         | 11          | Settlement       | at-large                        |
| City of LaGrange             | 969 F. Supp. 749     | N.D. Ga.     | 1997        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large election               |
| City of Rome                 | 127 F.3d 1355        | 11th Cir.    | 1997        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large elections - Rome's a   |
| Common Cause/Georgia         | 406 F.Supp.2d 1326   | N.D. Ga.     | 2005        | GA           | y         | 11          | preliminary      | election procedures: voter ID   |
| Cross                        | 704 F.2d 143         | 5th Cir.     | 1983        | GA           | y         | 11          | Preliminary      | at-large election               |
| Hamrick                      | 296 F.3d 1065        | 11th Cir.    | 2002        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large election               |
| Holder v. Hall               | 512 U.S. 874         | U.S.         | 1994        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | At large elections - Bleckley t |
| Love                         | 1992 WL 96307        | S.D. Ga.     | 1992        | GA           | y         | 11          | Settlement       | at large election               |
| Lucas                        | 967 F.2d 549         | 11th Cir.    | 1992        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Elec. Admin. Procedure: Tim     |
| Osburn                       | 369 F.3d 1283        | 11th Cir.    | 2004        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Election procedures: Georgia    |
| Sumter County                | 775 F.2d 1509        | 11th Cir.    | 1985        | GA           | y         | 11          | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Arakaki                      | 314 F.3d 1091        | 9th Cir.     | 2002        | HI           | n         | 9           | liability        | Election procedures: race-sp    |
| Black v. McGuffage           | 209 F.Supp.2d 889    | N.D. Ill.    | 2002        | IL           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | Election procedures: (1) puni   |
| Campuzano                    | 200 F.Supp.2d 905    | N.D. Ill.    | 2002        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment                 |
| City of Chicago Heights      | 1997 WL 102543       | N.D. Ill.    | 1997        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | At-large election               |
| City of Chicago-Barnett      | 17 F.Supp.2d 753     | N.D. Ill.    | 1998        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment: District Lir   |
| City of Chicago-Bonilla      | 141 F.3d 699         | 7th Cir.     | 1998        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment                 |
| City of Peoria               | 659 F. Supp. 394     | C.D. Ill.    | 1987        | IL           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | At-large election system        |
| City of Springfield          | 658 F.Supp. 1015     | C.D. Ill.    | 1987        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | at-large city elections         |

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| Hastert Reapportionment           | 777 F.Supp. 634         | N.D. Ill.    | 1991        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment                 |
| Hernandez                         | 714 F. Supp. 963        | N.D. Ill.    | 1989        | IL           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | Election procedures: practice   |
| Jones v. Edgar                    | 3 F.Supp.2d 979         | C.D. Ill.    | 1998        | IL           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | Other: Felon Disenfranchiser    |
| Joseph v. LaCoste                 | 2005 WL 1838444         | N.D. Ill.    | 2005        | IL           | n         | 7           | preliminary      | other: appointment method f     |
| Ketchum                           | 740 F.2d 1398           | 7th Cir.     | 1984        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment                 |
| LaPaille                          | 786 F.Supp. 704         | N.D. Ill.    | 1992        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan            |
| Ramos                             | 1991 WL 18183           | N.D. Ill.    | 1991        | IL           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | reapportionment                 |
| Reyes v. Stefaniak                | 1995 WL 38958           | N.D. Ill.    | 1995        | IL           | n         | 7           | Fees             | Reapportionment and failure     |
| Rockford Board of Education       | 1991 WL 299104          | N.D. Ill.    | 1991        | IL           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment plan            |
| Rybicki                           | 574 F.Supp. 1147        | N.D. Ill.    | 1983        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment                 |
| Springfield Park District         | 851 F.2d 937            | 7th Cir.     | 1988        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | At-large elections, vote diluti |
| Town of Cicero                    | 2000 WL 34342276        | N.D. Ill.    | 2000        | IL           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | Election Procedures: 18-mor     |
| Williams v. State Bd. of Election | 718 F.Supp. 1324        | N.D. Ill.    | 1989        | IL           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Election Admin. Proced: Slat    |
| Bandemer                          | 603 F. Supp. 1479       | S.D. Ind.    | 1984        | IN           | n         | 7           | Liability        | reapportionment plan            |
| Bradley v. Work                   | 154 F.3d 704            | 7th Cir.     | 1998        | IN           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Other: Judicial appointment:    |
| City of Indianapolis              | 976 F.2d 357            | 7th Cir.     | 1992        | IN           | n         | 7           | Liability        | At large election               |
| Dickinson                         | 817 F.Supp. 737         | S.D. Ind.    | 1992        | IN           | n         | 7           | Fees             | At-large elections              |
| Marion County                     | 2005 WL 1939910         | S.D. Ind.    | 2005        | IN           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment plan            |
| Trevino                           | 573 F. Supp. 806        | N.D. Ind.    | 1983        | IN           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | Election Procedures (realigni   |
| Warren County                     | 802 F.2d 461            | 4th Cir.     | 1986        | KY           | n         | 6           | preliminary      | At Large                        |
| Carr                              | 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | D. La.       | 1994        | LA           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | Other: Judicial appointment c   |
| Chisom                            | 970 F.2d 1408           | 5th Cir.     | 1992        | LA           | y         | 5           | Settlement       | Reapportionment                 |
| Clark                             | 777 F.Supp. 445         | M.D. La.     | 1990        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large elections              |
| Gretna                            | 834 F.2d 496            | 5th Cir.     | 1987        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At large elections, Majority v  |
| Jefferson Citizens - Parish II    | 2003 WL 1595167         | E.D. La.     | 2003        | LA           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | At-large election (proposed c   |
| Jefferson Parish I                | 926 F.2d 487            | 5th Cir.     | 1991        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election, reapportion  |
| Jefferson Parish School Board     | 1989 WL 3801            | E.D. La.     | 1989        | LA           | y         | 5           | Settlement       | Reapportionment plan            |
| Major                             | 574 F. Supp. 325        | E.D. La.     | 1983        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | reapportionment plan for con    |
| Prejean                           | 83 Fed.Appx. 5          | 5th Cir.     | 2003        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment: Subdistric     |
| Seastrunk                         | 772 F.2d 143            | 5th Cir.     | 1985        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan            |
| Sensley                           | 385 F.3d 591            | 5th Cir.     | 2004        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan            |
| St. Bernard Parish School Board   | 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | D. La.       | 2002        | LA           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment for school l    |
| St. Francisville                  | 135 F.3d 996            | 5th Cir.     | 1998        | LA           | y         | 5           | Fees             | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Tangipahoa                        | 2004 WL 1638106         | E.D. La.     | 2004        | LA           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Tensas Parish School Board        | 819 F.2d 609            | 5th Cir.     | 1987        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan.           |
| Westwego                          | 946 F.2d 1109           | 5th Cir.     | 1991        | LA           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large elections. Majority v  |
| Williams v. McKeithen             | 2005 WL 2037545         | E.D. La.     | 2005        | LA           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | At large election               |

