

Type of facility Year of census	JAIL							
	1983		1988		1993		1999	
TYPE OF ORDER	% of facilities	%, out of facilities with any order	% of facilities	%, out of facilities with any order	% of facilities	%, out of facilities with any order	% of facilities	%, out of facilities with any order
ANY ORDER	14.7%		14.0%		15.8%		14.8%	
Any population order	9.2%	62.3%	11.9%	85.1%	14.2%	89.4%	12.5%	84.5%
population cap		62.3%	11.3%	80.8%	13.1%	82.5%	11.7%	78.9%
non-population cap crowding order			8.1%	58.0%	10.3%	65.2%	6.3%	42.8%
Totality of conditions			2.5%	18.0%	3.1%	19.9%		
Medical or mental health care			4.3%	30.9%	5.6%	35.5%	3.7%	24.9%
Medical care			4.3%	30.9%	5.6%	35.5%	3.7%	24.9%
Mental health care								
Administrative segregation			2.1%	14.9%	3.1%	19.6%	2.2%	15.2%
Discipline			2.7%	19.4%	4.0%	25.1%	2.6%	17.6%
Grievance policies			2.6%	18.9%	3.4%	21.3%	2.9%	19.6%
Staffing			3.9%	27.6%	5.4%	33.8%	3.6%	24.2%
Food/sanitation			3.0%	21.8%	4.0%	25.5%	3.4%	22.7%
Visiting								
Visiting			3.3%	23.5%	4.1%	25.8%		
Visiting/mail								
Visiting/mail/phone							3.2%	21.5%
Recreation/exercise			5.2%	37.2%	6.9%	43.7%	4.0%	26.7%
Fire safety			2.4%	17.3%	2.7%	16.8%	2.6%	17.8%
Counseling			1.3%	9.6%	1.9%	12.1%	1.5%	10.0%
Inmate classification			3.1%	22.3%	4.5%	28.1%	2.9%	19.6%
Library services			3.5%	24.9%	4.8%	30.0%	2.9%	19.8%
Religious practices							2.1%	14.4%
Education/training			1.7%	12.2%	2.3%	14.7%	1.9%	12.7%
Protective custody					1.6%	10.4%		
Discrimination								
Accommodation of disability								
Search policies							2.1%	14.2%
Other			1.1%	7.7%	0.5%	3.1%	1.5%	10.3%

Type of facility	PRISON							
Year of census	1984		1990		1995		2000	
TYPE OF ORDER	% of facilities	%, out of facilities with any order	% of facilities	%, out of facilities with any order	% of facilities	%, out of facilities with any order	% of facilities	%, out of facilities with any order
ANY ORDER	24.3%		26.9%		27.5%		22.7%	
Any population order	19.5%	80.4%	23.0%	85.5%	20.4%	74.1%	9.9%	43.8%
population cap	15.9%	65.8%	21.9%	81.2%	16.6%	60.3%	9.2%	40.7%
non-population cap crowding order	15.1%	62.1%	15.4%	57.2%	15.5%	56.3%	6.5%	28.5%
Totality of conditions			17.6%	65.2%	10.8%	39.4%	3.6%	15.9%
Medical or mental health care	14.5%	59.8%	14.3%	52.9%	10.1%	36.8%	6.7%	29.7%
Medical care	14.5%	59.8%	14.3%	52.9%	10.1%	36.8%	3.4%	15.0%
Mental health care							5.7%	25.1%
Administrative segregation	11.7%	48.4%	10.0%	37.2%	5.5%	20.1%	2.4%	10.7%
Discipline			9.4%	35.1%	5.7%	20.6%	2.8%	12.4%
Grievance policies	11.3%	46.6%	9.4%	34.8%	5.4%	19.6%	1.8%	7.9%
Staffing	11.6%	47.9%	12.8%	47.7%	8.6%	31.2%	2.6%	11.6%
Food/sanitation	11.6%	47.9%	11.3%	41.8%	6.0%	22.0%	1.7%	7.6%
Visiting								
Visiting								
Visiting/mail	10.4%	42.9%	10.8%	40.0%				
Visiting/mail/phone					6.4%	23.3%	6.6%	29.1%
Recreation/exercise	10.6%	43.8%	10.5%	39.1%	7.3%	26.5%	2.3%	10.2%
Fire safety	10.2%	42.0%	9.4%	35.1%	5.7%	20.6%	1.5%	6.8%
Counseling	9.6%	39.7%	8.8%	32.6%	5.0%	18.3%	1.3%	5.9%
Inmate classification			10.0%	37.2%	5.5%	20.1%	2.0%	9.0%
Library services	0.7%	2.7%	10.1%	37.5%	9.4%	34.1%	2.3%	10.2%
Religious practices					5.4%	19.6%	5.8%	25.7%
Education/training	11.4%	47.0%	11.5%	42.8%	7.0%	25.4%	2.0%	8.8%
Protective custody								
Discrimination	9.4%	38.8%						
Accommodation of disability							6.0%	26.3%
Search policies					2.2%	7.9%	1.0%	4.2%
Other	1.7%	6.8%	3.4%	12.6%	6.4%	23.3%	12.1%	53.4%

