MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS	S.O.P. 20-08-01	
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES - OFFENDER	DIVISION: AGENCYWIDE	
	LOCATION: AGENCYWIDE	
ACA STANDARDS: 4-ACRS-6B-03; 3-4271	EFFECTIVE DATE 07-01-03	
	PAGE 1 of 8	

## 1 <u>APPLICABILITY</u>:

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This procedure applies to all employees of the Mississippi Department of Corrections and to all offenders committed to the custody of the Mississippi Department of Corrections.

- 6 POLICY STATEMENT:
- 7

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8 It is the policy of the Mississippi Department of Corrections (MDOC) to maintain a written offender 9 grievance procedure.

## 11 **DEFINITIONS**:

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Administrative Remedy Program (ARP) - A program by which an offender may request administrative remedy for situations arising from policies, conditions, or events within the MDOC that affect them personally.

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Legal Claims Adjudicator - Second-level supervisor of the Administrative Remedy Program who
 screens administrative remedy requests statewide and adjudicates claims with the approval of the
 appropriate Superintendent/Deputy Commissioner.

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21 <u>Days</u> – Calendar days.

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## 23 **PROCEDURES**:

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ARP procedural forms are composed of duplicate and triplicate replications that are used by all parties to document the various steps of the appeals process. Due to the formatting multiplicity of these forms, they are generated for ARP by a professional printer and therefore cannot be accessed on MISNET.

- 29 30 Initial Complaint
- 31
- The initial complaint of an ARP and ARP appeals will be handled as legal mail by the Inmate
   Legal Assistance Program (ILAP) office.
- 34
- Requests for mailing ARP's and ARP appeals will be submitted on the ILAP request form
   indicating what is to be mailed and the deadline date.
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- The form will be placed in the ILAP box prior to 0700 hours on the assigned pick-up day.

MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS	and an	S.O.P. 20-08-01	
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES - OFFENDER	DIVISIO	DIVISION: AGENCYWIDE	
	LOCATI	LOCATION: AGENCYWIDE	
ACA STANDARDS: 4-ACRS-6B-03; 3-4271	EFFECT	EFFECTIVE DATE 07-01-03	
	PAGE 2	PAGE 2 of 8	

<u>Cc</u>	omplaint Protocol
6	Offenders will commence the grievance process by writing a letter to the Superintendent/Deputy Commissioner in care of the Legal Claims Adjudicator within thirty (30) days of an alleged incident.
٠	Offenders will briefly set out the basis for their claims, and the specific relief sought.
٠	Every letter will clearly indicate that "This is a request for administrative remedy".
8	Offenders will present as many facts as possible to answer all questions concerning the incident (who, what, when, where and how).
	Offenders will make a copy for their own records.
٠	The institution will not be responsible for furnishing offenders with copies of complaint letters.
ð	The original letter will become part of the process, and will not be returned to the offender.
Re	jection Justifications
	e Legal Claims Adjudicator will screen all requests prior to a Step One assignment. Requests will rejected for one of the following reasons, and noted on Form <i>ARP-1</i> :
•	This matter is not subject to appeal since the relief requested is beyond the power of the Mississippi Department of Corrections to grant.
8	The complaint concerns an action not yet taken or a decision, which has not yet been made.
•	There has been a time lapse of more than thirty (30) days between the event and the initial request.
	The offender has requested a remedy for more than one incident.
	The request does not contain the required language "This is a request for administrative remedy."
AR	P: Response to Requests
	tice of ARP's acceptance or rejection of an offender's request will be provided an offender via <i>lief Form</i> , Form <i>ARP-1</i> .

MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS	na za na	S.O.P. 20-08-01
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES - OFFENDER	DIVISION: AGENCYWIDE	
	LOCATION: AGENCYWIDE	
ACA STANDARDS: 4-ACRS-6B-03; 3-4271	EFFECTIVE DATE 07-01-03	
	PAGE 3 of 8	