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| Black Political Task Force       | 300 F. Supp. 2d 291      | D. Mass.     | 2004        | MA           | n         | 1           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| City of Boston                   | 784 F.2d 409             | 1st Cir.     | 1986        | MA           | n         | 1           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| City of Holyoke                  | 960 F. Supp. 515         | D. Mass.     | 1997        | MA           | n         | 1           | Liability        | At Large Election                 |
| Meza                             | 322 F. Supp. 2d 52       | D. Mass.     | 2004        | MA           | n         | 1           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Cambridge                        | 799 F.2d 137             | 4th Cir.     | 1996        | MD           | n         | 4           | preliminary      | At Large Election                 |
| Marylanders                      | 849 F. Supp. 1022        | D. Md.       | 1994        | MD           | n         | 4           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Worcester County                 | 35 F.3d 921              | 4th Cir.     | 1994        | MD           | n         | 4           | Liability        | At-Large Election                 |
| Anthony                          | 35 F.Supp. 2d 989        | E.D. Mich.   | 1999        | MI           | n         | 6           | Liability        | Other: merger of courts           |
| Austin                           | 857 F.Supp. 560          | E.D. Mich.   | 1994        | MI           | n         | 6           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Detroit School Reform Board      | 293 F.3d 352             | 6th Cir.     | 2002        | MI           | n         | 6           | Liability        | other (creation of replaceme      |
| Kent County                      | 76 F.3d 1381             | 6th Cir.     | 1996        | MI           | n         | 6           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| O'Lear                           | 222 F.Supp. 2d 850       | E.D. Mich.   | 2002        | MI           | n         | 6           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment Plan              |
| City of Minneapolis              | 2004 U.S. Dist. Lexis 19 | D. Minn.     | 2004        | MN           | n         | 8           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Emison                           | 507 U.S. 25              | U.S.         | 1993        | MN           | n         | 8           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan for co       |
| African American Citizens for Cl | 24 F.3d 1052             | 8th Cir.     | 1994        | MO           | n         | 8           | Preliminary      | Other: appointment of police      |
| African-American Voting Rights   | 994 F. Supp. 1105        | E.D. Mo.     | 1997        | MO           | n         | 8           | Liability        | At-large scheme: specifically     |
| City of St. Louis                | 54 F.3d 1345             | 8th Cir.     | 1995        | MO           | n         | 8           | liability        | reapportionment                   |
| Corbett                          | 202 F. Supp. 2d 972      | E.D. Mo.     | 2002        | MO           | n         | 8           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Kansas City                      | 752 F. Supp. 897         | W.D. Mo.     | 1990        | MO           | n         | 8           | Preliminary      | Other: Term limit amendmen        |
| Nash                             | 797 F. Supp. 1488        | W.D. Mo.     | 1992        | MO           | n         | 8           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Schweitzer                       | 596 F.Supp. 935          | E.D. Mo.     | 1984        | MO           | n         | 8           | Preliminary      | Other: individual city officials' |
| St. Louis Board of Education     | 90 F.3d 1357             | 8th Cir.     | 1996        | MO           | n         | 8           | Liability        | At Large Election                 |
| Wamser                           | 883 F.2d 617             | 8th Cir.     | 1989        | MO           | n         | 8           | Preliminary      | Election procedures: punch c      |
| Armstrong v. Allain              | 893 F.Supp. 1320         | S.D. Miss.   | 1994        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Majority Vote Requirement (6      |
| Attala County                    | 92 F.3d 283              | 5th Cir.     | 1996        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Calhoun County                   | 88 F.3d 1393             | 5th Cir.     | 1996        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Chickasaw County I               | 705 F.Supp. 315          | N.D. Miss.   | 1989        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| Chickasaw County II              | 1997 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2  | N.D. Miss.   | 1997        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan              |
| City of Cleveland                | 297 F.Supp.2d 901        | N.D. Miss.   | 2004        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan, at-lar      |
| City of Crystal Springs          | 626 F.Supp. 987          | S.D. Miss.   | 1986        | MS           | y         | 5           | Fees             | Reapportionment Plan              |
| City of Greenville               | 1998 WL 930709           | N.D. Miss.   | 1998        | MS           | y         | 5           | Fees             | reapportionment                   |
| City of Greenwood                | 599 F.Supp. 397          | N.D. Miss.   | 1984        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At Large Election                 |
| City of Houston                  | 806 F.2d 634             | 5th Cir.     | 1986        | MS           | y         | 5           | Remedy           | At Large Election                 |
| City of Jackson, MS              | 714 F.2d 42              | 5th Cir.     | 1983        | MS           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | At Large Election                 |
| City of Quitman                  | 148 F.3d 472             | 5th Cir.     | 1998        | MS           | y         | 5           | Remedy           | At Large Election                 |
| City of Woodville                | 881 F.2d 1327            | 5th Cir.     | 1989        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At Large Election                 |
| Dilworth v. Clark                | 129 F.Supp.2d 966        | S.D. Miss.   | 2000        | MS           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | Election Procedures (Candid       |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>            | <u>Citation</u>          | <u>Court</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>J:</u> | <u>Cir.</u> | <u>Case Type</u> | <u>Practice Challenged</u>     |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| Forrest County                 | 814 F.Supp. 1327         | S.D. Miss.   | 1993        | MS           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | reapportionment                |
| Grenada County                 | 1989 WL 251321           | N.D. Miss.   | 1989        | MS           | y         | 5           | Fees             | Reapportionment Plan (failur   |
| Houston v. Haley               | 869 F.2d 807             | 5th Cir.     | 1989        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan, At La    |
| Jordan                         | 604 F.Supp. 807          | N.D. Miss.   | 1984        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan           |
| Kirksey v. Allain              | 658 F.Supp. 1183         | S.D. Miss.   | 1987        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At Large Election, Majority V  |
| Lafayette County               | 20 F.Supp.2d 996         | N.D. Miss.   | 1998        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan           |
| Lawrence County                | 814 F.Supp. 1346         | S.D. Miss.   | 1993        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan           |
| Madison County                 | 610 F.Supp. 240          | S.D. Miss.   | 1985        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Election Procedures (Ballot i  |
| Magnolia Bar Association       | 994 F.2d 1143            | 5th Cir.     | 1993        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan (multi    |
| Monroe County                  | 740 F.Supp. 417          | N.D. Miss.   | 1990        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan           |
| NAACP v. Fordice               | 252 F.3d 361             | 5th Cir.     | 2001        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan           |
| Operation Push                 | 932 F.2d 400             | 5th Cir.     | 1991        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Election Procedures (Mississ   |
| Prewitt v. Moore               | 840 F.Supp. 436          | N.D. Miss.   | 1993        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Other (State statutes authori; |
| Walthall County                | 157 F.R.D. 388           | S.D. Miss.   | 1994        | MS           | y         | 5           | Fees             | Reapportionment Plan           |
| Welch v. McKenzie              | 765 F.2d 1311            | 5th Cir.     | 1985        | MS           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Election Procedures (Absent    |
| Blaine County                  | 363 F.3d 897             | 9th Cir.     | 2004        | MT           | n         | 9           | Liability        | At Large Election              |
| County of Big Horn (Windy Boy) | 647 F. Supp. 1002        | D. Mont.     | 1986        | MT           | n         | 9           | Liability        | At Large Elections             |
| Old Person                     | 312 F.3d 1036            | 9th Cir.     | 2002        | MT           | n         | 9           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan           |
| Ahoskie                        | 998 F.2d 1266            | 4th Cir.     | 1993        | NC           | y         | 4           | Remedy           | at-large                       |
| Alamance County                | 99 F.3d 600              | 4th Cir.     | 1996        | NC           | n         | 4           | Liability        | At Large Election              |
| Anson County                   | 1990 WL 123822           | W.D.N.C.     | 1990        | NC           | y         | 4           | Settlement       | Staggered aspect of At-Large   |
| Beaufort County                | 936 F.2d 159             | 4th Cir.     | 2004        | NC           | y         | 4           | Settlement       | At Large Elections             |
| Bladen County                  | 1989 WL 253428           | E.D.N.C.     | 1989        | NC           | y         | 4           | Fees             | At Large Election              |
| Brunswick County, NC           | 1996 U.S. App. LEXIS 2   | 4th Cir.     | 1996        | NC           | n         | 4           | Liability        | Modified at-large election sys |
| City of Statesville            | 606 F.Supp. 569          | W.D.N.C.     | 1985        | NC           | n         | 4           | Settlement       | At large election              |
| City of Thomasville            | 401 F. Supp. 2d 489      | M.D.N.C.     | 2005        | NC           | n         | 4           | Settlement       | at-large elections             |
| Cleveland County               | 142 F.3d 468             | D.C. Cir.    | 1998        | NC           | y         | 4           | Settlement       | At Large Election              |
| Columbus County                | 782 F.Supp. 1097         | E.D.N.C.     | 1991        | NC           | n         | 4           | Liability        | At Large Election              |
| Cumberland County              | 927 F.2d 595             | 4th Cir.     | 1991        | NC           | y         | 4           | Preliminary      | at-large                       |
| Durham County                  | 1997 U.S. App. LEXIS 317 | 4th Cir.     | 1997        | NC           | n         | 4           | liability        | Reapportionment Plan           |
| Gingles                        | 478 U.S. 30              | U.S.         | 1986        | NC           | n         | 4           | Liability        | At large election/Multi-memb   |
| Granville County               | 860 F.2d 110             | 4th Cir.     | 1988        | NC           | y         | 4           | Remedy           | At Large Elections             |
| Halifax County                 | 594 F.Supp. 161          | E.D.N.C.     | 1984        | NC           | y         | 4           | Preliminary      | At-large elections             |
| Winston-Salem/Forsyth County   | 1992 U.S. App. LEXIS 6   | 4th Cir.     | 1992        | NC           | n         | 4           | Fees             | At Large Election              |
| County of Thurston             | 129 F.3d 1015            | 8th Cir.     | 1997        | NE           | n         | 8           | liability        | Reapportionment plan (and s    |
| Hudson County Board            | 949 F.2d 665             | 3d Cir.      | 1991        | NJ           | n         | 3           | Settlement       | election administration proce  |
| Page                           | 144 F. Supp. 2d 346      | D. N.J.      | 2001        | NJ           | n         | 3           | Liability        | reapportionment plan           |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>            | <u>Citation</u>           | <u>Court</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>J:</u> | <u>Cir.</u> | <u>Case Type</u> | <u>Practice Challenged</u>      |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| African American Legal Defense | 8 F.Supp.2d 330           | S.D.N.Y.     | 1998        | NY           | y         | 2           | Liability        | Other (public school system     |
| Albany County                  | 2003 WL 21524820          | N.D.N.Y.     | 2003        | NY           | n         | 2           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment (district line  |
| Ashe v. NYC                    | 1988 WL 95427             | E.D.N.Y.     | 1988        | NY           | y         | 2           | Preliminary      | Election procedures: challeng   |
| Baines                         | 288 F.Supp.2d 376         | W.D.N.Y.     | 2003        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | At Large Election, Reapportio   |
| Baker                          | 85 F.3d 919               | 2d Cir.      | 1996        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | Other: Felon disenfranchiser    |
| Butts v. NYC                   | 779 F.2d 141              | 2d Cir.      | 1985        | NY           | y         | 2           | Liability        | Majority Vote Requirement       |
| Campaign for a Progressive Bro | 631 F.Supp. 975           | S.D.N.Y.     | 1986        | NY           | y         | 2           | Fees             | Election Procedures (voter re   |
| City of New Rochelle           | 308 F.Supp.2d 152         | S.D.N.Y.     | 2003        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Coleman                        | 990 F. Supp. 221          | S.D.N.Y.     | 1997        | NY           | n         | 2           | preliminary      | Election Procedures: discrim    |
| Denis                          | 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 158 | S.D.N.Y.     | 1994        | NY           | y         | 2           | preliminary      | election procedures: ballot pl  |
| France                         | 71 F.Supp.2d 317          | S.D.N.Y.     | 1999        | NY           | y         | 2           | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Fund for Accurate and Informed | 796 F.Supp. 662           | N.D.N.Y.     | 1992        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Green                          | 1996 WL 524395            | E.D.N.Y.     | 1996        | NY           | y         | 2           | Preliminary      | Other (suspension of elected    |
| Hayden                         | 2004 WL 1335921           | S.D.N.Y.     | 2004        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | Other (disenfranchisement o     |
| Hispanics v. NAACP             | 958 F.2d 24               | 2d Cir.      | 1992        | NY           | n         | 2           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment, racial gerr    |
| Local Unions 20                | 223 F.Supp.2d 491         | S.D.N.Y.     | 2002        | NY           | n         | 2           | Preliminary      | other: Labor-Management R       |
| Maldonado v. Pataki            | 2005 WL 3454714           | E.D.N.Y.     | 2005        | NY           | n         | 2           | preliminary      | other: state law creating addi  |
| Maxey                          | 1996 WL 529024            | S.D.N.Y.     | 1996        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan: nomi      |
| Merced                         | 574 F.Supp. 498           | S.D.N.Y.     | 1983        | NY           | y         | 2           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Muntaqim                       | 366 F.3d 102              | 2d Cir.      | 2004        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | Other: New York's felon dise    |
| Niagara County                 | 826 F.Supp. 664           | W.D.N.Y.     | 1993        | NY           | n         | 2           | Settlement       | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Niagara Falls                  | 65 F.3d 1002              | 2d Cir.      | 1995        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Perez                          | 629 F.Supp. 734           | S.D.N.Y.     | 1985        | NY           | y         | 2           | Fees             | election procedures: ballot pl  |
| Rodriguez                      | 308 F.Supp.2d 346         | S.D.N.Y.     | 2004        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan            |
| Suffolk County                 | 268 F.Supp.2d 243         | E.D.N.Y.     | 2003        | NY           | n         | 2           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Town of Babylon                | 914 F.Supp. 843           | E.D.N.Y.     | 1996        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Town of Hempstead              | 180 F.3d 476              | 2d Cir.      | 1999        | NY           | n         | 2           | Liability        | At-large elections              |
| Armour                         | 775 F.Supp. 1044          | N.D. Ohio    | 1991        | OH           | n         | 6           | Liability        | Reapportionment                 |
| Cincinnati                     | 40 F.3d 807               | 6th Cir.     | 1994        | OH           | n         | 6           | Liability        | At large election known as th   |
| Cleveland School District (OH) | 193 F.3d 389              | 6th Cir.     | 1999        | OH           | n         | 6           | preliminary      | other: law changing election    |
| Dorsey v. Barber               | 2005 WL 2211176           | N.D. Ohio    | 2005        | OH           | n         | 6           | Preliminary      | Other: arrest interfered with v |
| Mallory-Hamilton County        | 922 F.2d 1273             | 6th Cir.     | 1991        | OH           | n         | 6           | Settlement       | at-large                        |
| Mallory-Ohio                   | 173 F.3d 377              | 6th Cir.     | 1999        | OH           | n         | 6           | Liability        | At Large Election               |
| Parker v. Ohio                 | 263 F. Supp. 2d 1100      | S.D. Ohio    | 2003        | OH           | n         | 6           | liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Quilter                        | 507 U.S. 146              | U.S.         | 1993        | OH           | n         | 6           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Stewart v. Blackwell           | 444 F.3d 843              | 6th Cir.     | 2006        | OH           | n         | 6           | Preliminary      | Election procedures: voting r   |
| Warrensville Heights           | 16 F. Supp. 2d 837        | N.D. Ohio    | 1998        | OH           | n         | 6           | preliminary      | other: mayor's & police chief'  |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>             | <u>Citation</u>         | <u>Court</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>J:</u> | <u>Cir.</u> | <u>Case Type</u> | <u>Practice Challenged</u>      |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Berks County                    | 277 F. Supp. 2d 570     | E.D. Pa.     | 2003        | PA           | n         | 3           | Liability        | Election procedures regarding   |
| City of Philadelphia            | 28 F.3d 306             | 3d Cir.      | 1994        | PA           | n         | 3           | Liability        | Elec. Admin. Procedure: Per     |
| City of Pittsburgh              | 686 F.Supp. 97          | 3d Cir.      | 1988        | PA           | n         | 3           | Settlement       | At large election               |
| Harrison                        | 1992 WL 95909           | E.D. Pa.     | 1992        | PA           | n         | 3           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan            |
| Marks-Philadelphia              | 1994 WL 146113          | E.D. Pa.     | 1994        | PA           | n         | 3           | Liability        | Election Procedures (involvir   |
| Dean                            | 555 F. Supp. 502        | D.R.I.       | 1982        | RI           | n         | 1           | Preliminary      | Election Procedure: Poll loca   |
| Metts                           | 363 F.3d 8              | 1st Cir.     | 2004        | RI           | n         | 1           | Preliminary      | reapportionment plan            |
| Charleston County               | 365 F.3d 341            | 4th Cir.     | 2004        | SC           | y         | 4           | Liability        | At-large elections              |
| City of Columbia                | 33 F.3d 52              | 4th Cir.     | 1994        | SC           | y         | 4           | Liability        | At-large election (4-2-1, had   |
| Edgefield County                | 650 F. Supp. 1176       | D.S.C.       | 1986        | SC           | y         | 4           | Liability        | At Large election               |
| Kershaw County                  | 838 F.Supp. 237         | D.S.C.       | 1993        | SC           | y         | 4           | Remedy           | (1) at-large election (and nov  |
| Lawrimore County                | 121 F.3d 698            | 4th Cir.     | 1997        | SC           | y         | 4           | Fees             | Other: annexation               |
| South Carolina Democratic Part  | 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2 | D.S.C.       | 2004        | SC           | y         | 4           | Liability        | Election Admin. Proced: Dec     |
| Vander Linden v. Hodges         | 193 F.3d 268            | 4th Cir.     | 1999        | SC           | y         | 4           | Preliminary      | other: county legislative dele  |
| Bone Shirt                      | 336 F.Supp.2d 976       | D.S.D.       | 2004        | SD           | y         | 8           | Liability        | Reapportionment: South Dak      |
| Charles Mix County              | 386 F.Supp.2d 1108      | D.S.D.       | 2005        | SD           | n         | 8           | preliminary      | reapportionment                 |
| Sisseton Independent School D   | 804 F.2d 469            | 8th Cir.     | 1986        | SD           | n         | 8           | Liability        | At Large Election, Election P   |
| Chattanooga                     | 722 F. Supp. 380        | E.D. Tenn.   | 1989        | TN           | n         | 6           | Liability        | At-large election               |
| City of Jackson, TN             | 683 F.Supp. 1515        | W.D. Tenn    | 1988        | TN           | n         | 6           | Liability        | At-Large Election               |
| Cousin                          | 145 F.3d 818            | 6th Cir.     | 1998        | TN           | n         | 6           | Liability        | At large election               |
| Haywood County                  | 544 F. Supp. 1122       | W.D. Tenn    | 1982        | TN           | n         | 6           | Preliminary      | At Large Election               |
| Rural West I                    | 877 F. Supp. 1096       | W.D. Tenn    | 1995        | TN           | n         | 6           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan            |
| Rural West II                   | 209 F.3d 835            | 6th Cir.     | 2000        | TN           | n         | 6           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Wesley                          | 791 F.2d 1255           | 6th Cir.     | 1986        | TN           | n         | 6           | Liability        | Other practice or law (felon c  |
| Abilene                         | 725 F.2d 1017           | 5th Cir.     | 1984        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large Election               |
| Alamo Heights Indep. School Di  | 168 F.3d 848            | 5th Cir.     | 1999        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large elections              |
| Balderas                        | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2 | E.D. Tex.    | 2001        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Baytown                         | 840 F.2d 1240           | 5th Cir.     | 1988        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large elections, majority v  |
| Bexar County                    | 385 F.3d 853            | 5th Cir.     | 2004        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment Plan            |
| Brewer                          | 876 F.2d 448            | 5th Cir.     | 1989        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election               |
| Campos v. Houston               | 113 F.3d 544            | 5th Cir.     | 1997        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large Election (as part of c |
| City of Austin                  | 871 F.2d 529            | 5th Cir.     | 1989        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large Election, with Majori  |
| City of Dallas                  | 734 F. Supp. 1317       | N.D. Tex.    | 1990        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large elections; 8-3 electic |
| City of Pearland                | 945 F.Supp. 1069        | S.D.Tex.     | 1996        | TX           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | Other (annexation)              |
| City of San Antonio             | 937 F.Supp. 587         | W.D. Tex.    | 1996        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Other: term Limits Provision,   |
| Concerned Citizens              | 63 F.3d 413             | 5th Cir.     | 1995        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment: Number o       |
| Dallas Independent school Distr | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5 | N.D. Tex.    | 2001        | TX           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment Plan            |