Type of facility	JAIL							
Year of census	1983		1988		1993		1999	
	% of incarcerated population	% of population incarcerated in facilities with any order	% of incarcerated population	% of population incarcerated in facilities with any order	% of incarcerated population	% of population incarcerated in facilities with any order	% of incarcerated population	% of population incarcerated in facilities with any order
Weighting by population								
ANY ORDER	51.2%		49.9%		49.2%		33.9%	
Any population order	30.2%	59.0%	45.6%	91.4%	45.8%	93.1%	28.7%	84.7%
population cap		59.0%	42.8%	85.8%	40.8%	83.0%	26.2%	77.4%
non-population cap crowding order			43.0%	86.1%	42.8%	87.0%	25.3%	74.7%
Totality of conditions			23.6%	47.2%	20.0%	40.7%		
Medical or mental health care			22.0%	44.0%	25.1%	51.1%	17.5%	51.7%
Medical care			22.0%	44.0%	25.1%	51.1%	17.5%	51.7%
Mental health care								
Administrative segregation			14.3%	28.6%	15.6%	31.6%	11.3%	33.3%
Discipline			17.1%	34.2%	18.1%	36.7%	12.3%	36.2%
Grievance policies			17.0%	34.1%	17.4%	35.3%	10.6%	31.2%
Staffing			19.3%	38.7%	24.4%	49.6%	15.2%	44.9%
Food/sanitation			18.3%	36.6%	19.8%	40.3%	13.1%	38.6%
Visiting								
Visiting			19.7%	39.5%	22.8%	46.3%		
Visiting/mail								
Visiting/mail/phone							14.1%	41.7%
Recreation/exercise			23.9%	47.9%	27.2%	55.3%	16.3%	48.1%
Fire safety			12.1%	24.2%	12.0%	24.3%	9.9%	29.3%
Counseling			12.2%	24.4%	12.0%	24.4%	7.4%	21.8%
Inmate classification			16.7%	33.4%	19.0%	38.7%	14.6%	43.0%
Library services			17.7%	35.5%	21.8%	44.2%	13.9%	40.9%
Religious practices							11.1%	32.6%
Education/training			14.7%	29.5%	13.6%	27.7%	8.2%	24.3%
Protective custody					10.7%	21.8%		
Discrimination								
Accommodation of disability								
Search policies							8.9%	26.3%
Other			4.7%	9.4%	2.7%	5.5%	7.2%	21.2%

Type of facility	PRISON							
Year of census	1984		1990		1995		2000	
	% of incarcerated population	% of population incarcerated in facilities with any order	% of incarcerated population	% of population incarcerated in facilities with any order	% of incarcerated population	% of population incarcerated in facilities with any order	% of incarcerated population	% of population incarcerated in facilities with any order
Weighting by population								
ANY ORDER	41.6%		35.5%		38.8%		39.4%	
Any population order	34.2%	82.3%	25.1%	70.8%	26.2%	67.6%	13.7%	34.8%
population cap	26.9%	64.6%	23.8%	67.2%	17.1%	44.2%	12.9%	32.7%
non-population cap crowding order	31.3%	75.2%	22.1%	62.4%	20.5%	53.0%	11.3%	28.8%
Totality of conditions			30.2%	85.1%	12.0%	30.9%	7.1%	18.0%
Medical or mental health care	31.4%	75.5%	24.4%	68.9%	15.4%	39.8%	15.3%	38.9%
Medical care	31.4%	75.5%	24.4%	68.9%	15.4%	39.8%	5.8%	14.7%
Mental health care							13.9%	35.4%
Administrative segregation	25.5%	61.3%	19.9%	56.2%	7.9%	20.5%	3.0%	7.5%
Discipline			16.1%	45.4%	7.2%	18.6%	4.4%	11.1%
Grievance policies	23.4%	56.3%	15.5%	43.8%	6.3%	16.3%	1.5%	3.8%
Staffing	23.4%	56.3%	18.7%	52.7%	8.3%	21.5%	3.6%	9.2%
Food/sanitation	23.9%	57.4%	17.5%	49.3%	7.2%	18.5%	1.4%	3.6%
Visiting								
Visiting								
Visiting/mail	20.0%	47.9%	17.7%	50.0%				
Visiting/mail/phone					8.1%	21.0%	7.8%	19.8%
Recreation/exercise	21.0%	50.5%	15.2%	42.9%	8.4%	21.8%	2.5%	6.3%
Fire safety	22.2%	53.3%	15.6%	43.9%	6.8%	17.6%	1.4%	3.6%
Counseling	19.0%	45.8%	14.9%	42.0%	5.3%	13.7%	1.0%	2.5%
Inmate classification			17.0%	48.0%	6.9%	17.7%	1.8%	4.5%
Library services	2.0%	4.9%	19.0%	53.6%	13.1%	33.7%	2.9%	7.5%
Religious practices					6.8%	17.4%	8.2%	20.9%
Education/training	22.3%	53.7%	15.6%	44.1%	7.6%	19.7%	1.8%	4.6%
Protective custody								
Discrimination	20.7%	49.6%						
Accommodation of disability							13.6%	34.5%
Search policies					3.6%	9.2%	0.5%	1.3%
Other	3.5%	8.3%	6.5%	18.4%	13.7%	35.2%	21.5%	54.6%