79 80	If a request is rejected for technical reasons or matter of form, an offender will be allotted five (5) days from the rejection date to file a corrected grievance.
81	TTI
82 83	The printed forms used in this process will contain specific instructions for offender participants.
84	Offenders will be responsible for reading and following instructions in their totality.
85	Offenders will use form ARP-1 to continue additional process steps. Sufficient space will be allowed
86	on the form for offenders to justify their reasons for requesting review at another level.
87	O a second second by ADD afferdant will be required to use a manife
88	Once offenders complaints have been accepted by ARP, offenders will be required to use a manila envelope that is furnished with the Step One response to continue in the procedure.
89 90	envelope that is furnished with the Step One response to continue in the procedure.
90 91	Offenders may tuck, tape or staple envelope flaps for closure.
92	
93	Offenders will not, however, glue envelope flaps.
94	
95	Step One: Legal Claims Adjudicator
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97 98 99	• The First Step respondent will respond to the offender within fifteen (15) days from the date the request is referred to the first level respondent by the Legal Claims Adjudicator.
100 101 102	• If the First Step Respondent has not responded to the grievance on or before the fifteen (15) day due date, the Legal Claims Adjudicator will process the grievance on to Step Two.
103 104	• The offender will be provided official notice that such a grievance automatically went on to Step Two.
105	Step Two: Superintendent/Designee's Review
107	• Offenders who are dissatisfied with the first step response may request relief from the
108 109	• Offenders who are dissatisfied with the first step response may request relief from the Superintendent or designee.
110	Supermendent of designee.
111 112	• This second step request must be received in the Legal Claims Adjudicator's office within five (5) days from an offender's receipt of the first step response.
113	
114 115 116	• The Legal Claims Adjudicator will ensure that offenders receive a written response from the Superintendent or designee within twenty-five (25) days of receipt of the request for Second Step review.

MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS	in yn yn en effenny fer yn ferfan yn ferfan yn ferfan yn	S.O.P. 20-08-01	
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES - OFFENDER	DIVISIO	DIVISION: AGENCYWIDE	
	LOCATION: AGENCYWIDE		
ACA STANDARDS: 4-ACRS-6B-03; 3-4271	EFFECTIVE DATE 07-01-03		
	PAGE 4 of 8		

117 118	Step Three: Commissioner's Review
119 120 121	• Offenders dissatisfied with the Second Step review may appeal to the Commissioner of Corrections via the ARP Administrator.
122 123 124 125	<ul> <li>Offenders will attach all appropriate documents and responses from Step One and Two reviewers and mail the package directly to: Administrative Remedy Program Administrator, MDOC, 723 North President Street, Jackson, Mississippi 39202.</li> </ul>
126 127	• Packages must be postmarked within five (5) days of the date of the second step response.
128 129	• The Commissioner or designee will make final decisions on all offender complaints.
130 131 132	• Offenders will be notified by mail postmarked within forty (40) days of receipt of appeals by the Commissioner.
133 134 135	• A copy of each appeal and the Commissioner or designee's response will be sent to the Adjudicator for filing.
136 137	Emergency Review
137 138 139 140	• Emergency grievances will be defined as matters whose normal ARP disposition in accordance with the regularly prescribed time limits would:
140 141 142	° (a) subject the offender to substantial risk of personal injury
143 144	° (b) cause serious and irreparable harm to the offender
145 146	° (c) remove the attainability of the requested action
147 148 149	<ul> <li>Offenders who feel their grievances meet emergency criteria, will forward their requests to the Legal Adjudicator</li> </ul>
149 150 151 152	• The Legal Adjudicator will determine the appropriate grievance level the requests will be routed to as per the substantive actions required.
153 154	• Emergency requests will be handled as expeditiously as possible, and subsequently reviewed by the Commissioner or designee.
155 156	• If an emergency grievance submission is ruled at any level to be a non-emergency, the request

MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS		S.O.P. 20-08-01
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES - OFFENDER	DIVISION: AGENCYWIDE	
	LOCATION: AGENCYWIDE	
ACA STANDARDS: 4-ACRS-6B-03; 3-4271	EFFECTI	VE DATÉ 07-01-03
	PAGE 5 of 8	

157 158	will be returned to the offender with factual justifications for its rejection.
159 160 161	• The response will include notification that the matter may be resubmitted as a regular grievance appeal to Level 3.
162 163 164	• Offender abuse of the emergency review process will be treated as a frivolous and/or malicious request.
165 166	Emergency Medical Request
167 168 169	Any offender may request medical attention by declaring a medical emergency to the Legal Adjudicator.
170 171	Sensitive Issues
172 173 174 175	• If an offender believes that they will be adversely affected by filing a complaint of a sensitive nature at their facility, that offender may file their complaint directly to the Third Step Level (Commissioner) in care of the Administrator.
176 177 178	• The Offender will be required to provide a written explanation as to why they are reluctant to file a complaint at their facility.
179 180 181	• If an Administrator determines that an offender's complaint merits sensitivity status, the complaint will be accepted and responded to by the administrator.
182 183 184 185	• Conversely, when an Administrator determines that an offender's complaint does not merit sensitivity status, he will provide the offender with a written justification thereby denying the offender's claim.
186 187 188	• Upon denial of a complaint's sensitivity status, the Administrator will send a copy of the response memo to the Superintendent/CCD in care of the Legal Adjudicator.
189 190 191	• The offender will have five (5) days from the date the rejection memo is received by the Adjudicator to submit their request through normal ARP channels.
192 193	ARP Timelines
194 195	Unless an extension has been granted, no more than ninety (90) days will elapse from initiation to completion of the ARP process.
196 197	When an offender fails to receive the required written ARP grievance level response before the