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|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| El Paso Independent School District   | 591 F. Supp. 802          | W.D. Tex.    | 1984        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election              |
| Fort Bend Independent School District | 189 F.3d 1205             | 5th Cir.     | 1996        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-Large Plurality Election    |
| Harris v. Houston                     | 151 F.3d 186              | 5th Cir.     | 1998        | TX           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | Other: annexation              |
| Jefferson County                      | 798 F.2d 134              | 5th Cir.     | 1986        | TX           | y         | 5           | Fees             | Reapportionment Plan           |
| Lubbock                               | 727 F.2d 364              | 5th Cir.     | 1984        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large elections             |
| LULAC - Midland                       | 648 F. Supp. 596          | W.D. Tex.    | 1986        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election; 3-4 Plan (4 |
| LULAC - North East I.S.D.             | 903 F. Supp. 1071         | W.D. Tex.    | 1995        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | at-large election              |
| Lulac v. Clements: All 9 Counties     | 999 F.2d 831              | 5th Cir.     | 1993        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-Large Elections             |
| Lulac v. Roscoe I.S.D.                | 123 F.3d 843              | 5th Cir.     | 1997        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election (moved from  |
| McCarty                               | 749 F.2d 1134             | 5th Cir.     | 1984        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large system election       |
| Mexican American Bar Association      | 755 F.Supp. 735           | W.D. Tex.    | 1990        | TX           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | at-large                       |
| Pasadena Independent School District  | 165 F.3d 368              | 5th Cir.     | 1999        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election (staggered   |
| Perry                                 | 548 U.S. Slip. Op.        | U.S.         | 2006        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan           |
| Rangel                                | 8 F.3d 242                | 5th Cir.     | 1993        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election              |
| Rocha                                 | 1982 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1   | S.D. Tex.    | 1982        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment                |
| Save Our Aquifer v. San Antonio       | 237 F. Supp. 2d 721       | W.D. Tex.    | 2002        | TX           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | other: petition signature qual |
| Slagle                                | 821 F. Supp. 1162         | W.D. Tex.    | 1993        | TX           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | reapportionment state house    |
| SW Texas Junior College District      | 964 F.2d 1542             | 5th Cir.     | 1992        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election              |
| Terrazas                              | 581 F. Supp. 1329         | N.D. Tex.    | 1984        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | Reapportionment                |
| Terrell                               | 565 F. Supp. 338          | N.D. Tex.    | 1983        | TX           | y         | 5           | Liability        | At-large election system (not  |
| Val Verde County                      | 967 F.Supp. 917           | W.D. Tex.    | 1997        | TX           | y         | 5           | Preliminary      | election procedures: counting  |
| Brunswick County, VA                  | 984 F.2d 1393             | 4th Cir.     | 1993        | VA           | y         | 4           | Liability        | Reapportionment plan           |
| City of Hampton                       | 919 F.Supp. 212           | E.D. Va.     | 1996        | VA           | y         | 4           | Preliminary      | At large election              |
| City of Norfolk                       | 883 F.2d 1232             | 4th Cir.     | 1989        | VA           | y         | 4           | Liability        | At large election              |
| Democratic Party of Virginia          | 323 F.Supp.2d 696         | E.D. Va.     | 2004        | VA           | y         | 4           | Preliminary      | Election Procedures: refusal   |
| Hall v. Virginia                      | 385 F.3d 421              | 4th Cir.     | 2004        | VA           | y         | 4           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment plan - new     |
| Howard v. Gilmore                     | 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 268  | 4th Cir.     | 2000        | VA           | y         | 4           | preliminary      | Other: felon disfranchisemen   |
| Irby                                  | 889 F.2d 1352             | 4th Cir.     | 1989        | VA           | y         | 4           | Liability        | Other: Appointment of schoo    |
| Mehfoud                               | 702 F. Supp. 588          | E.D. Va.     | 1988        | VA           | y         | 4           | Liability        | reapportionment of county      |
| Neal                                  | 689 F. Supp. 1426         | E.D. Va.     | 1988        | VA           | y         | 4           | Liability        | At large election              |
| Richmond County Board                 | 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 167 | E.D. Va.     | 1998        | VA           | y         | 4           | remedy           | Reapportionment plan           |
| White                                 | 909 F.2d 99               | 4th Cir.     | 1990        | VA           | y         | 4           | Liability        | Reapportionment: District Lir  |
| Farrakhan                             | 359 F.3d 1116             | 9th Cir.     | 2004        | WA           | n         | 9           | Liability        | Other: felon disfranchisemen   |
| Elections Board                       | 793 F. Supp. 859          | W.D. Wis.    | 1992        | WI           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment                |
| Forest County                         | 336 F. 3d 570             | 7th Cir.     | 2003        | WI           | n         | 7           | Liability        | Reapportionment                |
| Knox-Milwaukee County                 | 607 F. Supp. 1112         | E.D. Wis.    | 1985        | WI           | n         | 7           | Preliminary      | Reapportionment                |
| Milwaukee NAACP                       | 116 F. 3d 1194            | 7th Cir.     | 1997        | WI           | n         | 7           | Liability        | at-large elections             |

**Voting Rights Initiative Database Master List (Section 1)** *list: click on the tabs at the bottom of page.*

Cite as: Ellen Katz & The Voting Rights Initiative, VRI Da

| Litig. Title                   | Citation                | Governing Body                 | Success | V | Intent | TorG | Senate Factors 1-9 ( |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---|--------|------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
|                                |                         |                                |         |   |        |      | 1c                   | 1f | 2c | 2f | 3c | 3f | 4c |   |
| Autauga County Board of Educa  | 858 F. Supp. 1118       | School Board                   | y       | n |        |      |                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| Baldwin Board of Education     | 686 F. Supp. 1459       | School Board                   | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  |   |
| Baldwin County Commission      | 376 F. 3d 1260          | Baldwin County Commission      | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |   |
| Buskey v. Oliver               | 565 F. Supp. 1473       | Mayor and City Council         | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | n  |    |   |
| Chapman v. Nicholson           | 579 F. Supp. 1504       | City Alderman Elections        | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  |   |
| Chilton County Board of Educat | 868 F.2d 1274           | Chilton County Board of Edu    | y       | y |        | y    |                      |    | y  | y  |    |    |    | n |
| City of Roanoke                | 162 F. Supp. 2d 1335    | Board of education             | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |   |
| Dallas County Board of Educati | 791 F.2d 831            | Dallas County Board of Educ    | n       | n |        | y    |                      |    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | n |
| Dallas County Commission       | 636 F.Supp. 704         | Dallas County Commission       | y       | y |        | y    |                      |    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | y |
| Dillard v. Crenshaw            | 640 F. Supp. 1347       | County Board of Commissio      | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  |   |
| Harris                         | 695 F. Supp. 517        | Poll Officials                 | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | n  | n  | y  | y  | n  |   |
| Jones v. Alabama               | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 3 | State                          | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  |    |    |    | n |
| Knight v. Alabama              | 1990 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | Other: Governing bodies of v   | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  |    |    |    | n |
| Kuhn v. Tompson                | 304 F.Supp.2d 1313      | judge                          | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  |    |    |    | n |
| Marengo County                 | 623 F. Supp. 33         | Marengo County Commissio       | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | y |
| Mobile School Board            | 706 F.2d 1103           | School board                   | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  |   |
| Montiel v. Davis               | 215 F. Supp. 2d 1279    | Alabama State and House of     | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |   |
| Newman v. Hunt                 | 787 F.Supp. 193         | governor                       | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  |    |    |    | n |
| Opelika                        | 748 F.2d 1473           | City of Opelika's City Commi   | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | n  | y  | n  | n  | n  |   |
| Southern Christian Leadership  | 56 F.3d 1281            | Alabama's State District and   | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | n  | y  | y  | y  | y  |   |
| Town of North Johns            | 717 F. Supp. 1471       | Town Council                   | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |   |
| U.S. v. Jones                  | 57 F.3d 1020            | Dallas County Commissione      | n       | n |        | y    | y                    |    | n  | y  | n  | n  | n  |   |
| Varner v. Smitherman           | 1993 WL 663327 / 1993   | Election to President of the S | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |   |
| Wesch                          | 785 F. Supp. 1491       | U.S. House of Representativ    | y       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  |    |    |    | n |
| White v. Alabama               | 74 F.3d 1058            | Alabama Court of Criminal A    | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Blytheville School District    | 71 F.3d 1382            | Blytheville School Board       | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  |   |
| City of Pine Bluff             | 794 F.2d 678            | City Council                   | n       | n |        | y    |                      |    | y  | n  |    |    |    |   |
| Democratic Party of Arkansas   | 902 F.2d 15             | State Legislature Primary No   | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | n  | n  | y  |    |   |
| Jeffers                        | 730 F. Supp. 196        | for General Assembly of Ark;   | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  |   |
| Little Rock                    | 56 F.3d 904             | School board                   | n       | n | f      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  |    |   |
| Phillips County                | 850 F.2d 406            | Phillips County Election Com   | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  |    |    |    |   |
| Smith-Crittenden County        | 687 F. Supp. 1310       | Arkansas state legislature     | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  |    |   |
| Texarkana                      | 861 F. Supp. 756        | City of Texarkana Board of C   | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | n  |    |   |
| Turner                         | 784 F. Supp. 553        | Congressional districting      | n       | n |        | y    |                      |    | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |   |
| West                           | 786 F. Supp. 803        | One district which elects thre | n       | n |        | y    |                      |    | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |   |

| Litig. Title                     | Citation                 | Governing Body                 | Success | V | Intent | TorG | Senate Factors 1-9 ( |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---|--------|------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
|                                  |                          |                                |         |   |        |      | 1c                   | 1f | 2c | 2f | 3c | 3f | 4c |   |
| Holbrook Unified School District | 703 F. Supp. 56          | School District: Board of Holl | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Salt River Project               | 109 F.3d 586             | Salt River Project Agricultura | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  | y  | n  |    |    | y |
| Aldasoro v. Kennerson            | 922 F.Supp. 339          | El Centro Elementary District  | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | n  | y  | n  |    |    | y |
| Benavidez                        | 34 F.3d 825              | State and Federal Senate an    | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Cano                             | 211 F. Supp. 2d 1208     | Federal and State Senate an    | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | y  | n  |    |    | n |
| Chula Vista                      | 723 F. Supp. 1384        | Chula Vista City Council       | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  | n  |    |    | n |
| City of Santa Maria              | 160 F.3d 543             | Mayor and City Council         | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Common Cause/California          | 2002 WL 1766436          | All bodies elected with pre-sc | y       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Gaona                            | 989 F.2d. 299            | State Senate                   | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Garza v. Los Angeles             | 918 F.2d 763             | Los Angeles County Board o     | y       | n | y      | y    | n                    | y  | y  | n  | n  |    |    | n |
| National City                    | 976 F.2d 1293            | City Council                   | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    |    | n  | n  |    |    | n |
| Pomona                           | 883 F.2d 1418            | Pomona City Council            | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  |    | y  | n  |    |    | y |
| San Diego County                 | 1993 WL 379838           | San Diego County Board of      | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    |    | n  | n  |    |    | n |
| Shelley                          | 344 F.3d 914             | Governor (gubernatorial rec    | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Stockton                         | 956 F.2d 884             | Stockton City Council and M    | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | y  | y  |    |    | n |
| Upper San Gabriel                | 2000 WL 33254228         | Upper San Gabriel Valley Mt    | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Watsonville                      | 863 F.2d 1407            | Watsonville mayor and city c   | y       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | y  | y  | n  | n  |    | y |
| Alamosa County                   | 306 F. Supp. 2d 1016     | Alamosa County Board of Cc     | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  |    | y  | n  |    |    | y |
| Bond                             | 875 F.2d 1488            | County commission              | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    |    | y  | n  |    |    | n |
| Montero                          | 861 F.2d 603             | Petition                       | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Montezuma-Cortez School Distr    | 7 F. Supp. 2d 1152       | Montezuma-Cortez, Colorad      | y       | n | f      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  |    |    | y |
| Sanchez-Colorado                 | 97 F.3d 1303             | House of Representatives fo    | y       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  |    |    | y |
| Bridgeport                       | 512 U.S. 1283            | Bridgeport City Council        | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Citizen Action                   | 1984 U.S. Dist. Lexis 24 | Town of Waterbury Registr      | y       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Howard                           | 1994 WL 118211           | Council of the District of Col | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    |    | n  | n  |    |    | n |
| Kingman Park                     | 348 F.3d 1033            | D.C. Council                   | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    |    | n  | n  |    |    | n |
| City of Dover                    | 123 F.R.D. 85            | City Council of Dover          | y       | n |        |      |                      |    | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Guy                              | 2003 WL 22005853         | City Council                   | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    |    | n |
| Jenkins v. Red Clay School Dist  | 116 F.3d 685             | Red Clay Consolidated Scho     | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  |    |    | y |
| Al-Hakim                         | 892 F. Supp. 1464        | Circuit and county court judg  | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | y  | n  |    |    | n |
| Belle Glade                      | 178 F.3d 1175            | City council, mayor, Belle Gl  | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | n  | y  | n  |    |    | y |
| City of Arcadia                  | 868 F.Supp. 1376         | City of Arcadia, Fla.          | n       | n |        | y    |                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| City of Cocoa                    | 117 F.3d 1238            | Cocoa City Council             | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| City of Fort Lauderdale          | 804 F.2d 611 / 1986 U.S  | City Council of Fort Lauderda  | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | n  | n  | n  |    |    | y |
| City of Miami Beach              | 113 F.3d 1563            | City commission of Miami Be    | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  | n  |    |    | n |
| City of Sarasota                 | 611 F. Supp. 25          | City of Sarasota.              | y       | y |        | y    | n                    |    | y  | y  |    |    |    | n |
| City of Starke                   | 712 F. Supp. 1523        | City Commissioners             | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  |    |    | y |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>          | <u>Citation</u>      | <u>Governing Body</u>             | <u>Success</u> | <u>V</u> | <u>Intent</u> | <u>TorG</u> | <u>Senate Factors 1-9 (</u> |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |   |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---|
|                              |                      |                                   |                |          |               |             | <u>1c</u>                   | <u>1f</u> | <u>2c</u> | <u>2f</u> | <u>3c</u> | <u>3f</u> | <u>4c</u> |  |   |
| City of Tampa                | 693 F.Supp. 1051     | City Council, County Board o y    | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           |           | n         |           |           |  | n |
| Davis v. Chiles              | 139 F.3d 1414        | Judicial districts of Second J n  | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| De Grandy                    | 512 U.S. 997         | State Senate and House dist n     | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| DeSoto County                | 204 F.3d 1335        | DeSoto County Board of Cor n      | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| Escambia County              | 748 F.2d 1037        | The Board of Escambia Cou y       | y              |          |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         |           |  | n |
| Gadsden County               | 691 F.2d 978         | School Board                      | y              | y        | y             | y           |                             |           | y         | y         |           |           |           |  |   |
| Hardee County                | 906 F.2d 524         | County Commission and Cou n       | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           |           | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| Jacksonville Coalition       | 351 F. Supp. 2d 1326 | Duval County Supervisor of E n    | n              | n        |               |             |                             |           |           | n         |           |           |           |  |   |
| Johnson v. Bush              | 405 F.3d 1214        | State of Florida                  | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           | n         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| Liberty County Commissioners | 221 F.3d 1218        | Liberty County School Board n     | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         |           |  | y |
| Martinez v. Bush             | 234 F. Supp. 2d 1275 | Congress, Florida House of I n    | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | y         | y         | y         | n         |           |  | n |
| Metro Dade County            | 985 F.2d 1471        | Dade County Board of Comn y       | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| Nipper                       | 39 F.3d 1494         | Judicial seats in Fourth judici n | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         |           |  | y |
| Orange County                | 783 F. Supp. 1348    | Orange County Commission n        | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           | n         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| Washington County            | 653 F. Supp. 121     | County commissioners and c y      | y              |          |               |             | n                           |           |           | n         |           |           |           |  | n |
| Ben Hill County              | 743 F.Supp. 864      | School board - County board n     | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           |           | n         |           |           |           |  | n |
| Brooks                       | 158 F.3d 1230        | Judges and legislature - sing n   | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         |           | n         | y         | y         |           |  | n |
| Carrollton NAACP             | 829 F.2d 1547        | County Commissioner               | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         |           |  | n |
| Chatman                      | 44 F.3d 923          | Butler City Council, mayor        | y              | n        |               |             |                             |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |   |
| City of LaGrange             | 969 F. Supp. 749     | City - municipal officials        | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         |           |  | y |
| City of Rome                 | 127 F.3d 1355        | City - Rome City Commissio n      | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         |           |           | y         | y         |           |  | y |
| Common Cause/Georgia         | 406 F.Supp.2d 1326   | state                             | n              | n        |               |             |                             |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |   |
| Cross                        | 704 F.2d 143         | City Council                      | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         |           |           |           |           |  | n |
| Hamrick                      | 296 F.3d 1065        | City Council                      | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         |           |           | y         | n         |           |  | n |
| Holder v. Hall               | 512 U.S. 874         | County - Bleckley County go n     | n              | n        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         |           |  | y |
| Love                         | 1992 WL 96307        | Bulloch County Board of Con y     | n              | n        |               |             |                             |           |           | n         |           |           |           |  | n |
| Lucas                        | 967 F.2d 549         | School Board, Bond referenc n     | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| Osburn                       | 369 F.3d 1283        | Legislature - Fourth Congres n    | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           | n         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| Sumter County                | 775 F.2d 1509        | County School Board               | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           |           | n         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| Arakaki                      | 314 F.3d 1091        | Trustees of the Office of Hav y   | y              | y        |               |             |                             |           |           | n         |           |           |           |  |   |
| Black v. McGuffage           | 209 F.Supp.2d 889    | Generally                         | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           |           | n         | n         |           |           |  | n |
| Campuzano                    | 200 F.Supp.2d 905    | Illinois General Assembly         | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | y         | n         | n         | n         |           |  | n |
| City of Chicago Heights      | 1997 WL 102543       | City of Chicago Heights, Chic y   | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         |           |  | y |
| City of Chicago-Barnett      | 17 F.Supp.2d 753     | Aldermanic wards, City of Ct y    | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         |           |  | y |
| City of Chicago-Bonilla      | 141 F.3d 699         | Aldermanic wards, City of Ct n    | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         |           |  | y |
| City of Peoria               | 659 F. Supp. 394     | Peoria Board of Education (ξ n    | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           |           | n         | n         |           |           |  | n |
| City of Springfield          | 658 F.Supp. 1015     | Springfield city government       | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         |           |  | y |

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|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---|--------|------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                                   |                         |                                 |         |   |        |      | 1c                   | 1f | 2c | 2f | 3c | 3f | 4c |
| Hastert Reapportionment           | 777 F.Supp. 634         | state                           | y       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  |    |    |    |    |
| Hernandez                         | 714 F. Supp. 963        | Will County Clerk               | n       | n |        |      |                      | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Jones v. Edgar                    | 3 F.Supp.2d 979         | state                           | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Joseph v. LaCoste                 | 2005 WL 1838444         | school council                  | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Ketchum                           | 740 F.2d 1398           | Chicago City Council            | y       | y | f      | y    | y                    | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| LaPaille                          | 786 F.Supp. 704         | Illinois General Assembly       | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Ramos                             | 1991 WL 18183           | City of Chicago                 | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Reyes v. Stefaniak                | 1995 WL 38958           | Calumet City Council            | y       | n |        |      |                      | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Rockford Board of Education       | 1991 WL 299104          | School board                    | y       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  |    |    |    | n  |
| Rybicki                           | 574 F.Supp. 1147        | Illinois General Assembly       | y       | y | f      | y    | y                    | n  | n  | y  | n  | n  | n  |
| Springfield Park District         | 851 F.2d 937            | Park Board and School Boar      | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  | y  | n  | n  | n  |
| Town of Cicero                    | 2000 WL 34342276        | Town of Cicero                  | y       | n | y      | y    | y                    | y  | n  | n  |    |    | n  |
| Williams v. State Bd. of Election | 718 F.Supp. 1324        | Circuit Court of Cook County    | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Bandemer                          | 603 F. Supp. 1479       | Indiana state legislature       | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | n  | n  | y  | n  | n  | n  |
| Bradley v. Work                   | 154 F.3d 704            | Superior Court of Lake Coun     | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| City of Indianapolis              | 976 F.2d 357            | Marion County City-County C     | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Dickinson                         | 817 F.Supp. 737         | Indiana House Districts 49 ar   | y       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Marion County                     | 2005 WL 1939910         | Marion County                   | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Trevino                           | 573 F. Supp. 806        | Deputy Registrars: and Party    | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Warren County                     | 802 F.2d 461            | City Council for the City of Bc | n       | n |        |      |                      |    | n  |    |    |    |    |
| Carr                              | 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | state judges                    | n       | n |        |      | n                    |    | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Chisom                            | 970 F.2d 1408           | Judicial elections              | y       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | n  | y  | y  | y  | y  |
| Clark                             | 777 F.Supp. 445         | District, family court and cou  | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Gretna                            | 834 F.2d 496            | Board of Aldermen for City o    | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  |
| Jefferson Citizens - Parish II    | 2003 WL 1595167         | city council                    | n       | n |        |      |                      | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Jefferson Parish I                | 926 F.2d 487            | Parish Council                  | y       | y |        | y    | n                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  | n  |
| Jefferson Parish School Board     | 1989 WL 3801            | Jeffers Parish School Board     | y       | n |        |      |                      | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Major                             | 574 F. Supp. 325        | Legislative reapportionment     | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  | n  |
| Prejean                           | 83 Fed.Appx. 5          | 23rd Judicial District          | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Seastrunk                         | 772 F.2d 143            | School Board                    | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | n  | y  | n  | y  | y  |
| Sensley                           | 385 F.3d 591            | Police Jury                     | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| St. Bernard Parish School Board   | 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | St. Bernard Parish School Bc    | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  | y  |
| St. Francisville                  | 135 F.3d 996            | St. Francisville Board of Alde  | y       | n |        |      |                      | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Tangipahoa                        | 2004 WL 1638106         | Tangipahoa Parish Council       | y       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Tensas Parish School Board        | 819 F.2d 609            | Tensas Parish School Board      | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Westwego                          | 946 F.2d 1109           | Board of Aldermen               | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  | y  |
| Williams v. McKeithen             | 2005 WL 2037545         | State court of appeals          | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  |    |    |    | n  |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>              | <u>Citation</u>          | <u>Governing Body</u>          | <u>Success</u> | <u>V</u> | <u>Intent</u> | <u>TorG</u> | <i>Senate Factors 1-9 (</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                  |                          |                                |                |          |               |             | <u>1c</u>                   | <u>1f</u> | <u>2c</u> | <u>2f</u> | <u>3c</u> | <u>3f</u> | <u>4c</u> |
| Black Political Task Force       | 300 F. Supp. 2d 291      | Massachusetts State House      | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         |
| City of Boston                   | 784 F.2d 409             | City Council and School Corr   | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         |
| City of Holyoke                  | 960 F. Supp. 515         | city council, school board     | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         |
| Meza                             | 322 F. Supp. 2d 52       | Massachusetts State House      | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Cambridge                        | 799 F.2d 137             | City of Cambridge Board of C   | n              | n        |               |             |                             |           |           | n         |           |           |           |
| Marylanders                      | 849 F. Supp. 1022        | Maryland General Assembly      | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         |
| Worcester County                 | 35 F.3d 921              | County Commissioner Board      | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         |
| Anthony                          | 35 F.Supp. 2d 989        | Wayne County Circuit Court,    | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           |           | n         | n         | n         |
| Austin                           | 857 F.Supp. 560          | State House and State Sena     | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         |
| Detroit School Reform Board      | 293 F.3d 352             | Detroit Public School Reform   | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Kent County                      | 76 F.3d 1381             | Kent County Board of Comm      | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | y         |
| O'Lear                           | 222 F.Supp. 2d 850       | Congress                       | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           | n         |           |           | n         |
| City of Minneapolis              | 2004 U.S. Dist. Lexis 19 | City Council                   | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         |           |           | y         | n         | n         |
| Emison                           | 507 U.S. 25              | Minnesota State Legislature    | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| African American Citizens for Cl | 24 F.3d 1052             | Board of Police Commission     | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| African-American Voting Rights   | 994 F. Supp. 1105        | Appellate, circuit, associate, | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         |           | n         | y         | n         | y         |
| City of St. Louis                | 54 F.3d 1345             | city of St. Louis              | n              | n        |               | y           |                             |           | y         | y         |           |           |           |
| Corbett                          | 202 F. Supp. 2d 972      | St. Louis County Council       | y              | y        |               | y           | n                           |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         |
| Kansas City                      | 752 F. Supp. 897         | City Council of Kansas City    | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| Nash                             | 797 F. Supp. 1488        | Missouri House of Represen     | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         |
| Schweitzer                       | 596 F.Supp. 935          | City Officials' speech about a | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| St. Louis Board of Education     | 90 F.3d 1357             | Clay County Board of Educal    | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         |
| Wamser                           | 883 F.2d 617             | state                          | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | y         |
| Armstrong v. Allain              | 893 F.Supp. 1320         | School District bond referenc  | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         |
| Attala County                    | 92 F.3d 283              | Board of governors, election   | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         |
| Calhoun County                   | 88 F.3d 1393             | County supervisors, election   | y              | y        |               | y           | n                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         |
| Chickasaw County I               | 705 F.Supp. 315          | County Board of Supervisors    | y              | y        |               | y           | n                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         |
| Chickasaw County II              | 1997 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2  | Justice Court Judge and Cor    | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         |
| City of Cleveland                | 297 F.Supp.2d 901        | City Board of Aldermen and C   | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         |
| City of Crystal Springs          | 626 F.Supp. 987          | Crystal Springs Board of Ald   | y              | n        |               |             |                             |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| City of Greenville               | 1998 WL 930709           | Greenville City Council        | y              | n        |               |             |                             |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| City of Greenwood                | 599 F.Supp. 397          | City Council (Mayor and Cor    | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         |
| City of Houston                  | 806 F.2d 634             | Houston, MS City Council       | y              | y        |               |             |                             |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| City of Jackson, MS              | 714 F.2d 42              | Jackson, MS City Council       | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| City of Quitman                  | 148 F.3d 472             | City Council of Quitman        | y              | y        |               |             |                             |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| City of Woodville                | 881 F.2d 1327            | Aldermen for the City of Woc   | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         |
| Dilworth v. Clark                | 129 F.Supp.2d 966        | State Senate                   | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | y         | n         |           |           | n         |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>            | <u>Citation</u>          | <u>Governing Body</u>                                | <u>Success</u> | <u>V</u> | <u>Intent</u> | <u>TorG</u> | <u>Senate Factors 1-9 (</u> |           |           |           |           |           |           |   |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
|                                |                          |  |                |          |               |             | <u>1c</u>                   | <u>1f</u> | <u>2c</u> | <u>2f</u> | <u>3c</u> | <u>3f</u> | <u>4c</u> |   |
| Forrest County                 | 814 F.Supp. 1327         | County supervisors                                   | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           |           | n |
| Grenada County                 | 1989 WL 251321           | Grenada County Board of Supervisors                  | y              | n        |               |             |                             |           | n         | n         |           |           |           | n |
| Houston v. Haley               | 869 F.2d 807             | City Board of Alderman                               | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y |
| Jordan                         | 604 F.Supp. 807          | U.S. House of Representatives                        | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| Kirksey v. Allain              | 658 F.Supp. 1183         | Mississippi circuit, chancery, and supreme courts    | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y |
| Lafayette County               | 20 F.Supp.2d 996         | Lafayette County Board of Supervisors                | y              | y        |               | y           | n                           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| Lawrence County                | 814 F.Supp. 1346         | County Board of Supervisors                          | y              | y        |               | y           |                             | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| Madison County                 | 610 F.Supp. 240          | Madison County Board of Education                    | y              | y        |               |             | n                           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| Magnolia Bar Association       | 994 F.2d 1143            | Mississippi Supreme Court justices                   | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y |
| Monroe County                  | 740 F.Supp. 417          | County supervisors, county commissioners             | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y |
| NAACP v. Fordice               | 252 F.3d 361             | state transportation commission                      | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y |
| Operation Push                 | 932 F.2d 400             | state  | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y |
| Prewitt v. Moore               | 840 F.Supp. 436          | Mississippi state judiciary                          | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| Walthall County                | 157 F.R.D. 388           | Walthall Board of Supervisors                        | y              | n        |               |             |                             |           | n         | n         |           |           |           | n |
| Welch v. McKenzie              | 765 F.2d 1311            | Supervisor of District 4 of County                   | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| Blaine County                  | 363 F.3d 897             | Blaine County Commission                             | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n |
| County of Big Horn (Windy Boy) | 647 F. Supp. 1002        | Big Horn County Board of Commissioners               | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y |
| Old Person                     | 312 F.3d 1036            | Montana House of Representatives                     | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y |
| Ahoskie                        | 998 F.2d 1266            | town council   | y              | y        |               | y           | n                           | y         | y         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Alamance County                | 99 F.3d 600              | County commissioners                                 | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| Anson County                   | 1990 WL 123822           | Board of Education                                   | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           | y         | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Beaufort County                | 936 F.2d 159             | Beaufort County                                      | y              | y        |               |             | n                           | n         | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Bladen County                  | 1989 WL 253428           | Bladen County Commission                             | y              | n        |               |             | n                           | n         | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Brunswick County, NC           | 1996 U.S. App. LEXIS 2   | County Board of Commissioners                        | n              | n        |               |             | n                           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| City of Statesville            | 606 F.Supp. 569          | Statesville City Council                             | y              | y        |               | y           | n                           | y         | y         |           |           |           |           | n |
| City of Thomasville            | 401 F. Supp. 2d 489      | city of Thomasville                                  | y              | y        |               | y           |                             | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n |
| Cleveland County               | 142 F.3d 468             | Cleveland County, NC Board of Commissioners          | n              | n        |               |             |                             | n         | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Columbus County                | 782 F.Supp. 1097         | Columbus County Board of Commissioners               | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n |
| Cumberland County              | 927 F.2d 595             | county commissioners                                 | y              | n        |               |             | n                           | n         | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Durham County                  | 1997 U.S. App. LEXIS 317 | Durham County School Board                           | n              | n        |               | y           |                             |           | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Gingles                        | 478 U.S. 30              | North Carolina State Senate                          | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n |
| Granville County               | 860 F.2d 110             | Granville County Board of Commissioners              | y              | y        |               |             | n                           | n         | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Halifax County                 | 594 F.Supp. 161          | Halifax County Board of Commissioners                | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Winston-Salem/Forsyth County   | 1992 U.S. App. LEXIS 6   | Winston-Salem/Forsythe County Board of Commissioners | n              | n        |               |             | n                           | n         | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| County of Thurston             | 129 F.3d 1015            | Stabler County Board of Supervisors                  | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         |           |           |           |           |   |
| Hudson County Board            | 949 F.2d 665             | Hudson County  | y              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | n         |           |           |           |           | n |
| Page                           | 144 F. Supp. 2d 346      | New Jersey Senate and General Assembly               | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n |