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GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES - OFFENDER	DIVISION: AGENCYWIDE	
	LOCATION: AGENCYWIDE	
ACA STANDARDS: 4-ACRS-6B-03; 3-4271	EFFECTIVE DATE 07-01-03	
	PAGE 6 of 8	

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198 199	piration of time, the offender will be entitled to automatically advance to the next grievance level.		
200 201 202	At any stage in the ARP process, an offender may submit a written request for a filing extension of up to five (5) days.		
203 204	Offenders must include valid reasons for requesting additional filing time.		
205 206 207	The Adjudicator will receive extension requests for Steps One and Two after assessing the validity of the offenders reasons for delay.		
208 209	The Administrator will receive extension requests for Step Three after assessing the validity of the offenders reasons for delay.		
210 211 212	Offenders will be notified in writing of extensions.		
213 214	Under no circumstance will an offender's cumulative extensions exceed twenty-five (25) days.		
215 216	Procedural Abuse/Overuse		
217 218	• When an offender submits multiple requests, the first request will be accepted for processing.		
219 220	• Additional requests will be logged and set aside for handling at the Adjudicator's discretion.		
221 222	• ARP will log a maximum of ten (10) requests.		
223 224	• Offender requests that exceed this number will be returned to the offender without filing.		
225 226 227	• The Superintendent/designee will determine whether a letter of instruction to the offender is in order denoting abuse and/or overuse of the system.		
228 229	• When such a letter is generated, a copy will also be forwarded to the Adjudicator's office.		
230 231 232 233	• In the event that a request is unclear and/or the volume of attached material is excessive, the surplus material may be returned to the offender with a request for clarity and/or additional summarization on a separate page.		
234 235 236	• In the event that an offender refuses to cooperate with ARP's inquiry into his complaint, the request will become subject to rejection and returned to the offender with a lack of cooperation duly noted on <i>ARP-1</i> form.		

MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS		S.O.P. 20-08-01
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES - OFFENDER	DIVISION: AGENCYWIDE	
	LOCATION: AGENCYWIDE	
ACA STANDARDS: 4-ACRS-6B-03; 3-4271	EFFECTIVE DATE 07-01-03	
	PAGE 7 of 8	

237	Records		
238 239 240	• Administrative Remedy Program records are confidential.		
240 241 242 243	• Employees who are participating in a request disposition may have access to records essential to the resolution of a request.		
244 245 246	<ul> <li>All reports, investigations, and documentation other than the offender's original letter and Forms ARP-1 through 4 will be prepared by MDOC in anticipation of litigation.</li> </ul>		
240 247 248 249	• Said documents will become a part of the applicable attorneys' litigation portfolio and will therefore be confidential and not subject to discovery.		
250 251 252	• A log will be maintained by the Legal Claims Adjudicator and will document the nature of each request, all relevant dates, and dispositions set forth in the first and second grievance steps.		
253 254 255 256	• Individual requests and dispositions, and all responses and pertinent documents will be kept on file at the Adjudicator's office for at least five (5) years following the final disposition of the request.		
257 258 259	• No copies of grievances or adverse references to any grievance will be placed in an offender's unit or central, master file.		
260	Transferred Offenders		
261 262 263 264 265	When an offender has filed a request at one facility and is transferred prior to completion of ARP review, or if he files a request after the transfer on an action taken by his former facility, the previous facility will process the second grievance step.		
265 266 267 268	he Superintendent, CCD or designee of the offender's new facility will assist in the offender's ARP ommunication needs between facilities.		
269	Discharged Offenders		
270 271 272 273 274	• When an offender is discharged before completion of an ARP grievance review and the involved issues continue to affect the offender after discharge, or if an offender files a grievance after discharge, the involved unit will complete the ARP process.		
274 275 276	• After completion of the ARP process, the unit will provide a final ARP determination to the discharged offender at his last known address.		

MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS	S.O.P. 20-08-01
RIEVANCE PROCEDURES - OFFENDER	DIVISION: AGENCYWIDE
	LOCATION: AGENCYWIDE
CA STANDARDS: 4-ACRS-6B-03; 3-4271	EFFECTIVE DATE 07-01-03
	PAGE 8 of 8

- All other requests will be considered null and void upon offender discharge, and MDOC will
   discontinue the ARP process.
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## 280 **<u>REPORTS REQUIRED</u>**:

- 281
- 282 Community Corrections: ARP Grievance Notification form
- 283 ARP 1 Offender's Relief Request form
- 284 ARP 2 First Step Response form
- 285 ARP 3 Second Step Response form
- 286 ARP 4 Third Step Response form
- 287 Monthly Report
- 288 Annual Report
- 289 As required by this procedure and through the chain of command

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Reviewed and	Deputy Commissioner of Institutions 6(4)
Approved for Issuance	Deputy Commissioner of Community Corrections Date