| Litig. Title                   | Citation                  | Governing Body                 | Success | V | Intent | TorG | Senate Factors 1-9 ( |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---|--------|------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                                |                           |                                |         |   |        |      | 1c                   | 1f | 2c | 2f | 3c | 3f | 4c |
| African American Legal Defense | 8 F.Supp.2d 330           | New York City Board of Educ    | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | y  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Albany County                  | 2003 WL 21524820          | Albany County Legislature      | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  |    |
| Ashe v. NYC                    | 1988 WL 95427             | Board of Elections of the City | n       | n |        |      |                      | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Baines                         | 288 F.Supp.2d 376         | City of Buffalo Common Cou     | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  | y  | n  | n  |
| Baker                          | 85 F.3d 919               | New York state                 | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  | y  | n  | n  |
| Butts v. NYC                   | 779 F.2d 141              | New York City Board of Elec    | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | n  |    |
| Campaign for a Progressive Bro | 631 F.Supp. 975           | New York City Board of Elec    | y       | n |        |      |                      | n  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| City of New Rochelle           | 308 F.Supp.2d 152         | New Rochelle City Council      | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  |    |
| Coleman                        | 990 F. Supp. 221          | Mount Vernon School Board      | n       | n |        | y    |                      | y  | n  |    |    |    |    |
| Denis                          | 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 158 | City of New York               | n       | n |        |      |                      |    | n  |    |    |    |    |
| France                         | 71 F.Supp.2d 317          | Supreme Court of the State     | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | y  | n  | y  | n  | y  |
| Fund for Accurate and Informed | 796 F.Supp. 662           | New York State Assembly        | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | y  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Green                          | 1996 WL 524395            | Community school board, Di     | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  |    |    |    | n  |
| Hayden                         | 2004 WL 1335921           | State of New York, New York    | n       | n |        |      | n                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Hispanics v. NAACP             | 958 F.2d 24               | Niagara and Ellicott council   | n       | n |        |      | n                    |    | n  | n  |    |    | n  |
| Local Unions 20                | 223 F.Supp.2d 491         | Union executive board          | n       | n |        |      | n                    |    | n  | n  |    |    | n  |
| Maldonado v. Pataki            | 2005 WL 3454714           | state                          | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Maxey                          | 1996 WL 529024            | NY State Board of Elections.   | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Merced                         | 574 F.Supp. 498           | Area Policy Boards of the Ne   | n       | n |        |      | n                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |
| Muntaqim                       | 366 F.3d 102              | All state and federal election | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  | y  | n  | n  |
| Niagara County                 | 826 F.Supp. 664           | Niagara County Legislature     | y       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  |    |    | n  |
| Niagara Falls                  | 65 F.3d 1002              | Niagara Falls City Council     | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  |
| Perez                          | 629 F.Supp. 734           | NY City Council                | n       | n |        |      |                      |    | n  | n  |    |    | n  |
| Rodriguez                      | 308 F.Supp.2d 346         | New York State Senate          | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  |
| Suffolk County                 | 268 F.Supp.2d 243         | Suffolk County Legislature     | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | y  | n  |    |    | y  |
| Town of Babylon                | 914 F.Supp. 843           | Town Board of the Town of E    | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | y  | n  | y  | y  | y  |
| Town of Hempstead              | 180 F.3d 476              | Town Board of the Town of H    | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  |
| Armour                         | 775 F.Supp. 1044          | 52nd and 53rd Districts of the | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  |    |
| Cincinnati                     | 40 F.3d 807               | Cincinnati City Council        | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  |    | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Cleveland School District (OH) | 193 F.3d 389              | Cleveland School District/Ma   | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    | n  |    |    |    |
| Dorsey v. Barber               | 2005 WL 2211176           | oter reg.                      | n       | n |        |      |                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Mallory-Hamilton County        | 922 F.2d 1273             | Hamilton County Municipal C    | y       | y |        |      | n                    |    | n  | n  |    |    | n  |
| Mallory-Ohio                   | 173 F.3d 377              | State appellate and trial cour | n       | n |        | y    | y                    |    | n  | y  | n  | y  |    |
| Parker v. Ohio                 | 263 F. Supp. 2d 1100      | Ohio General Assembly          | n       | n |        | y    |                      |    | n  |    |    |    |    |
| Quilter                        | 507 U.S. 146              | Ohio General Assembly          | n       | n |        | y    | y                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Stewart v. Blackwell           | 444 F.3d 843              | statewide                      | n       | n |        |      |                      |    | n  |    |    |    |    |
| Warrensville Heights           | 16 F. Supp. 2d 837        | s use of police data against   | n       | n |        |      |                      |    | n  |    |    |    |    |



| <u>Litig. Title</u>             | <u>Citation</u>         | <u>Governing Body</u>          | <u>Success</u> | <u>V</u> | <u>Intent</u> | <u>TorG</u> | <i>Senate Factors 1-9 (</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 |                         |                                |                |          |               |             | <u>1c</u>                   | <u>1f</u> | <u>2c</u> | <u>2f</u> | <u>3c</u> | <u>3f</u> | <u>4c</u> |
| Berks County                    | 277 F. Supp. 2d 570     | Berks County Election Comn     | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| City of Philadelphia            | 28 F.3d 306             | state                          | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | n         | y         | y         | y         |           |
| City of Pittsburgh              | 686 F.Supp. 97          | City Council of Pittsburgh     | y              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         |           |           |           | n         |
| Harrison                        | 1992 WL 95909           | Pennsylvania state legislatur  | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           | n         | n         | n         |           |
| Marks-Philadelphia              | 1994 WL 146113          | Second Senatorial District, P  | y              | y        | y             |             | n                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         |           |
| Dean                            | 555 F. Supp. 502        | Board of Canvassers, City of   | y              | n        | y             | y           | y                           | y         | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| Metts                           | 363 F.3d 8              | Rhode Island State Senate      | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           | n         | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| Charleston County               | 365 F.3d 341            | (1) Charleston County Counc    | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         |
| City of Columbia                | 33 F.3d 52              | Columbia City Council.         | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Edgefield County                | 650 F. Supp. 1176       | Edgefield County school boa    | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         |
| Kershaw County                  | 838 F.Supp. 237         | Kershaw County Council         | y              | y        |               |             |                             |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| Lawrimore County                | 121 F.3d 698            | Mayor of Hemingway, Town       | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| South Carolina Democratic Part  | 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2 | South Carolina Democratic F    | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Vander Linden v. Hodges         | 193 F.3d 268            | Dorchester County Legislativ   | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| Bone Shirt                      | 336 F.Supp.2d 976       | House of Representatives ar    | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         |
| Charles Mix County              | 386 F.Supp.2d 1108      | county commission              | n              | n        |               |             |                             |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Sisseton Independent School D   | 804 F.2d 469            | School Board                   | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         |
| Chattanooga                     | 722 F. Supp. 380        | Chattanooga Board of Comn      | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         |
| City of Jackson, TN             | 683 F.Supp. 1515        | City of Jackson Board of Cor   | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         |
| Cousin                          | 145 F.3d 818            | Judges for the 11th Judicial ( | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         |
| Haywood County                  | 544 F. Supp. 1122       | Board of Highway Commissi      | y              | y        | y             | y           | y                           | y         | y         |           |           |           | n         |
| Rural West I                    | 877 F. Supp. 1096       | state senate                   | n              | n        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         |
| Rural West II                   | 209 F.3d 835            | State House                    | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         |
| Wesley                          | 791 F.2d 1255           | state                          | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         |
| Abilene                         | 725 F.2d 1017           | Abilene City Council Membe     | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         |
| Alamo Heights Indep. School Di  | 168 F.3d 848            | Alamo Heights Independent      | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Balderas                        | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2 | TX State House of Represen     | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Baytown                         | 840 F.2d 1240           | Baytown City Council           | y              | y        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         |
| Bexar County                    | 385 F.3d 853            | County Constable and Justic    | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Brewer                          | 876 F.2d 448            | School board, Killeen Indepe   | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         |
| Campos v. Houston               | 113 F.3d 544            | Houston City Council           | n              | n        |               | y           | n                           |           | n         |           | y         | n         | n         |
| City of Austin                  | 871 F.2d 529            | Austin city council            | n              | n        |               | y           | y                           | y         | y         |           | y         | n         | y         |
| City of Dallas                  | 734 F. Supp. 1317       | Dallas City Council            | y              | y        | f             | y           | y                           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         |
| City of Pearland                | 945 F.Supp. 1069        | City of Pearland               | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |
| City of San Antonio             | 937 F.Supp. 587         | San Antonio City Council       | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Concerned Citizens              | 63 F.3d 413             | Orange County Constables z     | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         |
| Dallas Independent school Distr | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5 | Dallas Independent School C    | n              | n        |               |             | n                           |           | n         | n         |           |           | n         |

| Litig. Title                          | Citation                  | Governing Body                         | Success | V | Intent | TorG | Senate Factors 1-9 ( |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------|---|--------|------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                                       |                           |  |         |   |        |      | 1c                   | 1f | 2c | 2f | 3c | 3f | 4c |
| El Paso Independent School District   | 591 F. Supp. 802          | School Board Trustees, El Paso         | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  |    |
| Fort Bend Independent School District | 189 F.3d 1205             | School Board, Fort Bend Independent    | n       |   |        | y    | y                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Harris v. Houston                     | 151 F.3d 186              | Generally, city council                | n       | n |        | y    |                      |    | y  | n  |    | y  |    |
| Jefferson County                      | 798 F.2d 134              | Commissioners Court of Jefferson       | y       | n |        |      |                      |    | n  | n  |    | n  |    |
| Lubbock                               | 727 F.2d 364              | City Council                           | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  |    |
| LULAC - Midland                       | 648 F. Supp. 596          | School Trustees of Midland Independent | y       | y | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | y  |    |
| LULAC - North East I.S.D.             | 903 F. Supp. 1071         | Board of Trustees of the North East    | y       | y |        | y    | n                    | y  | y  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Lulac v. Clements: All 9 Counties     | 999 F.2d 831              | State trial courts in nine urban       | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  | y  | n  | n  |    |
| Lulac v. Roscoe I.S.D.                | 123 F.3d 843              | Board of Trustees for the Roscoe       | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | n  | n  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| McCarty                               | 749 F.2d 1134             | North Lamar Independent School         | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | y  | n  | y  | n  | y  |    |
| Mexican American Bar Association      | 755 F.Supp. 735           | state judges                           | n       | n |        | n    |                      | n  | n  |    |    | n  |    |
| Pasadena Independent School District  | 165 F.3d 368              | School Board for the Pasadena          | n       | n |        | y    | n                    | n  |    | y  | n  | y  |    |
| Perry                                 | 548 U.S. Slip. Op.        | United States Congress                 | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  |    |
| Rangel                                | 8 F.3d 242                | Judges to the Thirteenth Circuit       | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    |    | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Rocha                                 | 1982 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1   | County Commissioners                   | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | y  | n  | y  | n  |    |
| Save Our Aquifer v. San Antonio       | 237 F. Supp. 2d 721       | city development process               | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    | n  |    |
| Slagle                                | 821 F. Supp. 1162         | legislative plan                       | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    | n  |    |
| SW Texas Junior College District      | 964 F.2d 1542             | Southwest Texas Junior College         | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | n  |    | y  | y  |    |
| Terrazas                              | 581 F. Supp. 1329         | State legislature: Texas House         | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | n  | y  | n  | n  |    |
| Terrell                               | 565 F. Supp. 338          | City Council, City of Terrell          | y       | n | y      | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | y  | n  |    |
| Val Verde County                      | 967 F.Supp. 917           | county                                 | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  |    | n  |    |
| Brunswick County, VA                  | 984 F.2d 1393             | County - Board of Supervisors          | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  |    |    | n  |    |
| City of Hampton                       | 919 F.Supp. 212           | City - Hampton City Council            | n       | n |        | y    |                      |    | y  | n  |    | n  |    |
| City of Norfolk                       | 883 F.2d 1232             | Norfolk City Council (consists of      | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | y  |    |
| Democratic Party of Virginia          | 323 F.Supp.2d 696         | Democratic Party of Virginia, Inc.     | n       | n |        |      | n                    | n  | n  |    |    | n  |    |
| Hall v. Virginia                      | 385 F.3d 421              | Legislature - State Board of Education | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  |    | n  |    |
| Howard v. Gilmore                     | 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 268  | state                                  | n       | n |        |      |                      |    | n  |    |    |    |    |
| Irby                                  | 889 F.2d 1352             | School board - Bodies and Officers     | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Mehfoud                               | 702 F. Supp. 588          | Board of Supervisors of Henrico        | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | n  |    |
| Neal                                  | 689 F. Supp. 1426         | Board of Supervisors of Nottoway       | y       | y |        | y    | y                    | y  | y  | y  | n  | n  |    |
| Richmond County Board                 | 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 167 | Richmond County Board of Supervisors   | y       | y |        | y    | y                    |    | n  |    |    |    |    |
| White                                 | 909 F.2d 99               | Board of Supervisors governing         | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | y  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Farrakhan                             | 359 F.3d 1116             | state                                  | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | n  | y  | n  | n  |    |
| Elections Board                       | 793 F. Supp. 859          | state elections board                  | y       | y |        |      | n                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Forest County                         | 336 F. 3d 570             | County Board of Supervisors            | n       | n |        | y    | n                    |    | n  | n  | n  | n  |    |
| Knox-Milwaukee County                 | 607 F. Supp. 1112         | Milwaukee County supervisors           | n       | n |        |      | n                    |    | n  | n  |    | n  |    |
| Milwaukee NAACP                       | 116 F. 3d 1194            | State circuit judges and state         | n       | n |        | y    | y                    | n  | y  | n  | n  | n  |    |

**Voting Rights Initiative Database Master List (Section**

Cite as: Ellen Katz & The Voting Rights Initiative, VRI Da

| Litig. Title                   | Citation                | <i>f = found, c =considered)</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | GC | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |     |     |      |   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----|------------------------|-----|-----|------|---|
|                                |                         | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u> |    | G1F                    | G2F | G3F | Gall |   |
| Autauga County Board of Educa  | 858 F. Supp. 1118       | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Baldwin Board of Education     | 686 F. Supp. 1459       | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y  | y                      | y   | y   | y    | y |
| Baldwin County Commission      | 376 F. 3d 1260          | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  | n                      | n   |     |      |   |
| Buskey v. Oliver               | 565 F. Supp. 1473       | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  | n                      | n   |     |      |   |
| Chapman v. Nicholson           | 579 F. Supp. 1504       | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Chilton County Board of Educat | 868 F.2d 1274           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y  |                        |     |     |      | y |
| City of Roanoke                | 162 F. Supp. 2d 1335    | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Dallas County Board of Educati | 791 F.2d 831            | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Dallas County Commission       | 636 F.Supp. 704         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Dillard v. Crenshaw            | 640 F. Supp. 1347       | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y  | y                      | y   | y   | y    | y |
| Harris                         | 695 F. Supp. 517        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Jones v. Alabama               | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 3 | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Knight v. Alabama              | 1990 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Kuhn v. Tompson                | 304 F.Supp.2d 1313      | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Marengo County                 | 623 F. Supp. 33         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Mobile School Board            | 706 F.2d 1103           | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Montiel v. Davis               | 215 F. Supp. 2d 1279    | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Newman v. Hunt                 | 787 F.Supp. 193         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Opelika                        | 748 F.2d 1473           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Southern Christian Leadership  | 56 F.3d 1281            | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y  | n                      | y   | n   | y    | n |
| Town of North Johns            | 717 F. Supp. 1471       | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| U.S. v. Jones                  | 57 F.3d 1020            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Varner v. Smitherman           | 1993 WL 663327 / 1993   | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Wesch                          | 785 F. Supp. 1491       | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n  |                        |     |     |      |   |
| White v. Alabama               | 74 F.3d 1058            | n                                | n         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y  | y                      | y   | y   | y    | y |
| Blytheville School District    | 71 F.3d 1382            | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y  | y                      | y   | y   | y    | y |
| City of Pine Bluff             | 794 F.2d 678            |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |    |                        |     |     |      |   |
| Democratic Party of Arkansas   | 902 F.2d 15             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n  | n                      | n   | n   | n    | n |
| Jeffers                        | 730 F. Supp. 196        | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y  | y                      | y   | y   | y    | y |
| Little Rock                    | 56 F.3d 904             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y  | n                      | n   | n   | n    | n |
| Phillips County                | 850 F.2d 406            |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | n  | n                      |     |     |      |   |
| Smith-Crittenden County        | 687 F. Supp. 1310       | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y  | y                      | y   | y   | y    | y |
| Texarkana                      | 861 F. Supp. 756        | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y  | y                      | y   | y   | y    | y |
| Turner                         | 784 F. Supp. 553        | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y  | n                      | n   | n   | n    | n |
| West                           | 786 F. Supp. 803        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y  | n                      | n   | n   | n    | n |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>              | <u>Citation</u>          | <i>f = found, c = considered</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |           |            |            |            |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                  |                          | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u>              | <u>GC</u> | <u>G1F</u> | <u>G2F</u> | <u>G3F</u> |
| Holbrook Unified School District | 703 F. Supp. 56          | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Salt River Project               | 109 F.3d 586             | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Aldasoro v. Kennerson            | 922 F.Supp. 339          | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Benavidez                        | 34 F.3d 825              | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Cano                             | 211 F. Supp. 2d 1208     | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Chula Vista                      | 723 F. Supp. 1384        | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| City of Santa Maria              | 160 F.3d 543             | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Common Cause/California          | 2002 WL 1766436          | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Gaona                            | 989 F.2d. 299            | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Garza v. Los Angeles             | 918 F.2d 763             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | y          | y          | n          |
| National City                    | 976 F.2d 1293            | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| Pomona                           | 883 F.2d 1418            | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| San Diego County                 | 1993 WL 379838           | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| Shelley                          | 344 F.3d 914             | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Stockton                         | 956 F.2d 884             | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Upper San Gabriel                | 2000 WL 33254228         | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Watsonville                      | 863 F.2d 1407            | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Alamosa County                   | 306 F. Supp. 2d 1016     | n                                | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | y          | n          | n          |
| Bond                             | 875 F.2d 1488            | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| Montero                          | 861 F.2d 603             | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Montezuma-Cortez School Distr    | 7 F. Supp. 2d 1152       | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Sanchez-Colorado                 | 97 F.3d 1303             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Bridgeport                       | 512 U.S. 1283            | n                                | y         | y         | n         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Citizen Action                   | 1984 U.S. Dist. Lexis 24 | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Howard                           | 1994 WL 118211           | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| Kingman Park                     | 348 F.3d 1033            | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| City of Dover                    | 123 F.R.D. 85            | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Guy                              | 2003 WL 22005853         | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Jenkins v. Red Clay School Dist  | 116 F.3d 685             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Al-Hakim                         | 892 F. Supp. 1464        | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Belle Glade                      | 178 F.3d 1175            | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| City of Arcadia                  | 868 F.Supp. 1376         | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | y          | n          | n          |
| City of Cocoa                    | 117 F.3d 1238            | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| City of Fort Lauderdale          | 804 F.2d 611 / 1986 U.S  | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| City of Miami Beach              | 113 F.3d 1563            | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| City of Sarasota                 | 611 F. Supp. 25          | n                                | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| City of Starke                   | 712 F. Supp. 1523        | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>          | <u>Citation</u>      | <i>f = found, c =considered)</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |           |            |            |            |             |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                              |                      | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u>              | <u>GC</u> | <u>G1F</u> | <u>G2F</u> | <u>G3F</u> | <u>Gall</u> |
| City of Tampa                | 693 F.Supp. 1051     | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | n          | n           |
| Davis v. Chiles              | 139 F.3d 1414        | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | y          | n           |
| De Grandy                    | 512 U.S. 997         | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| DeSoto County                | 204 F.3d 1335        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Escambia County              | 748 F.2d 1037        | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Gadsden County               | 691 F.2d 978         |                                  |           |           |           |           | y         | y         | y         | n         |           |                        | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Hardee County                | 906 F.2d 524         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| Jacksonville Coalition       | 351 F. Supp. 2d 1326 |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Johnson v. Bush              | 405 F.3d 1214        | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Liberty County Commissioners | 221 F.3d 1218        | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Martinez v. Bush             | 234 F. Supp. 2d 1275 | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Metro Dade County            | 985 F.2d 1471        | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Nipper                       | 39 F.3d 1494         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | n          | n           |
| Orange County                | 783 F. Supp. 1348    | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Washington County            | 653 F. Supp. 121     | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Ben Hill County              | 743 F.Supp. 864      | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |             |
| Brooks                       | 158 F.3d 1230        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Carrollton NAACP             | 829 F.2d 1547        | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | y          | n           |
| Chatman                      | 44 F.3d 923          |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        |           |            |            |            |             |
| City of LaGrange             | 969 F. Supp. 749     | y                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Rome                 | 127 F.3d 1355        | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| Common Cause/Georgia         | 406 F.Supp.2d 1326   |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        |           |            |            |            |             |
| Cross                        | 704 F.2d 143         | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | y         | n         | y         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Hamrick                      | 296 F.3d 1065        | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | n          | n           |
| Holder v. Hall               | 512 U.S. 874         | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Love                         | 1992 WL 96307        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Lucas                        | 967 F.2d 549         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Osburn                       | 369 F.3d 1283        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Sumter County                | 775 F.2d 1509        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Arakaki                      | 314 F.3d 1091        |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        | n         | n          |            |            |             |
| Black v. McGuffage           | 209 F.Supp.2d 889    | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Campuzano                    | 200 F.Supp.2d 905    | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| City of Chicago Heights      | 1997 WL 102543       | y                                | y         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Chicago-Barnett      | 17 F.Supp.2d 753     | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Chicago-Bonilla      | 141 F.3d 699         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Peoria               | 659 F. Supp. 394     | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |             |
| City of Springfield          | 658 F.Supp. 1015     | y                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>               | <u>Citation</u>         | <i>f = found, c =considered)</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |           |            |            |            |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                   |                         | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u>              | <u>GC</u> | <u>G1F</u> | <u>G2F</u> | <u>G3F</u> |
| Hastert Reapportionment           | 777 F.Supp. 634         |                                  | y         | y         |           |           | y         | y         |           |           |           | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Hernandez                         | 714 F. Supp. 963        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Jones v. Edgar                    | 3 F.Supp.2d 979         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Joseph v. LaCoste                 | 2005 WL 1838444         |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        |           |            |            |            |
| Ketchum                           | 740 F.2d 1398           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| LaPaille                          | 786 F.Supp. 704         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         |            |            |            |
| Ramos                             | 1991 WL 18183           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Reyes v. Stefaniak                | 1995 WL 38958           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Rockford Board of Education       | 1991 WL 299104          | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Rybicki                           | 574 F.Supp. 1147        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Springfield Park District         | 851 F.2d 937            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| Town of Cicero                    | 2000 WL 34342276        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Williams v. State Bd. of Election | 718 F.Supp. 1324        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         |            | n          | n          |
| Bandemer                          | 603 F. Supp. 1479       | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Bradley v. Work                   | 154 F.3d 704            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         |            | n          | n          |
| City of Indianapolis              | 976 F.2d 357            | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Dickinson                         | 817 F.Supp. 737         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| Marion County                     | 2005 WL 1939910         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Trevino                           | 573 F. Supp. 806        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Warren County                     | 802 F.2d 461            |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        | n         |            |            |            |
| Carr                              | 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Chisom                            | 970 F.2d 1408           | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         |            | n          | n          |
| Clark                             | 777 F.Supp. 445         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Gretna                            | 834 F.2d 496            | y                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Jefferson Citizens - Parish II    | 2003 WL 1595167         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Jefferson Parish I                | 926 F.2d 487            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Jefferson Parish School Board     | 1989 WL 3801            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Major                             | 574 F. Supp. 325        | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | y         | y                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Prejean                           | 83 Fed.Appx. 5          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Seastrunk                         | 772 F.2d 143            | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Sensley                           | 385 F.3d 591            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | n          |
| St. Bernard Parish School Board   | 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| St. Francisville                  | 135 F.3d 996            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Tangipahoa                        | 2004 WL 1638106         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Tensas Parish School Board        | 819 F.2d 609            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Westwego                          | 946 F.2d 1109           | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Williams v. McKeithen             | 2005 WL 2037545         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>              | <u>Citation</u>          | <i>f = found, c =considered)</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |            |            |            |             |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                                  |                          | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u> | <u>GC</u>              | <u>G1F</u> | <u>G2F</u> | <u>G3F</u> | <u>Gall</u> |
| Black Political Task Force       | 300 F. Supp. 2d 291      | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Boston                   | 784 F.2d 409             | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Holyoke                  | 960 F. Supp. 515         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Meza                             | 322 F. Supp. 2d 52       | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | y          | n          | n           |
| Cambridge                        | 799 F.2d 137             |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        |            |            |            |             |
| Marylanders                      | 849 F. Supp. 1022        | y                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | y         | y         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Worcester County                 | 35 F.3d 921              | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Anthony                          | 35 F.Supp. 2d 989        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Austin                           | 857 F.Supp. 560          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Detroit School Reform Board      | 293 F.3d 352             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Kent County                      | 76 F.3d 1381             | n                                | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| O'Lear                           | 222 F.Supp. 2d 850       | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| City of Minneapolis              | 2004 U.S. Dist. Lexis 19 | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | y          | n          | n           |
| Emison                           | 507 U.S. 25              | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| African American Citizens for Cl | 24 F.3d 1052             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| African-American Voting Rights   | 994 F. Supp. 1105        | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| City of St. Louis                | 54 F.3d 1345             |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Corbett                          | 202 F. Supp. 2d 972      | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Kansas City                      | 752 F. Supp. 897         | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Nash                             | 797 F. Supp. 1488        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Schweitzer                       | 596 F.Supp. 935          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| St. Louis Board of Education     | 90 F.3d 1357             | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Wamser                           | 883 F.2d 617             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         |           | n         | n         | y         | y         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Armstrong v. Allain              | 893 F.Supp. 1320         | n                                | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | y                      |            | n          | n          | n           |
| Attala County                    | 92 F.3d 283              | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Calhoun County                   | 88 F.3d 1393             | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Chickasaw County I               | 705 F.Supp. 315          | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Chickasaw County II              | 1997 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2  | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Cleveland                | 297 F.Supp.2d 901        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| City of Crystal Springs          | 626 F.Supp. 987          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| City of Greenville               | 1998 WL 930709           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| City of Greenwood                | 599 F.Supp. 397          | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| City of Houston                  | 806 F.2d 634             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| City of Jackson, MS              | 714 F.2d 42              | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| City of Quitman                  | 148 F.3d 472             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| City of Woodville                | 881 F.2d 1327            | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| Dilworth v. Clark                | 129 F.Supp.2d 966        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | n          | n          | n           |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>            | <u>Citation</u>          | <i>f = found, c =considered)</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |           |            |            |            |             |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                                |                          | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u>              | <u>GC</u> | <u>G1F</u> | <u>G2F</u> | <u>G3F</u> | <u>Gall</u> |
| Forrest County                 | 814 F.Supp. 1327         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Grenada County                 | 1989 WL 251321           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Houston v. Haley               | 869 F.2d 807             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| Jordan                         | 604 F.Supp. 807          | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Kirksey v. Allain              | 658 F.Supp. 1183         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Lafayette County               | 20 F.Supp.2d 996         | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Lawrence County                | 814 F.Supp. 1346         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | y          | n           |
| Madison County                 | 610 F.Supp. 240          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Magnolia Bar Association       | 994 F.2d 1143            | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Monroe County                  | 740 F.Supp. 417          | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| NAACP v. Fordice               | 252 F.3d 361             | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Operation Push                 | 932 F.2d 400             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Prewitt v. Moore               | 840 F.Supp. 436          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Walthall County                | 157 F.R.D. 388           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Welch v. McKenzie              | 765 F.2d 1311            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Blaine County                  | 363 F.3d 897             | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| County of Big Horn (Windy Boy) | 647 F. Supp. 1002        | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Old Person                     | 312 F.3d 1036            | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Ahoskie                        | 998 F.2d 1266            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Alamance County                | 99 F.3d 600              | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Anson County                   | 1990 WL 123822           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Beaufort County                | 936 F.2d 159             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Bladen County                  | 1989 WL 253428           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Brunswick County, NC           | 1996 U.S. App. LEXIS 2   | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| City of Statesville            | 606 F.Supp. 569          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| City of Thomasville            | 401 F. Supp. 2d 489      | n                                | y         | y         | n         | n         | y         | n         |           |           |           |                        | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Cleveland County               | 142 F.3d 468             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Columbus County                | 782 F.Supp. 1097         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Cumberland County              | 927 F.2d 595             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Durham County                  | 1997 U.S. App. LEXIS 317 |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        | y         |            |            |            |             |
| Gingles                        | 478 U.S. 30              | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Granville County               | 860 F.2d 110             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Halifax County                 | 594 F.Supp. 161          | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Winston-Salem/Forsyth County   | 1992 U.S. App. LEXIS 6   | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| County of Thurston             | 129 F.3d 1015            |                                  | y         | y         |           |           | y         | y         |           |           |           | n                      | n         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Hudson County Board            | 949 F.2d 665             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Page                           | 144 F. Supp. 2d 346      | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |



| <u>Litig. Title</u>            | <u>Citation</u>           | <i>f = found, c = considered</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |           |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                |                           | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u>              | <u>GC</u> | <u>G1F</u> | <u>G2F</u> | <u>G3F</u> |
| African American Legal Defense | 8 F.Supp.2d 330           | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      |           | n          | n          | n          |
| Albany County                  | 2003 WL 21524820          | y                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Ashe v. NYC                    | 1988 WL 95427             | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Baines                         | 288 F.Supp.2d 376         | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Baker                          | 85 F.3d 919               | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Butts v. NYC                   | 779 F.2d 141              | n                                | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |
| Campaign for a Progressive Br  | 631 F.Supp. 975           | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| City of New Rochelle           | 308 F.Supp.2d 152         | y                                | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Coleman                        | 990 F. Supp. 221          |                                  | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         |           |           |           | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Denis                          | 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 158 |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| France                         | 71 F.Supp.2d 317          | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | n         | y          | n          | n          |
| Fund for Accurate and Informed | 796 F.Supp. 662           | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| Green                          | 1996 WL 524395            | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Hayden                         | 2004 WL 1335921           | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Hispanics v. NAACP             | 958 F.2d 24               | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Local Unions 20                | 223 F.Supp.2d 491         | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Maldonado v. Pataki            | 2005 WL 3454714           |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        |           |            |            |            |
| Maxey                          | 1996 WL 529024            | n                                | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Merced                         | 574 F.Supp. 498           | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Muntaqim                       | 366 F.3d 102              | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Niagara County                 | 826 F.Supp. 664           | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Niagara Falls                  | 65 F.3d 1002              | n                                | y         | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Perez                          | 629 F.Supp. 734           | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Rodriguez                      | 308 F.Supp.2d 346         | n                                | y         | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | y          | y          | n          |
| Suffolk County                 | 268 F.Supp.2d 243         | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | n         | y          | n          | n          |
| Town of Babylon                | 914 F.Supp. 843           | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | n          |
| Town of Hempstead              | 180 F.3d 476              | y                                | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Armour                         | 775 F.Supp. 1044          | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          |
| Cincinnati                     | 40 F.3d 807               | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | y                      | y         | y          | n          | n          |
| Cleveland School District (OH) | 193 F.3d 389              |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Dorsey v. Barber               | 2005 WL 2211176           |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        |           |            |            |            |
| Mallory-Hamilton County        | 922 F.2d 1273             | n                                | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Mallory-Ohio                   | 173 F.3d 377              | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          |
| Parker v. Ohio                 | 263 F. Supp. 2d 1100      |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Quilter                        | 507 U.S. 146              | n                                | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |
| Stewart v. Blackwell           | 444 F.3d 843              |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | n                      |           |            |            |            |
| Warrensville Heights           | 16 F. Supp. 2d 837        |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | n                      |           |            |            |            |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>             | <u>Citation</u>         | <i>f = found, c = considered</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |            |            |            |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                                 |                         | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u> | <u>GC</u>              | <u>G1F</u> | <u>G2F</u> | <u>G3F</u> | <u>Gall</u> |
| Berks County                    | 277 F. Supp. 2d 570     | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| City of Philadelphia            | 28 F.3d 306             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| City of Pittsburgh              | 686 F.Supp. 97          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Harrison                        | 1992 WL 95909           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Marks-Philadelphia              | 1994 WL 146113          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Dean                            | 555 F. Supp. 502        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| Metts                           | 363 F.3d 8              | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          |            |            | n           |
| Charleston County               | 365 F.3d 341            | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Columbia                | 33 F.3d 52              | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| Edgefield County                | 650 F. Supp. 1176       | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Kershaw County                  | 838 F.Supp. 237         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| Lawrimore County                | 121 F.3d 698            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| South Carolina Democratic Part  | 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2 | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Vander Linden v. Hodges         | 193 F.3d 268            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| Bone Shirt                      | 336 F.Supp.2d 976       | y                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Charles Mix County              | 386 F.Supp.2d 1108      |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        |            |            |            |             |
| Sisseton Independent School D   | 804 F.2d 469            | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Chattanooga                     | 722 F. Supp. 380        | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Jackson, TN             | 683 F.Supp. 1515        | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Cousin                          | 145 F.3d 818            | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Haywood County                  | 544 F. Supp. 1122       | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Rural West I                    | 877 F. Supp. 1096       | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Rural West II                   | 209 F.3d 835            | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Wesley                          | 791 F.2d 1255           | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Abilene                         | 725 F.2d 1017           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| Alamo Heights Indep. School Di  | 168 F.3d 848            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          |            |            |             |
| Balderas                        | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2 | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Baytown                         | 840 F.2d 1240           | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Bexar County                    | 385 F.3d 853            | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Brewer                          | 876 F.2d 448            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | y          | n          | n           |
| Campos v. Houston               | 113 F.3d 544            | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | y                      | n          | y          | n          | n           |
| City of Austin                  | 871 F.2d 529            | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| City of Dallas                  | 734 F. Supp. 1317       | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y                      | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| City of Pearland                | 945 F.Supp. 1069        | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| City of San Antonio             | 937 F.Supp. 587         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |
| Concerned Citizens              | 63 F.3d 413             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n          |            |            |             |
| Dallas Independent school Distr | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5 | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      |            |            |            |             |

| Litig. Title                          | Citation                  | <i>f = found, c = considered</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <i>Gingles Factors</i> |           |            |            |            |             |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                                       |                           | <u>4f</u>                        | <u>5c</u> | <u>5f</u> | <u>6c</u> | <u>6f</u> | <u>7c</u> | <u>7f</u> | <u>8c</u> | <u>8f</u> | <u>9c</u> | <u>9f</u>              | <u>GC</u> | <u>G1F</u> | <u>G2F</u> | <u>G3F</u> | <u>Gall</u> |
| El Paso Independent School District   | 591 F. Supp. 802          | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Fort Bend Independent School District | 189 F.3d 1205             | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| Harris v. Houston                     | 151 F.3d 186              | n                                | n         | n         | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| Jefferson County                      | 798 F.2d 134              | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Lubbock                               | 727 F.2d 364              | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| LULAC - Midland                       | 648 F. Supp. 596          | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| LULAC - North East I.S.D.             | 903 F. Supp. 1071         | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Lulac v. Clements: All 9 Counties     | 999 F.2d 831              | n                                | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Lulac v. Roscoe I.S.D.                | 123 F.3d 843              | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| McCarty                               | 749 F.2d 1134             | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Mexican American Bar Association      | 755 F.Supp. 735           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Pasadena Independent School District  | 165 F.3d 368              | y                                | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | n          | y          | n          | n           |
| Perry                                 | 548 U.S. Slip. Op.        | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Rangel                                | 8 F.3d 242                | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Rocha                                 | 1982 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1   | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Save Our Aquifer v. San Antonio       | 237 F. Supp. 2d 721       | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Slagle                                | 821 F. Supp. 1162         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| SW Texas Junior College District      | 964 F.2d 1542             | n                                | y         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Terrazas                              | 581 F. Supp. 1329         | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Terrell                               | 565 F. Supp. 338          | n                                | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Val Verde County                      | 967 F.Supp. 917           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| Brunswick County, VA                  | 984 F.2d 1393             | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| City of Hampton                       | 919 F.Supp. 212           | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |
| City of Norfolk                       | 883 F.2d 1232             | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | y         | y         | n         | y         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Democratic Party of Virginia          | 323 F.Supp.2d 696         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Hall v. Virginia                      | 385 F.3d 421              | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Howard v. Gilmore                     | 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 268  |                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                        | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Irby                                  | 889 F.2d 1352             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | y         | n         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Mehfoud                               | 702 F. Supp. 588          | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Neal                                  | 689 F. Supp. 1426         | n                                | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | y         | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | y          | y           |
| Richmond County Board                 | 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 167 |                                  |           |           |           |           | y         | y         |           |           |           | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| White                                 | 909 F.2d 99               | n                                | y         | y         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | n          | n          | n          | n           |
| Farrakhan                             | 359 F.3d 1116             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         | n          | n          | n          |             |
| Elections Board                       | 793 F. Supp. 859          | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Forest County                         | 336 F. 3d 570             | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | n          | n          | n           |
| Knox-Milwaukee County                 | 607 F. Supp. 1112         | n                                | n         | n         | n         |           | n         |           | n         | n         | n         | n                      | n         |            |            |            |             |
| Milwaukee NAACP                       | 116 F. 3d 1194            | n                                | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | y         | n         | n         | n                      | y         | y          | y          | n          | n           |

**Voting Rights Initiative Database Master List (Section 2)**

Cite as: Ellen Katz &amp; The Voting Rights Initiative, VRI Database

| <u>Litig. Title</u>                      | <u>Citation</u>           | <u>Minority Group/s</u> |           |           |           |              |                |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
|  |                           | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> | <u>Multi/D</u> |
| Autauga County Board of Education        | 858 F. Supp. 1118         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Baldwin Board of Education               | 686 F. Supp. 1459         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Baldwin County Commission                | 376 F. 3d 1260            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Buskey v. Oliver                         | 565 F. Supp. 1473         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Chapman v. Nicholson                     | 579 F. Supp. 1504         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Chilton County Board of Education        | 868 F.2d 1274             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Roanoke                          | 162 F. Supp. 2d 1335      | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Dallas County Board of Education         | 791 F.2d 831              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Dallas County Commission                 | 636 F.Supp. 704           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Dillard v. Crenshaw                      | 640 F. Supp. 1347         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Harris                                   | 695 F. Supp. 517          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Jones v. Alabama                         | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 300 | n                       | n         | n         | n         | y            | white Rep      |
| Knight v. Alabama                        | 1990 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 100 | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Kuhn v. Tompson                          | 304 F.Supp.2d 1313        | n                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | U              |
| Marengo County                           | 623 F. Supp. 33           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Mobile School Board                      | 706 F.2d 1103             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Montiel v. Davis                         | 215 F. Supp. 2d 1279      | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Newman v. Hunt                           | 787 F.Supp. 193           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Opelika                                  | 748 F.2d 1473             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Southern Christian Leadership Conference | 56 F.3d 1281              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Town of North Johns                      | 717 F. Supp. 1471         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| U.S. v. Jones                            | 57 F.3d 1020              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Varner v. Smitherman                     | 1993 WL 663327 / 1993     | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Wesch                                    | 785 F. Supp. 1491         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| White v. Alabama                         | 74 F.3d 1058              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Blytheville School District              | 71 F.3d 1382              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Pine Bluff                       | 794 F.2d 678              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Democratic Party of Arkansas             | 902 F.2d 15               | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Jeffers                                  | 730 F. Supp. 196          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Little Rock                              | 56 F.3d 904               | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Phillips County                          | 850 F.2d 406              | y                       |           |           |           |              |                |
| Smith-Crittenden County                  | 687 F. Supp. 1310         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Texarkana                                | 861 F. Supp. 756          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Turner                                   | 784 F. Supp. 553          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| West                                     | 786 F. Supp. 803          | y                       | y         | n         | y         | n            | multi          |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>              | <u>Citation</u>          | <u>Minority Group/s</u> |           |           |           |              | <u>Multi/D</u> |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
|                                  |                          | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> |                |
| Holbrook Unified School District | 703 F. Supp. 56          | n                       | n         | y         | n         | n            | Navajo, H      |
| Salt River Project               | 109 F.3d 586             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Aldasoro v. Kennerson            | 922 F.Supp. 339          | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | In countin     |
| Benavidez                        | 34 F.3d 825              | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Latino gro     |
| Cano                             | 211 F. Supp. 2d 1208     | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Not specif     |
| Chula Vista                      | 723 F. Supp. 1384        | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Santa Maria              | 160 F.3d 543             | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Court use      |
| Common Cause/California          | 2002 WL 1766436          | y                       | y         | n         | y         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| Gaona                            | 989 F.2d. 299            | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Not specif     |
| Garza v. Los Angeles             | 918 F.2d 763             | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Latino: Co     |
| National City                    | 976 F.2d 1293            | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi. Lati    |
| Pomona                           | 883 F.2d 1418            | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| San Diego County                 | 1993 WL 379838           | y                       | y         | n         | y         | n            | multi          |
| Shelley                          | 344 F.3d 914             | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Stockton                         | 956 F.2d 884             | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Upper San Gabriel                | 2000 WL 33254228         | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Watsonville                      | 863 F.2d 1407            | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Mex            |
| Alamosa County                   | 306 F. Supp. 2d 1016     | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | The court      |
| Bond                             | 875 F.2d 1488            | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Doesn't sp     |
| Montero                          | 861 F.2d 603             | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Montezuma-Cortez School Distr    | 7 F. Supp. 2d 1152       | n                       | n         | y         | n         | n            | Ute Moun       |
| Sanchez-Colorado                 | 97 F.3d 1303             | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Not specif     |
| Bridgeport                       | 512 U.S. 1283            | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Citizen Action                   | 1984 U.S. Dist. Lexis 24 | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| Howard                           | 1994 WL 118211           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Kingman Park                     | 348 F.3d 1033            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Dover                    | 123 F.R.D. 85            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Guy                              | 2003 WL 22005853         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Jenkins v. Red Clay School Dist  | 116 F.3d 685             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Al-Hakim                         | 892 F. Supp. 1464        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Belle Glade                      | 178 F.3d 1175            | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi but r    |
| City of Arcadia                  | 868 F.Supp. 1376         | y                       |           |           |           |              |                |
| City of Cocoa                    | 117 F.3d 1238            | y                       |           |           |           |              |                |
| City of Fort Lauderdale          | 804 F.2d 611 / 1986 U.S  | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Miami Beach              | 113 F.3d 1563            | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Sarasota                 | 611 F. Supp. 25          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Starke                   | 712 F. Supp. 1523        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>          | <u>Citation</u>      | <u>Minority Group/s</u> |           |           |           |              |                |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
|                              |                      | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> | <u>Multi/D</u> |
| City of Tampa                | 693 F.Supp. 1051     | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Davis v. Chiles              | 139 F.3d 1414        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| De Grandy                    | 512 U.S. 997         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| DeSoto County                | 204 F.3d 1335        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Escambia County              | 748 F.2d 1037        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Gadsden County               | 691 F.2d 978         | y                       |           |           |           |              |                |
| Hardee County                | 906 F.2d 524         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Jacksonville Coalition       | 351 F. Supp. 2d 1326 | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Johnson v. Bush              | 405 F.3d 1214        | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Liberty County Commissioners | 221 F.3d 1218        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Martinez v. Bush             | 234 F. Supp. 2d 1275 | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Cub     |
| Metro Dade County            | 985 F.2d 1471        | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| Nipper                       | 39 F.3d 1494         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Orange County                | 783 F. Supp. 1348    | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Washington County            | 653 F. Supp. 121     | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Ben Hill County              | 743 F.Supp. 864      | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Brooks                       | 158 F.3d 1230        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Carrollton NAACP             | 829 F.2d 1547        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Chatman                      | 44 F.3d 923          | y                       |           |           |           |              |                |
| City of LaGrange             | 969 F. Supp. 749     | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Rome                 | 127 F.3d 1355        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Common Cause/Georgia         | 406 F.Supp.2d 1326   |                         |           |           |           |              |                |
| Cross                        | 704 F.2d 143         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Hamrick                      | 296 F.3d 1065        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Holder v. Hall               | 512 U.S. 874         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Love                         | 1992 WL 96307        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Lucas                        | 967 F.2d 549         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Osburn                       | 369 F.3d 1283        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Sumter County                | 775 F.2d 1509        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Arakaki                      | 314 F.3d 1091        | n                       | n         | n         | n         | y            | Many ethr      |
| Black v. McGuffage           | 209 F.Supp.2d 889    | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Campuzano                    | 200 F.Supp.2d 905    | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Chicago Heights      | 1997 WL 102543       | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Chicago-Barnett      | 17 F.Supp.2d 753     | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Chicago-Bonilla      | 141 F.3d 699         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| City of Peoria               | 659 F. Supp. 394     | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Springfield          | 658 F.Supp. 1015     | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |

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|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
|                                   |                         | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> |                |
| Hastert Reapportionment           | 777 F.Supp. 634         | y                       | y         |           |           |              | multi          |
| Hernandez                         | 714 F. Supp. 963        |                         | y         |           |           |              |                |
| Jones v. Edgar                    | 3 F.Supp.2d 979         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Joseph v. LaCoste                 | 2005 WL 1838444         |                         |           |           |           |              |                |
| Ketchum                           | 740 F.2d 1398           | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Mex     |
| LaPaille                          | 786 F.Supp. 704         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| Ramos                             | 1991 WL 18183           | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Reyes v. Stefaniak                | 1995 WL 38958           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Rockford Board of Education       | 1991 WL 299104          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Rybicki                           | 574 F.Supp. 1147        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Springfield Park District         | 851 F.2d 937            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Town of Cicero                    | 2000 WL 34342276        | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Williams v. State Bd. of Election | 718 F.Supp. 1324        | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| Bandemer                          | 603 F. Supp. 1479       | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Bradley v. Work                   | 154 F.3d 704            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Indianapolis              | 976 F.2d 357            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Dickinson                         | 817 F.Supp. 737         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Marion County                     | 2005 WL 1939910         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Trevino                           | 573 F. Supp. 806        | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Warren County                     | 802 F.2d 461            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Carr                              | 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | n                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | U              |
| Chisom                            | 970 F.2d 1408           | y                       |           |           |           |              |                |
| Clark                             | 777 F.Supp. 445         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Gretna                            | 834 F.2d 496            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Jefferson Citizens - Parish II    | 2003 WL 1595167         | n                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | U              |
| Jefferson Parish I                | 926 F.2d 487            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Jefferson Parish School Board     | 1989 WL 3801            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Major                             | 574 F. Supp. 325        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Prejean                           | 83 Fed.Appx. 5          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Seastrunk                         | 772 F.2d 143            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Sensley                           | 385 F.3d 591            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| St. Bernard Parish School Board   | 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1 | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| St. Francisville                  | 135 F.3d 996            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Tangipahoa                        | 2004 WL 1638106         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Tensas Parish School Board        | 819 F.2d 609            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Westwego                          | 946 F.2d 1109           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Williams v. McKeithen             | 2005 WL 2037545         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |

| <u>Litig. Title</u>              | <u>Citation</u>          | <u>Minority Group/s</u> |           |           |           |              |                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
|                                  |                          | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> | <u>Multi/D</u> |
| Black Political Task Force       | 300 F. Supp. 2d 291      | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| City of Boston                   | 784 F.2d 409             | y                       | y         | n         | y         | n            |                |
| City of Holyoke                  | 960 F. Supp. 515         | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Puerto Ric     |
| Meza                             | 322 F. Supp. 2d 52       | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Cambridge                        | 799 F.2d 137             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Marylanders                      | 849 F. Supp. 1022        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | y            | Republica      |
| Worcester County                 | 35 F.3d 921              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Anthony                          | 35 F.Supp. 2d 989        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Austin                           | 857 F.Supp. 560          | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Detroit School Reform Board      | 293 F.3d 352             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Kent County                      | 76 F.3d 1381             | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| O'Lear                           | 222 F.Supp. 2d 850       | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Minneapolis              | 2004 U.S. Dist. Lexis 19 | y                       | n         | y         | n         | n            |                |
| Emison                           | 507 U.S. 25              | y                       | y         | y         | y         | n            | multi; Hait    |
| African American Citizens for Cl | 24 F.3d 1052             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| African-American Voting Rights   | 994 F. Supp. 1105        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of St. Louis                | 54 F.3d 1345             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Corbett                          | 202 F. Supp. 2d 972      | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Kansas City                      | 752 F. Supp. 897         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Nash                             | 797 F. Supp. 1488        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Schweitzer                       | 596 F.Supp. 935          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| St. Louis Board of Education     | 90 F.3d 1357             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Wamser                           | 883 F.2d 617             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Armstrong v. Allain              | 893 F.Supp. 1320         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Attala County                    | 92 F.3d 283              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Calhoun County                   | 88 F.3d 1393             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Chickasaw County I               | 705 F.Supp. 315          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Chickasaw County II              | 1997 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2  | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Cleveland                | 297 F.Supp.2d 901        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Crystal Springs          | 626 F.Supp. 987          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Greenville               | 1998 WL 930709           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Greenwood                | 599 F.Supp. 397          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Houston                  | 806 F.2d 634             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Jackson, MS              | 714 F.2d 42              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Quitman                  | 148 F.3d 472             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Woodville                | 881 F.2d 1327            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Dilworth v. Clark                | 129 F.Supp.2d 966        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |



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|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
|                                |                          | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> | <u>Multi/D</u> |
| Forrest County                 | 814 F.Supp. 1327         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Grenada County                 | 1989 WL 251321           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Houston v. Haley               | 869 F.2d 807             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Jordan                         | 604 F.Supp. 807          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Kirksey v. Allain              | 658 F.Supp. 1183         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Lafayette County               | 20 F.Supp.2d 996         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Lawrence County                | 814 F.Supp. 1346         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Madison County                 | 610 F.Supp. 240          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Magnolia Bar Association       | 994 F.2d 1143            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Monroe County                  | 740 F.Supp. 417          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| NAACP v. Fordice               | 252 F.3d 361             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Operation Push                 | 932 F.2d 400             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Prewitt v. Moore               | 840 F.Supp. 436          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Walthall County                | 157 F.R.D. 388           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Welch v. McKenzie              | 765 F.2d 1311            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Blaine County                  | 363 F.3d 897             | n                       | n         | y         | n         | n            |                |
| County of Big Horn (Windy Boy) | 647 F. Supp. 1002        | n                       | n         | y         | n         | n            | Crow tribe     |
| Old Person                     | 312 F.3d 1036            | n                       | n         | y         | n         | n            | U              |
| Ahoskie                        | 998 F.2d 1266            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Alamance County                | 99 F.3d 600              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Anson County                   | 1990 WL 123822           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Beaufort County                | 936 F.2d 159             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Bladen County                  | 1989 WL 253428           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Brunswick County, NC           | 1996 U.S. App. LEXIS 2   | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Statesville            | 606 F.Supp. 569          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Thomasville            | 401 F. Supp. 2d 489      | y                       |           |           |           |              |                |
| Cleveland County               | 142 F.3d 468             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Columbus County                | 782 F.Supp. 1097         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Cumberland County              | 927 F.2d 595             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Durham County                  | 1997 U.S. App. LEXIS 317 | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Gingles                        | 478 U.S. 30              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Granville County               | 860 F.2d 110             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Halifax County                 | 594 F.Supp. 161          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Winston-Salem/Forsyth County   | 1992 U.S. App. LEXIS 6   | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| County of Thurston             | 129 F.3d 1015            | n                       | n         | y         | n         | n            | Many plair     |
| Hudson County Board            | 949 F.2d 665             | y                       | y         |           |           | y            | multi          |
| Page                           | 144 F. Supp. 2d 346      | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi;Haiti    |

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|                                |                           | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> |                |
| African American Legal Defense | 8 F.Supp.2d 330           | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi;Haiti    |
| Albany County                  | 2003 WL 21524820          | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Ashe v. NYC                    | 1988 WL 95427             | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Baines                         | 288 F.Supp.2d 376         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Baker                          | 85 F.3d 919               | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Butts v. NYC                   | 779 F.2d 141              | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Campaign for a Progressive Br  | 631 F.Supp. 975           | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of New Rochelle           | 308 F.Supp.2d 152         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Coleman                        | 990 F. Supp. 221          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Denis                          | 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 158 | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| France                         | 71 F.Supp.2d 317          | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Fund for Accurate and Informed | 796 F.Supp. 662           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Green                          | 1996 WL 524395            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Hayden                         | 2004 WL 1335921           | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Hispanics v. NAACP             | 958 F.2d 24               | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Local Unions 20                | 223 F.Supp.2d 491         | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Maldonado v. Pataki            | 2005 WL 3454714           |                         |           |           |           |              |                |
| Maxey                          | 1996 WL 529024            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Merced                         | 574 F.Supp. 498           | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | P.R.           |
| Muntaqim                       | 366 F.3d 102              | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Niagara County                 | 826 F.Supp. 664           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Niagara Falls                  | 65 F.3d 1002              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Perez                          | 629 F.Supp. 734           | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Rodriguez                      | 308 F.Supp.2d 346         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi;white    |
| Suffolk County                 | 268 F.Supp.2d 243         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Town of Babylon                | 914 F.Supp. 843           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Town of Hempstead              | 180 F.3d 476              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Armour                         | 775 F.Supp. 1044          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | n/a            |
| Cincinnati                     | 40 F.3d 807               | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Cleveland School District (OH) | 193 F.3d 389              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Dorsey v. Barber               | 2005 WL 2211176           |                         |           |           |           |              |                |
| Mallory-Hamilton County        | 922 F.2d 1273             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Mallory-Ohio                   | 173 F.3d 377              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Parker v. Ohio                 | 263 F. Supp. 2d 1100      | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Quilter                        | 507 U.S. 146              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Stewart v. Blackwell           | 444 F.3d 843              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Warrensville Heights           | 16 F. Supp. 2d 837        | n                       | n         | n         | n         | y            | u              |

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|                                 |                         | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> |            |                |
| Berks County                    | 277 F. Supp. 2d 570     | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | P.R.       |                |
| City of Philadelphia            | 28 F.3d 306             | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| City of Pittsburgh              | 686 F.Supp. 97          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Harrison                        | 1992 WL 95909           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Marks-Philadelphia              | 1994 WL 146113          | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi      |                |
| Dean                            | 555 F. Supp. 502        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Metts                           | 363 F.3d 8              | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi      |                |
| Charleston County               | 365 F.3d 341            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| City of Columbia                | 33 F.3d 52              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Edgefield County                | 650 F. Supp. 1176       | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Kershaw County                  | 838 F.Supp. 237         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Lawrimore County                | 121 F.3d 698            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| South Carolina Democratic Part  | 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2 | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Vander Linden v. Hodges         | 193 F.3d 268            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | y            | county res |                |
| Bone Shirt                      | 336 F.Supp.2d 976       | n                       | n         | y         | n         | n            | Rosebud :  |                |
| Charles Mix County              | 386 F.Supp.2d 1108      |                         |           |           |           |              |            |                |
| Sisseton Independent School D   | 804 F.2d 469            | n                       | n         | y         | n         | n            | Sisseton-\ |                |
| Chattanooga                     | 722 F. Supp. 380        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| City of Jackson, TN             | 683 F.Supp. 1515        | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Cousin                          | 145 F.3d 818            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | n/a        |                |
| Haywood County                  | 544 F. Supp. 1122       | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Rural West I                    | 877 F. Supp. 1096       | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Rural West II                   | 209 F.3d 835            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Wesley                          | 791 F.2d 1255           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Abilene                         | 725 F.2d 1017           | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Mex        |                |
| Alamo Heights Indep. School Di  | 168 F.3d 848            | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Mex        |                |
| Balderas                        | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2 | y                       | y         | n         | y         | n            | multi      |                |
| Baytown                         | 840 F.2d 1240           | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Mex |                |
| Bexar County                    | 385 F.3d 853            | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Mex        |                |
| Brewer                          | 876 F.2d 448            | y                       | y         | n         | y         | n            | multi      |                |
| Campos v. Houston               | 113 F.3d 544            | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| City of Austin                  | 871 F.2d 529            | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Mex |                |
| City of Dallas                  | 734 F. Supp. 1317       | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Mex |                |
| City of Pearland                | 945 F.Supp. 1069        | n                       | n         | n         | n         | y            | white      |                |
| City of San Antonio             | 937 F.Supp. 587         | n                       | n         | n         | n         | y            | white      |                |
| Concerned Citizens              | 63 F.3d 413             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |            |                |
| Dallas Independent school Distr | 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5 | n                       | n         | n         | n         | y            | None were  |                |

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|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
|                                       |                           | <u>Af</u>               | <u>La</u> | <u>Na</u> | <u>As</u> | <u>Other</u> | <u>Multi/D</u> |
| El Paso Independent School District   | 591 F. Supp. 802          | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Mex            |
| Fort Bend Independent School District | 89 F.3d 1205              | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Harris v. Houston                     | 151 F.3d 186              | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Mex     |
| Jefferson County                      | 798 F.2d 134              | n                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | U              |
| Lubbock                               | 727 F.2d 364              | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Mex     |
| LULAC - Midland                       | 648 F. Supp. 596          | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi; Mex     |
| LULAC - North East I.S.D.             | 903 F. Supp. 1071         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Lulac v. Clements: All 9 Counties     | 999 F.2d 831              | y                       | y         | n         | n         | y            | multi          |
| Lulac v. Roscoe I.S.D.                | 123 F.3d 843              | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Mex            |
| McCarty                               | 749 F.2d 1134             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Mexican American Bar Association      | 755 F.Supp. 735           | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Pasadena Independent School District  | 165 F.3d 368              | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Mex            |
| Perry                                 | 548 U.S. Slip. Op.        | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| Rangel                                | 8 F.3d 242                | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Rocha                                 | 1982 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1   | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Save Our Aquifer v. San Antonio       | 237 F. Supp. 2d 721       | n                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | U              |
| Slagle                                | 821 F. Supp. 1162         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | multi          |
| SW Texas Junior College District      | 964 F.2d 1542             | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Terrazas                              | 581 F. Supp. 1329         | n                       | y         | n         | n         | n            | Mex            |
| Terrell                               | 565 F. Supp. 338          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Val Verde County                      | 967 F.Supp. 917           | n                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | U              |
| Brunswick County, VA                  | 984 F.2d 1393             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Hampton                       | 919 F.Supp. 212           | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| City of Norfolk                       | 883 F.2d 1232             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Democratic Party of Virginia          | 323 F.Supp.2d 696         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Hall v. Virginia                      | 385 F.3d 421              | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Howard v. Gilmore                     | 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 268  | n                       | n         | n         | n         | n            | U              |
| Irby                                  | 889 F.2d 1352             | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Mehfoud                               | 702 F. Supp. 588          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Neal                                  | 689 F. Supp. 1426         | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Richmond County Board                 | 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 167 | y                       |           |           |           |              |                |
| White                                 | 909 F.2d 99               | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Farrakhan                             | 359 F.3d 1116             | y                       | y         | y         | n         | n            |                |
| Elections Board                       | 793 F. Supp. 859          | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Forest County                         | 336 F. 3d 570             | y                       | n         | y         | n         | n            |                |
| Knox-Milwaukee County                 | 607 F. Supp. 1112         | y                       | y         | n         | n         | n            |                |
| Milwaukee NAACP                       | 116 F. 3d 1194            | y                       | n         | n         | n         | n            |                |